

BUSINESS PLANNING SERVICES

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NEWS IN BRIEF

Ford picks Amdahl V/5

THE second order for Amdahl from the UK motor industry has come from Ford, which is to replace a 370/158 at its Warrley, Essex computer centre with an Amdahl 470V/5.

Chrysler UK installed a V/6-11 earlier in the summer and also has Amdahl machines in France and the US, while Ford runs a 470 in the Detroit area. Ford of West Germany is understood to be considering an Amdahl machine. British Airways is expected to place an order soon for four Amdahl systems with two of the largest machines, the V/75 (CW, September 14).

NCR redundancies

MODERNISATION of the product range has caused NCR to make 30 of its 64 NCR 299 programming team redundant. The remaining 34 female programmers have been retained for work on the company's 8000 family of systems.

The redundancies will take effect from the end of October.

Dataplex bought

ALL assets of the bankrupt word processing firm Dataplex (CW, June 5) have been acquired by BDP Word Processing of Isleworth, according to a letter sent to Dataplex customers by the official receiver.

Still in court

AT the time of going to press, the injunction being sought by Mostek against Innos was still being argued in court, a full week after the hearing started. A spokesperson from Mostek in Carrollton, Texas, said however that the hearing should be completed "sometime this week, we hope."

Micros shine through at Wescon

EVEN though it was an exhibition dedicated to electronic components, this year's Wescon Show in Los Angeles, California, could not avoid the fact that the "star" component, the microprocessor, is as much an integrated system as anything else.

In fact the centre of the exhibition floor was given over to a display of a dozen intriguing applications of the device, that ranged from a polling system for business meetings, to an automated robot mail delivery system, called Mailmobile.

The polling system, known as Consensus, has been developed by Applied Futures Inc., of Greenwich, Connecticut and is already being used by AT&T, IBM and Xerox in business meetings. It consists of a processor, TV, and up to 100 hand terminals, the latter being used by individuals at the meeting to register their preference on up to 10 options on a particular decision or plan of action.

To the selected option, the individual can also add a percentage "weighting factor" to display the degree of confidence placed in that selection. The results are displayed graphically as a histogram on the TV.

The system is said to halve the time spent on the decision making process, and a key element in this is perhaps the data that appears in the top right-hand corner of the display. Here, the system shows a real time calculation of the cost of each meeting.

The Mailmobile has been produced by Lear Siegler, and is vaguely reminiscent of an elongated Dalek with a paper fetish.

Many people at the exhibition tried to outsmart the sensors in head-on confrontations, and always lost out. They were, however, liable to be cut down by the robot as it made sharp turns. It seemed a little unsure as to what was beside it.

In addition to these esoteric applications, there were several microcomputer systems on display, with manufacturers as interested in obtaining foreign distributors as home customers.

One such was a Swedish system, known as LYS-16, produced by a company called ATKW. Based on a National Semiconductor IMP-16 microcomputer system, it can have a maximum read/write memory of 128K bytes, and can be equipped with floppy disc, printer and cassette interfaces.

It comes complete with an Ascii keyboard and display terminal. There is a wide range of software packages available, including Basic, extended Basic, its own version of PL/I, plus a wide range of utilities.

One system on show that will soon be available in the UK is the Outpost II from the Tano Corporation. Being handled in this country by Warren-Woodfield Associates, MP Kenneth Warren's company, it features Ascii keyboard, 24x80 character CRT and a Motorola 6800 CPU.

Former bus boss is named as head of NRDC

A NEW chairman of the National Research Development Corporation is Sir Frederick Wood, the former boss of the National Bus Company. He succeeds Lord Schon who has held the post for the last 10 years.

In its annual report published this week, the NRDC announced a moderate increase in income over last year but a substantial rise in the amount of money invested in new projects: £6 million, 37% up on last year's £4.38 million. The corporation gets its income from licence fees for its inventions financed in the past, and its continuing profit is enabling it to repay loans from the Department of Industry.

Computer projects are forming an increasing part of the NRDC's investment. Support has also been given to Competa Ltd for engineering design software coming from universities and research centres.

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Use of MVS 'could double by 1980'

USAGE of MVS and VM/370 could double in the next five years, according to a US survey of large-scale IBM business users. The survey projects a simultaneous drop in the use of SVS, DOS/VS, and non-VS operating systems, according to the US publication Electronic News.

The study, conducted by the business users group, Guide, also found that nearly a quarter of Guide members saw current IBM database products as unsuitable for future long-term needs.

Guide's questionnaire, an annual survey, was this year answered by 1,020 members. Of these, 330 reported using MVS at the start of the year, while 607 expected to be using it by the end of 1979.

For VM/370, the corresponding figures were 85 and 157.

Of DOS/VS users, numbering 381 at the start of the year, only 237 saw themselves using the system by the start of 1980.

The trend to MVS, giving it nearly 50% of the sample group by the end of this year, and over 60% by the end of next, is attributed chiefly to the need to take advantage of the MVS and VM/370-only features of the 303X processors.

Industry opinion that MVS will eventually be the only system supported may also be a factor.

The survey reveals only a slight growth in the number using DBMS software, though around 78% can be expected to be using database products within the next few years. Current installations number 395, having dropped from 578 in 1975 to 562 in 1977.

Seventy-three users plan to install DBMS in the next year, according to the survey, and a further 131 plan to install one subsequently.

IMS, however, has found little favour, with the number of users falling from 426 in 1975 to 325 in the last year. The survey also notes that some 95 sites have considered and rejected IMS within the last year.

Another forecast that IBM will concentrate all future efforts on MVS-based systems was made last week at the In-fotech conference "IBM: the next five years," see page 11.

City shows increasing interest in service firms

INCREASING interest by City investors in the computer services industry is pointed up by a report prepared by stockbrokers Greene and Co entitled "Investment in computer services 1978".

The report outlines the major changes taking place in the computer industry, gives financial figures on turnover, price/earnings ratio and so forth on 50 UK bureaux and software houses, and makes recommendations for investment.

Two companies, ICL and AGB Research, are specifically recommended for investment, ICL because of its healthy share price and AGB for the overall prospects for the consultancy field. Regarding ICL's share price, which was until recently undervalued, the report says: "It is our belief that there is still further scope for capital appreciation."

The report points up AGB Research's computer knowhow and its diversification into industrial market research.

In the services industry as a whole, this is reflected in a swing of numbers of staff employed out of data preparation and control into consultancy, programming and analysis, and selling. Growth of leasing has also resulted in investment being diverted out of manufacturing into services.

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NEB stake in Logica welcomed but...

WHILE welcoming the move by the National Enterprise Board to take a shareholding in software and systems consultancy Logica, the AUEW Tass committee representing staff members in the company has requested more information regarding possible changes in the shareholding and the appointment of controlling power.

The questions were formulated during a Tass members meeting held at the beginning of September, and they seek to discover who the external European shareholders will be, who in Logica will own the exact nature of the shareholdings in terms of votes, carrying stock and how the board of directors is structured and what individuals will have.

In announcing that the questions had been asked, Tass said that "to date there has been no reply" from Logica management.

"We are still hoping for a reply," said a Tass joint committee spokesman. "We would expect one. If there is no reply we will have to go back to our members and discuss what to do next."

Commenting on the Tass announcement, Len Taylor, Logica's managing director, said: "Logica does not effect communications with staff or clients through the office of Tass. The staff know that the press knows that."

Radio job spots

THE Computer Weekly job spots on Capital Radio begin next week. See page 27.

Stars on Saturday

IT'S the big day on Saturday, September 30, for the computer whizzes who will be coming from all over the country to take part in the first Computasters championship at London's Crystal Palace. The programme starts at 11am so you must come along and cheer on the contestants and have a good day out as well. Tickets can be had at the gates for adults 50p and 30p for children.

In hospital

FOUNDER of UK microcomputer manufacturer Bywood Electronics, John Miller Kirkpatrick, was taken to hospital last Thursday, two days before he was due to speak at the Personal Computer World Conference. At the time of going to press, he was undergoing tests. Bywood itself is still seeking a suitable takeover bid, while operating under a creditors' moratorium.

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Briefing

Fury over South African 2960s

TWO ICL employees have been delivered to the South African Police "in the custody of the police" as a result of a dispute over the use of the company's South African office. The dispute is being raised at the Labour conference next week.

Earlier reports indicated that ICL had been the South African Police in 1977 (CW, August 31) but it was confirmed that the 1980s had been delivered to its South African subsidiary for installation in the police.

Innos victory

INnos subsidiary Innos has won its court battle in Texas with Mostek. Robert Porter refused to grant Mostek a temporary injunction aimed at stopping Innos using Mostek's trade secrets. Mostek was concerned because former workers, led by Paul Schroeder, had joined Innos. The judge said he would not stop Innos competing with Mostek "on the basis of mere speculation or apprehension".

Rejection denied

RUMOURS in the industry that the working party report on the social and economic implications of the microprocessor, from the Advisory Council for Applied Research and Development (Acad), have been rejected by the Cabinet, have been firmly denied by 10 Downing Street. The Cabinet Office said that no draft of the report of the working party had yet been produced.

Call for UK teletext thrust

INDUSTRY Minister, Alan Williams has criticised the UK television industry for failing to capitalise on teletext. Speaking last week at an exhibition which signified the start of a national teletext week, Williams called on UK set-makers, broadcasters and component manufacturers to unite now to conquer an estimated world market of 8 million teletext sets.

A spokesman for the British Radio Equipment Manufacturers agreed that more had to be done by the industry, and said that the teletext week and increased publicity from broadcasters was the start of a new drive.

COMPUTER WEEKLY'S INSIDE NEWS

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GSA queries Queen's Award ban on software

COMPUTER software is not eligible for the Queen's Award to Industry because it is not "high technology". That is the reply a UK software house received when it applied for an award for its teleprocessing package and, as a result, the Computing Services Association is writing to the Queen's Award Office to ask it to reconsider this policy.

When asked about this, the Queen's Awards Office confirmed that software is not considered to be "within the criteria of the award scheme" for technology but, according to the spokesman, no more light could be shed on the reasoning behind this ruling. The decision was reached by a committee some time ago and "considerable research" would be needed to find out the thinking behind it.

Alan Benjamin, director-general of the CSA, said that it appeared that no-one on the awards committee really knew what software was. He is writing to the Office pointing out that there is a £120 million a year industry in the UK producing software, some of it very advanced. He also is suggesting that services such as consultancy and system design should be eligible.

Lord Peart for BCS conference

KEYNOTE speaker at BCS 70, the British Computer Society's conference next January, will be Lord Peart, Lord Privy Seal. The conference will have the theme "Living with Computing", and Lord Peart will address this subject when he opens the proceedings on the morning of January 4.

The conference is a showcase for the Society's specialist groups (CW, July 20). It will include the Annual BCS Lecture, to be given on the evening of January 4 by Professor Murray Lever on the subject "The significance of computing".

Lord Peart is chairman of Acad, one of our working parties reported last week on the importance of microelectronics to the UK economy, a study which had been instituted by the Prime Minister.

Full details of the conference can be obtained from the BCS at 13 Mansfield Street, London W1.

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COMPUTER WEEKLY'S INSIDE NEWS

ANALYSING THE DATA

The correct analysis of survey data is important if the data collected by such means is to be of any use. Considerable time and money has been expended on the development of packages that can handle such analysis and in this week's special section Beverly Rowe and John Hall have compiled a list of these packages with details of their characteristics and comments on their capability. Page 12/16

JOBS FOR DISABLED

What chance have the disabled of a career in the computer industry? With the chronic shortage of staff it would seem that the opportunities are good, but many employers do not know there are disabled people trained in various computer disciplines; others have never considered using such personnel. Now, however, the BCS has completed its survey of possible employers and their names and requirements are stored on the CRC bureau machine. Steve Sharkey, of the BCS Specialist Group for the Disabled, describes how the project has developed. Page 4

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Syfa for Tesco SNA network

By Keith Jones

A LACK of adequate support for IBM's Systems Network Architecture on the IBM Series I minicomputer has caused Tesco to choose the Computer Automation Syfa as the system to equip seven of its big grocery warehouses.

The Syfa will work interactively with an IBM 3032 at Tesco's Cheshunt, Herts, headquarters as one of the first stages of a massive SNA network being set up by Tesco over the next ten years.

Barry Gunge, Tesco's computer director, said that the IBM 3780 was seriously considered for the warehouses because of the SNA support it provides, but that the local processing power of the 3780 was not nearly great enough for the job. Each of the Syfa systems being installed will have at least 150 Megabytes of disc storage and at least eight interactive video terminals. Several will be much bigger.

IBM's Data Processing Division salesman brought in a General Systems Division man to discuss the feasibility of using Series I based systems as more powerful alternatives to the 3780s. But Series I was rejected because of the lack of suitable SNA software.

Series I is supported as a cluster controller under RPS version 4 which offers the same SNA data flow control level in-

Shortage of trained staff could halt government projects—warning

UNLESS there is an immediate increase in the allowances paid to Civil Service computer staff, major government computer projects could be halted due to lack of trained personnel.

This was the warning given by Campbell Christie, deputy general secretary of the Society of Civil and Public Servants last week when he gave details of his union's latest pay claim.

Christie also highlighted a plan by his union to push for the setting up of a "trouble-shooting" team of computer personnel within the Central Computer Agency to provide an internal government consultancy capability. In this way, said Christie, a pool of expertise could be built up and staff morale raised.

The SCPS, which represents 8,000 programmers, systems analysts and operations supervisors, has asked for increases of up to £400 in some cases, and the extension of allowance payments to all staff in data processing positions at executive officer and higher executive officer levels.

Present allowances are £150 for programmers with under a year's experience, £300 for two years and £600 after three years or more service. The SCPS claim seeks to increase these to £250, £350 and £1,000 respectively.

Although a spokesman for the CCA said that it had not received details of the proposal to set up a team of computer project trouble-shooters, he did

● Turn to page 4

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benson ...
drawing ahead of the others

Govt should start campaign rolling

LAST week's report by the Advisory Council for Advanced Research and Development on the application of semiconductor technology made the now familiar noises on the failure of the "micro revolution." But its most crucial recommendations were not the ones about more money being invested in the semiconductor industry, but that all government agencies involved in education and training should take urgent action to improve education schemes in schools, further education and at work for teaching about the nature and impact of the new technologies (CW, September 21).

The computing service industry, for example, is growing currently at a rate of over 20% because of the increased use of computers. And the micro-processor, by introducing the new technologies and calling into question some traditional computing methods, is adding further to the demands on obtaining increasingly rare skilled staff. Yet the educational and training process, both public and private, has failed to satisfy the current demand.

As the ACARD report also points out, the educational need is not just in training people to become good information technologists but also to increase

awareness of the technology's potential at all levels of society. The main limits to growth are now the availability of enough people to carry out the tasks that need to be done and enough people who understand the technological potential and who can turn it into worldwide marketable products.

And looking at the social impact of a possible increase in unemployment and changes in work and life styles caused by the technology, education and training once again stands at the heart of any constructive solutions.

What is needed is education in making everyone as familiar with information technology as they are with reading, writing and arithmetic; training and retaining to teach new skills; and increased long-term education to provide people with a fulfilling life in the "leisure society," if that ever comes about.

In our interview with education minister Shirley Williams (CW, March 9), she said the government was placing computing as a secondary issue behind improving the three Rs. Shirley Williams clearly linked computing with maths.

But all the public-hoo-ha that has broken during the past six months over the claimed link

between micros and unemployment seems to have sharpened the government's thinking. It is encouraging, for example, that the government responded to the ACARD recommendation on education and training quickly and positively, saying that the relevant government agencies have been asked to draw up plans quickly. The time scales for any innovations filtering through the educational system are far too long.

The government should therefore establish, as quickly as possible, an action plan for a massive public campaign to increase awareness of the nature of information technology. Such a campaign could be started quickly using organisations such as the Open University, the mass media, the trade union movement and computing bodies like the National Computing Centre, British Computer Society and Computing Services Association.

The aim of the awareness campaign should be to explain to everyone the potential of the technology in simple, understandable terms and to give everyone a basis for examining in a coherent, rational way the complex issues raised by the technology so that actions can be taken to avoid some of the pessimistic predictions for the future being fulfilled.

Tory MP fears effect of 3 million jobless

LARGE-SCALE unemployment produced by new technology could alienate many young people, turning them against our democratic society and leading to a "potentially revolutionary situation", according to Wollasey's Tory MP, Mrs Lyndn Chalker. Steps needed to be taken now to adjust everyone to a world where many did not work, and too few people were yet thinking about the problem, she added.

Speaking to the Liverpool Economic and Statistical Society, Mrs Chalker forecast that by 1990 there would be a steady three million people out of work, even without any radical new technologies coming along, and that people are not being prepared to cope with this.

There would still be many useful jobs to be done, such as

carrying for the elderly, but as present services are being cut, by most people, she said, the ways of spending their lives.

The organisation of society would have to move more towards contract work, she said, with some people in which people could be paid to do it, full or part time, and others as the numbers of people were expected to change.

Language designer PRINCIPAL designer of the real time language RTL/2, John Barnes, is to join the staff of S.P.L.'s new research centre in Abingdon, Oxford, this week. He will work in the general area of language processing, including RTL/2, Pascal and the Doherty real time language for the Steelman special.

On the data front, the Transpac packet network is due to begin service at the end of the year, and Transpac, an all-digital medium and high-speed point-to-point service is being introduced between major centres.

Next year, the PTT will launch a rival to both viciwdata and teletext, which is now called Videotex.

The plans for a home facsimile service are going ahead, but not without some opposition from within the PTT itself. The service has been proposed by the telecommunications side, which is a way of pushing up usage of telephone lines.

However, the postal side has plans of its own to introduce a facsimile service between major cities, which would involve letters being transmitted to receiving centres and subsequently delivered by hand in the usual way.

A key feature of the home fac-

simile service is the requirement for a low-cost, high-speed machine with a target price of 1,500 francs, £175 per unit in quantity (CW, May 25).

Four companies have been invited to submit two fully engineered prototypes each, by February, and first deliveries are scheduled for September 1980.

The specification calls for a standard A4 page-size, the ability to receive up to 100 documents automatically, two minutes average transmission time, 1,728 points per line horizontally and 3.85 lines per millimetre, with Group 3 facsimile compatibility.

On of the companies bidding, GCE's CIT-Alent subsidiary, believes the target can be met. It is developing a microprocessor-controlled device with several custom LSI circuits which will use electrocatalytic paper, said to be the cheapest option, and can either have an acoustic coupler or built-in telephone handset and keypad.

The other three companies developing rival products are Thomson-CSF, Matra and Sagem.

The UK, Germany, Holland, Belgium, Iran and Argentina are all involved in the plans for facsimile mail services to and from the US, but the French are showing the most enthusiasm. Their service is to be called Teletext, and they are promising a two-hour service from

delivery of the document at the Paris centre, and reception either at the World Trade Centre in New York, or in Washington.

The Transmuc digital data network has just started service and is due to be available between 15 French cities by 1981. The point-to-point service will offer medium-speed digital transmission at between 2.4 and 48K bps and high speed service at between 128K and 2,048K bps.

Plans are also progressing

DoE to report on evaluating database software

A COMPREHENSIVE set of techniques for evaluating database software will be a major component of a report being prepared by BIS Applied Systems for the Department of the Environment.

The report, to be published early next year, is the outcome of a two-phase study commissioned from the firm two years ago (CW, May 6, 1976).

While the first authority database needs, the second phase, currently being completed, addresses the general problem of evaluating alternative database systems. Its results, therefore, are likely to be of relevance to any user selecting database software.

The report will cover four categories of software: DBMS; data dictionary systems; report generators and inquiry facilities; and teleprocessing monitors used in conjunction with DBMS.

In each category, the report will illustrate the application of evaluation techniques with reference to particular software products. However, the judicious selection of examples will make it impossible to identify a "best buy" in any of the categories.

'Facsimile machines in all French homes by 1985'

A FACSIMILE machine in every home by 1985, is just one of the ambitious plans of the French PTT, which is rapidly becoming the innovative leader among the European telecommunications authorities.

The French are also enthusiastic promoters of the planned satellite facsimile mini-link to New York and Washington, which they hope to have in operation by the end of next year.

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delivery of the document at the Paris centre, and reception either at the World Trade Centre in New York, or in Washington.

'Practical benefit' of CSA membership

MEMBERSHIP of the Computing Services Association is now regarded as being of clear practical benefit, which has led to membership growing to 155, with a target of 180 by the end of 1979, according to the association's new president.

Speaking shortly after his election, John Ockenden, managing director of Selcon Consultancy, said: "We do not need to blackmail companies into joining the association. We expect them to join because they want to join and can see real benefits of membership."

Evidence of the practical benefits work the CSA has undertaken in its first three years include a growing involvement in providing input to government bodies, such as NEDCO, to ensure that the services industry plays an influential part in policy making.

In helping to increase exports from British services companies, the director general of the CSA, Alan Benjamin, visited Japan earlier this year, and this could lead to an agreement with Japanese industry.

The CSA is currently co-ordinating a British computer industry mission to Mexico (CW, September 7).

The association is also playing an active role in trying to take action to help solve the current staff shortage problem by increasing awareness of the career potential among school leavers.

Ockenden... "companies can see real benefits of membership."

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Apple's new machines

WITH ITT new computing line to enter the personal computer market with Apple Model II, Apple Computer Inc. is pushing ahead with plans to enhance its product line.

Andre Sausen, Apple's president of international operations, says that a new machine will be introduced in the middle of next year, will be probably be known as Apple III. He says that this December, the company will be launching Apple IIA in the UK. This will be similar to Apple II with the addition of AppleSoft word software in ROM.

Ten years ago...

COMPUTER WEEKLY SEPTEMBER 26, 1968

MEMBERSHIP of the BCS jumped by 10,000 to 18,600 in the 11th year, which had seen the introduction of professional status and recognised examinations.

The first CII computer to be designed and built in France, the ICL 60, was announced and was shipped to Britain.

ICL announced that it was to study pattern recognition.

Employing the disabled—guidelines are needed

By Steve Shirley

SOME of the results of the survey carried out by the BCS's Specialist Group for the Disabled could, perhaps, have been predicted. Others proved to be both new and of real practical help to the disabled seeking to enter the industry or to move around within it.

The survey was financed by Computer Weekly's charity ball. It had two objectives. Firstly, to get a quantitative feel for the employment prospects for the disabled within this profession with its screening requirement for yet more and more good staff. Secondly, to provide a national register of employers which were prepared to consider, on their merits, those with disabilities of different kinds.

The BCS would have liked to have responded individually to the many people who took the trouble to collect statistics, think about the problems, fill in their forms and return them. On behalf of the Group, may I therefore take this opportunity of thanking all those who took part in the survey.

Thanks are also due to the many willing volunteers, including those at the Newbury College of Further Education (who handled the incoming survey forms as a practical training exercise) and to CRC whose computer facilities were made available and from whose database potential employers' information can now be accessed.

Expectedly, the main reasons given by employers who had no experience of disabled personnel within the DP area were unsuitable premises and the fact that no disabled person had ever been applied. One wonders who received those dozens of application letters sent out by each of the students from the TOPS sponsored courses run at Kelvedon (CW, September 7). However, the number of the disabled seeking employment is very small compared to the number of establishments polled.

But the proportion of people disabled through accident who decide to return to employment is expected to rise. For, harsh though it may appear, we now start talking about retraining and employment to the newly disabled only six short weeks after the immediate accident concussion is over.

So there one is, talking to a young man whose life has been shattered in a motor accident, still in plaster and bandages, traction and intense pain, saying brisly, "Now, what are you going to do about a job?" The "kind" way, the easier way, is to wait for a partial or full recovery to whatever physique is left. But that is too late. One has to talk with angry young men while they are still angry and still shocked.

Most responding employers who are fully prepared to consider employing the disabled in



The proceeds of CW's 1977 Charity Ball were given to the BCS Specialist Group for the Disabled, which used the money to finance a survey into employer attitudes to the disabled. Here Steve Shirley, director of F International, and a member of the Specialist Group's Committee, discusses the results.

the data preparation and programming areas, expressed doubt or even complete unwillingness to consider disabled applicants for systems work. Obvious? Communication and mobility problems were the usual rational reasons given.

I suspect also that the possibility of user embarrassment is a factor. Certainly, there are personal as well as technical qualities required of systems people. Does disability make a person unacceptable? A chip on the shoulder certainly does.

Few respondents seem aware of the financial incentives available for the modification of premises to facilitate the employment of the disabled. Even fewer are aware of electronic gadgetry like the Optacon, which allows a

totally blind person to "read" normal print or text on a VDU. Replies on the acceptability of people having difficulty with writing are especially revealing. This disability was considered by many respondents as insuperable for a programmer. Yet in programming the amount of input and output (reading and writing) is a very small proportion of the overall activity.

Data preparation, numerically the largest section, was generally considered to be wholly suitable for most disabilities except blindness.

Remedy, which is in being to provide meaningful employment to severely disabled persons, is of course exceptional. Most of the small installations and quite a few of the bigger

ones have reservations about keeping a sensible balance. Colleges surveyed have a generally different attitude to the employment of people in wheelchairs, since special facilities are often already installed.

Employers' attitudes bracket the blind and those in wheelchairs together as regards mobility.

Many people honestly admitted personal doubts about their ability to "cope" with a severely disabled employee. A typical question would be: "Would I myself need training to manage a deaf member of staff?"

Such findings are among the most useful points to emerge from the survey. Employers are really asking for factual, unemotive guidelines as to what the various disabilities are; what they imply; what aids are available to someone with muscular dystrophy or multiple sclerosis, a paraplegic, a deaf epileptic? Where from? Who pays?

This problem is about to be tackled by the NCC London and South East Region Members' Committee under the chairmanship of Fred Thomas.

A recent report from the Consumers' Association mentions the 54 different forms of financial assistance and 18 types of supportive service available to disabled people at home from 17 different kinds of agency. It is obvious that similar hampers

exist in the employment area. The second objective of the survey was to provide information for disabled people seeking employment in the industry. Practically all respondents stated that they were willing to have their name, with suitable preferences as regards various main disabilities, entered in a classified register.

This register is now available via terminal link to the database on the CRC computer. access it, contact Ron Patten, Emphatic Computer Services (Stoke Mandeville) Limited, Andrews Way, Industrial Estate, Bicester Road, Aylesbury, Bucks, or Dr Hamish Shaw, The Newbury College of Further Education, Newbury, Berks.

Additional access points are planned for Manchester, Oxford and at the new BCS HQ, BCS inquiry desk already completely with telephone only needs someone to man it.

In conclusion with two words, realistic questionnaire was a problem in finding outstanding people being handicapped with a secondary, though not significant, problem of having had any eyesight disabled people. I have not been easy to answer questions objectively. But I trust that this has been assistance.

Indeed it has.

Handy sized model of Mavis

PROTOTYPES of a briefcase-sized version of Mavis, the micro-based system for the handicapped (CW, September 15, 1977) have been developed by Ferranti. Originally developed jointly by the National Physical Laboratory and Loughborough University, the system has already attracted the interest of the Department of Health and Social Security, and generated more among handicapped people when it was demonstrated at the Naldex 78 conference in Brighton last week. The DHSS is already evaluating the Mavis patient interviewing system (CW, February 16). Mavis and Mavis arc projects being carried out by the newly named Division of Numerical Analysis and Computing Science at NPL.

Ferranti will produce four Mavis prototypes (likely to be known as Mascot commercially) three for outside evaluation over the next year and one for internal systems development work. It will not be commercially available until all evaluations have been completed, but has been given a likely price of "under £2,000".

The prototypes are based on the Zilog 280 microprocessor and incorporate 14K of PROM, 16K of RAM, and 128K of CCD memory. Each Mavis weighs only 21 lb and measures 18 x 15 x 5 inches and comes complete with a keyboard, a mini cassette drive and various interface ports.

Connection to a standard

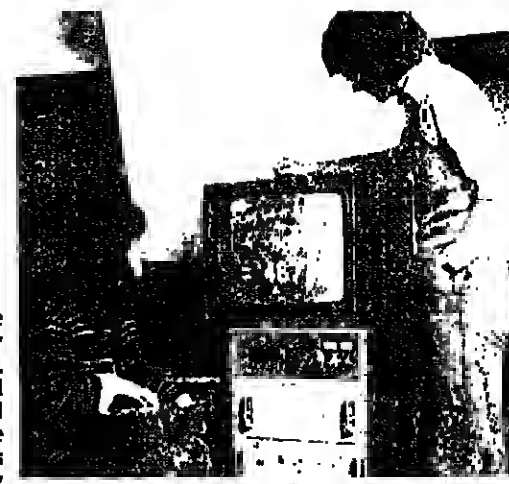
television, which acts as the display unit, is achieved either by using a UHF device that plugs into the aerial socket, or a minor internal circuit adaptation.

"Users of Mavis have a number of options for inputting or changing the format of information on the screen," explained Julia Howlett, project leader at NPL. "They can use a mouth-operated switch to select letters from the matrix at the bottom of the screen or two big buttons which they strike."

The correct combination of cursor movements selects letters from the matrix and writes them on the screen above.

"We have paid a lot of attention to the keyboard layout so that those used to touch typing can operate control keys with minimal hand movement," said Howlett. "Among the facilities offered on the system are a quite sophisticated text editor/handler, the ability to operate an environmental controller which switches on lights or an electric fire remotely, and a graphics mode which allows pictures to be constructed and coloured in."

The system is flexible, however, as a programming language called Plum (Programming Language for Users of Mavis) has been developed. One example of its use is that programs to teach young handicapped people how to use Mavis can be written and run on Mavis using Plum.



ABOVE: Mavis then... BELOW: Mavis now.



CMG chalks up turnover of £8.5m

WITH turnover of £8,523,470 for the 12 months up to the end of April, 26% up on the previous year's figure of £6,780,415, CMG (Computer Management Group) chairman Bryan Mills is confident that this growth pattern will be maintained. Although pre-tax profits for the group were £270,154, with an after-tax figure of £120,292 showing a return on sales of only about 3%, Mills says he expects to see considerably increased profit margins over the next few years.

Last year's profit figures were, respectively, £177,492 and £71,943. Mills points out that these figures are indicative of the group's policy of reinvestment which has been followed since it was founded in 1965. Like most other computer-based businesses, CMG faces acute staff shortages in the various professional grades, and Mills says that some expansion has been slowed up because of this.

At present the group has a total staff of over 420 of whom about 70% are computer professionals. All employees take part in a profit participation

scheme which in the year up to April, 1978, provided £268,105 to be distributed.

CMG is considered to be the biggest bureau operation of its type in the UK and it is now in the process of upgrading its hardware. Its Burroughs B4700s are being replaced by B5800s and the first of two for the Croydon, South London, data centre is now being installed (CW, February 24). A third B3800 will replace a 4700 at the group's Amsterdam centre and all three B3800s are scheduled to be onstream by next spring. The machines are being rented from Burroughs at a cost of £500,000 a year and CMG believes that it is now the biggest non-banking Burroughs user in Europe.

The Croydon B3800s will be front ended by twin B800 machines which will enable all peripherals and user lines to be switched as necessary to either mainframe.

During the past year two 1200 systems which had been bought from Honeywell after several years' rental, were sold for scrap at £200 a piece and are shown as an £80,000 write-off in the annual accounts.

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LA 36 (modem)	68	53	47
LA 35 (20 n/a)	62	48	42

Options: on request

TELETYPE	£	£	£
43 KSR (30 CPS)	65	50	45
33 ASR (10 CPS)	65	45	45
33 KSR (10 CPS)	55	35	35
33 ASR (10 CPS)	90	65	60

CDI PORTABLE/FIXED (30 CPS)	£	£	£
1205 cassette/coupler	200	170	130
1204 cassette/hardwired	180	152	115
1203 KSR/coupler	100	85	67
1202 KSR/hardwired	90	75	57
1132 KSR/coupler/132 column	120	102	78

Option: APL/ASCI1 switchable £10.00 per month

PAPER TAPE READER/PUNCH	£	£	£
LPR 300 (30 CPS)	65	53	45

GE TERMINET (30 CPS)	£	£	£
30 KSR 80 column	50	40	35
30 MSR 80 column	85	75	65

Option: 132 column £3.00 per month, others on request

V.D.U.	£	£	£
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7009 (80 x 24)	85	70	60
311 (64 x 16)	50	35	34

6 LEVEL TELEX TYPE TELEPRINTERS	£	£	£
Creed 444 ASR (P.O. 15 type)	65	50	45
Creed 444 KSR	55	40	35
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Riemann T100 KSR	75	60	50
Teletype 32 ASR	65	45	45
Teletype 32 KSR	55	35	35
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Teletype 28 KSR	75	60	50

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Downtime in Chair

Riding for a fall

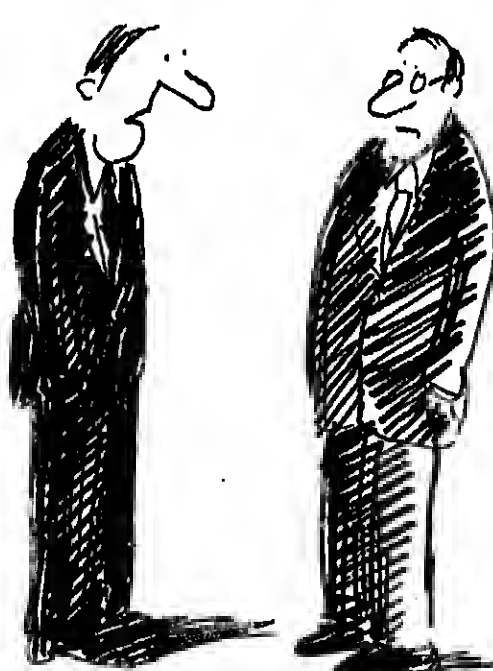
THERE is an awful feeling that comes over a speaker when he realises that he has just opened his mouth and put his foot straight in it. At a press conference for the NRDC last week, Ben Bolter, that doyen of science journalists, asked a rather barbed question suggesting that the Corporation should be putting the screws on its own marketing people to get them to promote its products more effectively. Managing Director Bill Makinson replied, "If the customers aren't there, there's no point in flogging a dead horse."

It was a howl of laughter from the audience that made Makinson realise with horror that he had just described his own salesmen as dead horses! Presumably the salesmen would be distinctly angry at the implication that they are so inactive as to appear dead, but then they would be horses of another colour.

Meaning fool words

NOW, fellows, jargon is all very well, but there are limits. We all accept that, in this business particularly, all our mind-boggling new inventions will have puzzling new names. After some effort we can usually figure out what are Content Addressable Parallel Processors and Store Multiple Access Controllers. But now, IBM has brought out a device called a 5340 System Unit.

I mean, I think I even have a vague idea what a System Support Programme Interactive Communication Feature is, but what the blazes is a System Unit?



Loten Whale
"We're flogging our computer and hiring a chess Grand Master."

Homeostasis

Alone on the creaking boards
I tread, an actor on a darkened stage
Lit by little that is steady
Or illuminating:
Far, far away my audience,
Also in the dark.

Thick, thick air converts my lines
From waves of love to shifts of pressure
On muffled drums
You faint to start a sound
Yet strong enough to thrill
Timpani tuned to me.

Invisible, save to myself, who
Failing my own true listener
Must use a glass,
I catch, my ears attuned just now
To my own note
(Which is hers, and therefore ours).
The faintest fibrillation
Of the pricking fronds within
And know that I am heard:

The feedback only possible
When our two systems
Are aligned to work as one.

D.C. MITCHELL

Threat to government projects

From Front Page

say that "We have set up a joint review team with the SCPS and the Civil Service Department to look into this latest claim, but it is too early to report anything." Current wastage levels within the Civil Service are about 20% per annum, according to the SCPS, based on figures recorded during the second quarter of this year. In 1975, wastage was only three to four per cent.

"Government incomes policy has been the main problem," said Christie. "The 12-month rule and the 5% pay ceiling are barriers, and the Civil Service

Department has indicated that our claim is in conflict with these and that this may cause problems. But we are going to pursue this claim."

In support of the SCPS claim, Christie drew a comment from the report prepared under the chairmanship of Robert Wilding, deputy secretary of the Civil Service Department. The report was entitled "The Longer Term Review of Administrative Computing in Central Government" (CW, June 8), and the comment was: "This problem (of staff losses) must be dealt with urgently if government

computer operations are to be imperilled."

Projects that could be threatened by the staff shortage include the staff shortage in the Inland Revenue's operations, the putative PAYE operations, and the tax collection system.

"An added factor, here, is the threat of a major computer strike in Glasgow in early 1980," added Christie. "This will not help matters."

Special preference for micros is 'irrelevant,' says NRDC boss

SUGGESTIONS that the National Research Development Corporation should give special preference to microelectronics have been dismissed as irrelevant because the Corporation's grants are not limited by resources.

William Makinson, NRDC managing director, said that as it had never had to choose between two worthwhile projects because of lack of money, the question of preference did not arise.

The Acard report on the applications of microelectronics published last week (CW, September 21) recommended that priority in government investment should be given to projects involving semiconductor in order to help the UK catch up on this important technology.

Makinson pointed out that very large-scale investment was the Department of Industry's field rather than NRDC's (which spent £1 million total last year) and so the Acard recommendations did not really affect the Corporation. Proposals were considered on their merits, whether they involved micros or not.

Intel drops the 2464

WITH the storage capabilities of MOS RAMs increasing rapidly, Intel has decided to drop its entry into the 64K charge coupled device memory market, the 2464. This has prompted National Semiconductor, a second source for the part, also to abandon its development pro-

gramme for the device. CCD memories are aerial, rather than random access, and the only advantage they have had over MOS RAMs has been storage capacity. With Texas Instruments, recent announcement of a 64K MOS RAM, that advantage is rapidly disappearing.

In answering questions about the Corporation's income, Lord Schon, the retiring chairman, said: "One of the weaknesses in our effort is having to be open."

He felt that more secrecy would help in its commercial ventures. He refused to give figures on how much NRDC had earned from its successful ventures.

Upkeep update?

COMPUTERS should be used much more than at present to help keep track of the maintenance of council houses, according to a study by Logica for the Department of the Environment.

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MICHIE'S PRIVATEVIEW

Epistemic illusions



RICHARD Gregory has characterised a wealth of self-deception in the special realm of visual perception, the "optical illusions". I see these, however, as merely a special case of a broader class of "epistemic illusions". These result whenever we falsely infer order to understand.

Faced with complex material, the history of science for example, we tend, whatever the cost to accuracy, to file facts by stereotype. There is no better illustration than certain broader aspects of the Galileo story.

Galileo is remembered as a rational and honest mind standing courageously against church bigotry and the dark forces of the Inquisition. This scenario acts as a summing anecdote, a soothing mnemonic for overloaded minds. It is, after all, historical fact that the new astronomical physics encountered theological opposition. Rather than memorise such a dry abstraction, can we peg it to a good story?

In his marvellous book "The Sleepwalkers", Arthur Koestler marshals the documents in the case. They tell a quite different tale, of an abrasive prima donna bent on provoking a mild and sophisticated Vatican intelligence into confrontations where he can shine.

How little these mature and cultivated men were con-

cerned to muzzle the voice of reason may be judged from an excerpt from the correspondence of the Pope's leading theologian of the day.

In a letter written in 1615, Cardinal Bellarmine, who was to issue against Galileo the admonition of 1616, stated "... for to say that the assumption that the Earth moves and the Sun stands still saves all the celestial appearances better than do eccentrics and epicycles (Bellarmine is referring here to the epicycles of the Ptolemaic system) is to speak with excellent good sense and to run no risk whatever. Such a manner of speaking suffices for a mathematician." And again, "... If there were a real proof that ... the Sun does not go round the Earth but the Earth round the Sun, then we should have to proceed with great circumspection in explaining passages of Scripture which appear to teach the contrary, and we should rather have to say that we did not understand them than declare an opinion to be false which is proved to be true. But I do not think there is any such proof since none has been shown to me."

As the Vatican astronomers were doubtless aware, Galileo had no proof.

In the short term he tempor-

ised by pretending that his critics would be too stupid anyway to understand his proofs. In the longer term his campaign culminated in the publication in 1632 of a Dialogue on the two world-systems which finally precipitated his trial. In this work he pressed into the service of proof of a wholly fallacious theory of the tides, pouring scorn at the same time on Kepler's view that they were something to do with the moon.

It is hard not to reverse the labels "reason" and "bigotry" which tradition has assigned to the two sides. Yet false tradition prevails because the truth so often has awkward corners. Why not make the jigsaw easier with a little sand-papering?

Today there is a new factor. Computer extensions of human powers of thought and memory will surely lessen our dependency upon stereotypes. Being able to handle more complex systems of information we may learn what the moralists and pedagogues have failed to teach us, and so outgrow the urge to falsify. Fewer epistemic illusions, more command of detail: we may yet come to cherish the multifold corners of things as they are.

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SOFTWARE FILE-1

Installation tuning key to better MVS

THE complexity and high resource requirements of IBM's MVS operating system leave major scope for performance improvements through installation tuning.

A paper in the latest IBM Systems Journal (Volume 17, Number 3) discusses a procedure of observation and correction for coarse tuning of an MVS system by analysing it into its software and hardware components.

Tuning, the paper notes, is generally iterative. That is, the elimination of one bottleneck usually leads to the identification of another. Nonetheless, even coarse (or "first-stage") tuning can produce dramatic performance improvements, typically bringing the system to within 60-70% of optimum efficiency.

The paper focuses on three key resources — main storage, CPU capacity, and I/O devices — any of which can form a bottleneck through over utilisation.

Statistical information on the use of each resource is provided in MVS by Measurement Facility/1. It notes, going on to give guidance on the maximum and minimum utilisation of each in a typical well-balanced system.

Excessive address space swapping, leading to increased CPU and I/O loads, is usually

one client to consider the development of an alternative to IBM's mathematical programming system, MPSX.

Forrest was previously a senior consultant for Scicon, when he worked on the design and development of systems including Uniparc and Sciconic.

However the major activity of the firm, Advanced Mathematical Software, is likely to be the development of tools for mini- and mid-computers.

"Mathematical programming software has been associated with computing since its early days," noted managing director John Forrest, "and has historically demanded the largest computers which were available."

"However more sophisticated algorithms have been developed which use less core and no longer need high speed peripherals. Thus with the increased power and sophistication of small computers, mini-computers are now in my opinion better suited to mathematical programming work than large mainframes — for which most previous software has been written."

A particular aim of the company is to develop linear and non-linear optimisation systems and mathematical models to meet the specific needs of client companies. It has been asked by

the most significant bottleneck to be encountered.

Swapping is used by the System Resources Manager primarily to overcome main storage shortages under OS/VS2-3.8 and to reduce the paging rate under Release 3.7. A major factor in either case is an excessive number of batch initiators started.

To reduce batch swapping, the paper argues, the initiator structure should be classified by region sizes used. The sum of the maximum region sizes should then not exceed twice the available main storage not needed by MVS.

The paper also discusses in detail the effect of swapping on TP and TSO applications. Where a consistently fast TP response time is required, application programs should be non-swappable, together with IMS control and message regions.

Work is also well under way on the definition of Level 1 extensions to the language, which could be incorporated in an Ansl standard in 1980 and a subsequent ISO standard in 1981.

ECMA published its Minimal Basic standard, ECMA-55, in January this year. The Ansl standard, designated X3.60-1978 Minimal Basic, was published in July and is identical in its definition of the language.

"The documents differ marginally in wording, but this doesn't affect the substance of the standard at all," according to Gordon Bull, of Hatfield Polytechnic.

"For example, ECMA uses the ISO character set, so that ECMA refers to a 'full stop' where Ansl refers to a 'period'."

ISO has already solicited responses to the standard from its member countries "competent in programming languages" and

the great majority are understood to have voted for accepting the standard.

One exception is the UK, whose response was formulated by the British Standard Institute's DPS/13 committee. This panel has objected to the standard's treatment of default base setting for arrays.

An expert committee is due to meet in Washington in November to consider the national responses, to which ISO is obliged to reply. A majority vote is, however, sufficient for the standard to be adopted.

Work on the definition of future Level 1 extensions is being shared by three groups: Ansl X3.2, ECMA TC21, and the Purdue International Workshop on Industrial Computer Systems.

According to Bull, who is co-ordinating the efforts of the three groups, some 14 areas of the language have been identified as extensions; each group is working separately on a number of allocated areas.

The Purdue group, for example, which consists of Purdue's TC2 committee, is looking at real time facilities, exception handling and debugging. Other areas being studied include graphics, formatting, sub-programs, matrices, files,

strings, chaining, extended precision and maths functions.

"Proposals in about seven of the areas are already in a pretty finished state," said Bull, "and the hope is that by circulating them between the groups they will iterate to stability."

"We expect to have all 14 finished by next April and we will then be able to produce a draft in the format required by about July. A meeting in November 1979 will consider initial responses to the proposals, which would then be published for public comment early in 1980."

"A joint ECMA/Ansl standard could then be published late in 1980, with an ISO standard following a year later."

Bull noted that three levels of extension had originally been envisaged. Level 1 had been intended to define minimum capabilities in each area

examined, and was to have been followed by separately identified Level 2 and Level 3 capabilities.

However Level 3 had turned out to be non-existent, he said, and most people now felt that the Level 1 extension took the language far enough.

Of the two documents available, Bull said, "The Ansl version is the better, and is likely to be followed more closely by ISO. It includes, for example, an index of syntactical elements, which the ECMA version does not. The ECMA version, however, is free."

ECMA-55, European Computer Manufacturers Association, 114 Rue de Rhone, 1204 Geneva, Switzerland; free of charge.

X3.60-1978 Minimal Basic, American National Standards Institute \$6.50, Overseas Sales Department, British Standards Institute, 101 Pentonville Road, London N.1.

Sandy Cornack, managing director of CPP, said: "ADR has offered us a licence but is chiefly concerned at the moment with its home market. We expect to see them in about six weeks to

discuss our plans for marketing the range in Europe."

"From what we have seen, the software looks technically very good. A particular attraction is that the whole Instyle range is designed as a family."

Instyle is understood to have installed about 200 software packages at over 100 user locations. There is thought to be only a handful of users so far in Europe.

It had to happen! Someone has at last come up with an anti-smoking alphabetic, as follows:

**BLOKE
SMOKES
BLOKE +**

CROAKS

The composer is a Canadian called M. R. W. Buckley and his only condition is that S must be odd. See page 53 for solution.

SOFTWARE FILE -2

November meeting for ISO over Minimal Basic

THE American National Standards Institute has adopted with only trivial changes the minimal standard for Basic devised by the European Computer Manufacturers Association.

And the standard has been submitted by ECMA to the International Standards Organisation, which will meet to consider it in November.

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EDITED BY PETER HEWITT

CPP close to offering first DBMS products

WITH the deal between Applied Data Research and Instyle Corp (Software File, August 31) a step nearer to completion, Computer Program Products is one step closer to offering its first DBMS products.

It was learned this week that ADR has signed an agreement under which it will pay about \$2.5 million for Instyle's software business. Only shareholder approval now remains to be obtained for the deal to become final.

CPP, the software products arm of the CAP-PPP group, is the usual agent for ADR products in most European countries. It is therefore the prime candidate to handle European sales and support of the Datacomm/DB database and related products being acquired by ADR in the Instyle deal.

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Network Managers know IAL ...do you?

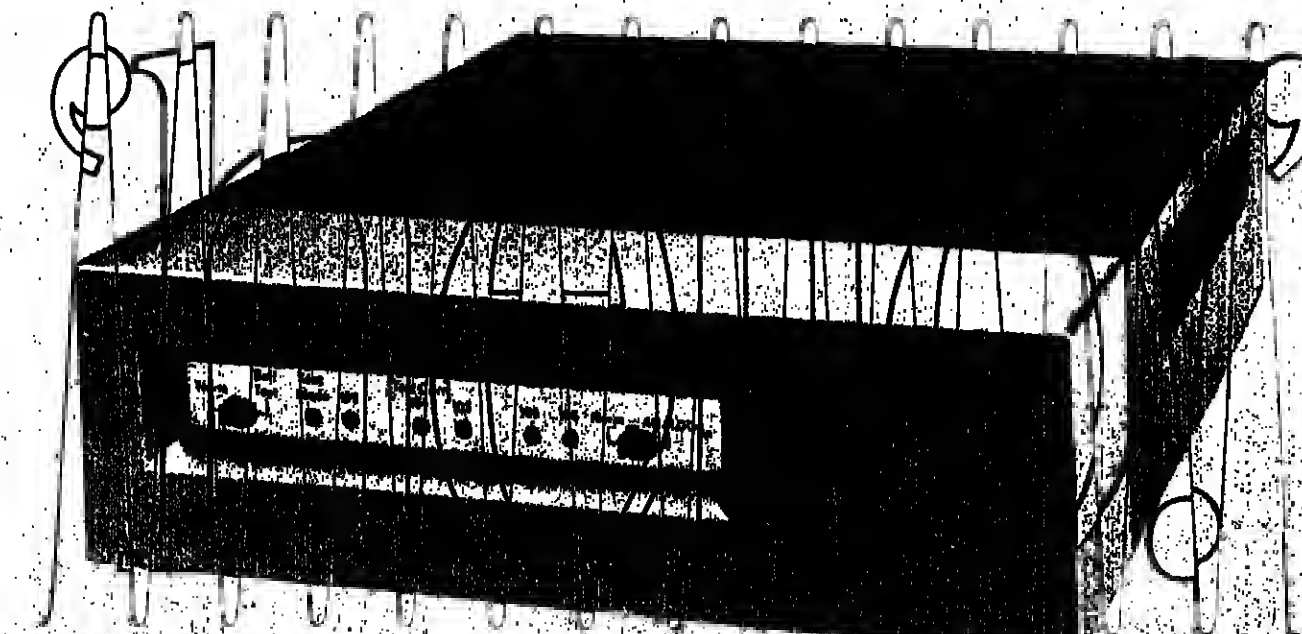
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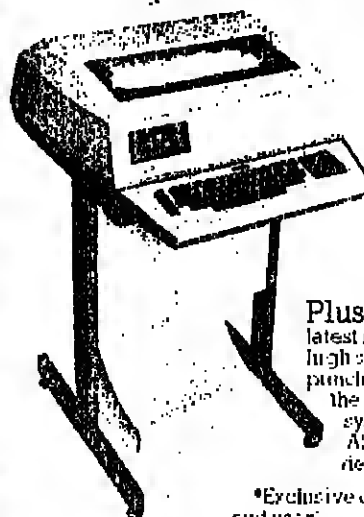
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PROGRAMMER NOTES

PROFESSOR Edsger Dijkstra delivered himself of two interesting pieces of advice for programmers at Lancaster University the other week (CW, September 21):

The first was to avoid unnecessary case analysis — as exemplified in the specification Zero, one, or many.

The second was to avoid trying to capture the properties of a set by looking at individual elements; in short, to avoid examples.

Both maxima nicely illustrate one of Dijkstra's main themes at Lancaster, namely the degree to which mathematical thinking can — and should — permeate programming practice.

For in both cases, the maxima derive naturally from a mathematical approach so that mathematical expression of a problem would lead automatically to a solution embodying the principles.

Professor Dijkstra, who said that he regarded programming as a branch of applied mathematics, noted however that all vigorous mathematics is a sub-balance between formal methods and common sense.

Many programmers would argue that they already use principles such as those indicated by Dijkstra, probably sug-

Avoid unnecessary case analysis, says Dijkstra

gesting that they constitute part of the "art of programming."

Such talk is often followed by invoking the idea of elegance — an attempt to localise aspects of program design that are felt to be more than purely subjective, but not wholly objective.

But those who have tried to argue for a design on grounds of elegance will know that it rarely works towards achieving agree-

ment, usually on the contrary revealing that ideas about "elegance" are highly diverse.

It is, presumably, one object of program design methodology to reduce such differences, by clarifying the theoretical foundations for particular design techniques. Is it self-evident, though, that a mathematical foundation will support the most serviceable structure?

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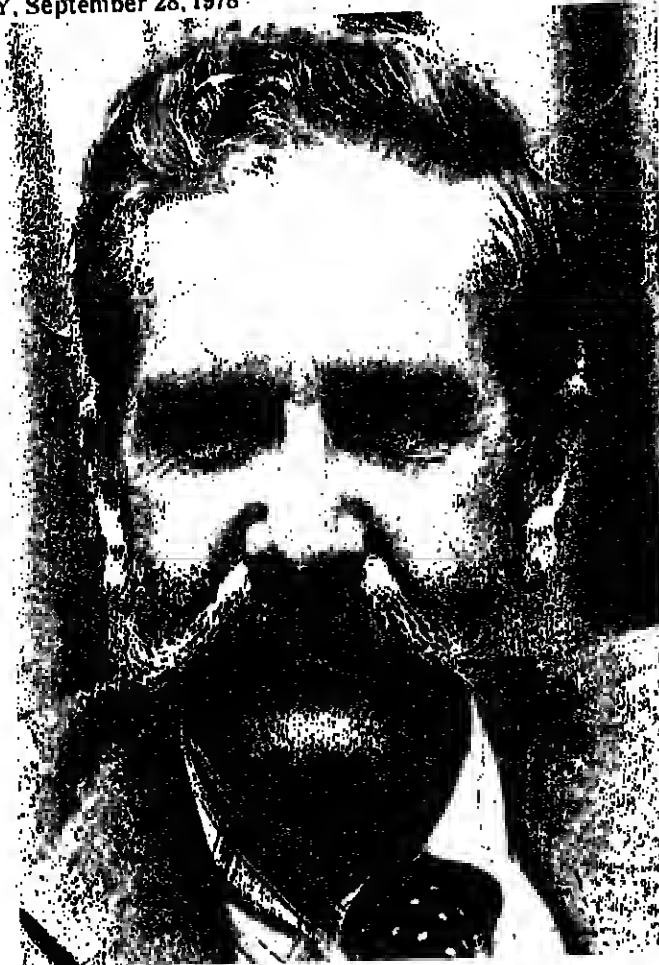
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ABOUT 450 miles south of its headquarters at Santa Clara, California, National Semiconductor has a plant at San Diego which, says National, is now turning out more medium/large mainframe processors than any other computer manufacturer apart from IBM.

These processors are sold to end users all over the world by Intel of the Advanced Systems AS/3, AS/4 and AS/5, the latter matching the 370/158 and 3031 in performance.

National's president, Charlie Sporck, is delighted with Intel's performance with these machines and he hopes that Intel will be able to sell National's bigger ISM compatible processors now under development. At present Intel gets its top end machine, the AS/6, from Hitachi.

Sporck is determined that National should stay in the ISM compatible processor business and says, "We have a development programme based on the projected ISM H Series, although I am not prepared to predict precisely what form IBM's new big processors will take. However, I believe we will need to be very effective with microcode. This will be critically important. I think that, VLSI logic cheap enough to be customised and retrofitted in the field, could be an important feature of the new IBM hardware. It should be easy to retrofit when there are only a few VLSI devices involved."



CHARLIE SPORCK... "This talk about automation with microprocessors reducing employment is garbage."

'Talk about micros reducing employment is garbage'—Sporck

"GARBAGE" is the word that Charlie Sporck, president of National Semiconductor uses to describe warnings about microprocessors causing mass unemployment.

Talking to Computer Weekly during a visit to the UK which also included an inspection of his company's brand new semiconductor plant at Greenock in Scotland, Sporck said, "This talk about automation with microprocessors reducing employment is garbage. Improvements in productivity brought about by automation increase employment rather than reducing it."

"In addition, just look at all the new jobs being created by new microprocessor-based products in areas like the automotive industry. Our own customer list for devices is a lot different than it was only two years ago."

Sporck regards the establishment of Inmus, the UK's own bid

to become a manufacturer of general purpose microprocessors and memory devices, as "basically a good thing." The application of computing power through microprocessors will be so pervasive in the future that companies and countries that dominate the computer industry will dominate industry as a whole.

National Semiconductor itself is already an important part of the UK semiconductor industry by way of its manufacturing operation at Greenock although a big question mark hangs over the plant's future last year after the plant was destroyed by fire.

"We decided to stay at Greenock and completely rebuild the plant," said Sporck, "because the productivity per employee there and the device yield from the fabrication processes was

higher than at our plant in Santa Clara in the US. We had \$100 million in turnover, direct result of the fire."

"All the waters labouring the new Greenock plant," Sporck said, "could be used to live when our five-year development program is completed."

"We are getting Shugart micro-fabrication going now. Micro-fabrication should be another month."

Asked if he would be involved in getting together a European firm to handle manufacturing and development operation similar to being set up by Fairchild, Sporck expressed reluctance. "We would be Fairchild/GEC type partnership political motivation."

DEC offers low cost MINC lab systems

A LOW cost mobile laboratory system that comes with interchangeable modules for handling a variety of I/O functions has been introduced by Digital Equipment Corporation. Called MINC, Modular Instrumentation Computer, the system is configured around a PDP-11 03 and provides the user with a variety of PDP-11 based data includes commands for sampling and for developing histograms and graphical displays.

An important feature of MINC is an integral IEEE 488 standard instrument bus interface that can support up to 14 laboratory instruments.

Any combination of up to eight interchangeable function modules can be used with the system and the module types include an analogue to digital converter, a digital to analogue converter, a pre-amplifier, a multiplexer for external data conversion capabilities. A MINC can handle a variety of devices including VHS graphic display terminal that standard with the "special features of the module graphical scroll" which provides a pen plot continuous graph.

The basic MINC set includes one Megabyte of storage and an operating package that includes statistics, numerical and matrix operations. Costs from £3,500 and include DEC's RSLC with a library including file, graphical and routines.

DECsystem 10 for Poly

THREE years of investigation went into the selection of the Digital Equipment Corporation DECsystem 10 at the Middlesex Polytechnic that was officially opened by ICS president, Professor Paul Samra, at a ceremony last week. An multimodule machine for a polytechnic to have, it was described by John Duke, assistant director of resources, as "breaking new ground in procurement policy."

The machine (C.W. Feb 2) can handle 60 terminals and 80 batch jobs at a time, with batch work submitted either from terminals

or from one of two 28. The Poly has 13 sites North London, at its main campus, and at its usual printer and drives, the machine's Calcomp plotter recently acquiring facilities.

In justifying such a large, expensive machine, operating costs of the machines were said to be with benchmarking cost of electricity and hardware was just account.

Univac expands satellite

A THIRD earth station is to be added to Univac's satellite communications network by the American Satellite Corp, which built and now operates the first two in Pennsylvania and Minnesota.

The third station, in Salt Lake City, will use the link to develop communications subsystems and terminals, accessing Univac 1100, 90/80 and 90/30 computers via Univac's Telcon Networking System.

Development of control procedures and formats for use over satellite links is a major aim of the network.

This is said to be the first commercial satellite link allowed by the FCC to use five metre antennas, which were previously limited to government agencies.

The cost of these is considered 40% lower than the previous

Water board orders 1904S to expand DP

TO HANDLE an online terminal network covering a 5,000 square mile area of Southern England, the Thames Water Authority is installing an ICL 1904S at its computer centre at Reading.

The 1904S will replace a 1903T system and will be linked to terminals that include remote job entry units located at the Authority's Southern Division area office at Godalming, Surrey, and at the offices of Thames Conservancy Division and the Lambourn Division, both of which are at Reading.

The Thames Conservancy Division will also use four ICL 1500 terminals to collect and input data in the 1904S including water quality and hydrometric information. Two other 1500s will be used at the Crossness sewage works and at the Lea Division office at Walthamstow, to input data on river pollution.

In addition, 20 multi-access terminals will be used for applications like water quality modelling, structural analysis, project planning and financing modelling.

Typists and clerks in Apex are likely to be affected regarding their job content, status, and function, by office automation that is already being introduced in many firms. Other members who work on computers will also be affected by WP systems

that linked up with DP.

The working party will consist of union executive councillors and rank-and-file members who work in the fields affected. Its report, an interim version of which should be ready in Spring 1979, will be used first of all in negotiations with employers over agreements for the introduction of new equipment. The report will also be fed into the TUC and government studies.

The study will first of all collect information from members on their experience of existing installations, and will also look into the question of VDUs causing eye strain, an issue many members are concerned about at the moment. Later there will be an assessment of the market and the likely development of word processing over the next five years.

The effects of WP on employment levels, career structures, and job satisfaction will be considered, particularly the question of whether the machines will raise members' status to system controllers or lower it to simple machine minders.

Union to study effects on of WP

THE clerical union Apex, concerned about the effect of word processors on members' jobs, is setting up a working party to study WP technology and its implications for careers, job satisfaction, and health and safety.

Most of the members of the union, the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff, are office workers who are directly affected by the introduction of word processing equipment. According to David Cockcroft, Apex's head of research, the union feels there needs to be a rapid dissemination of information about WP in advance of any broader studies by the TUC on the effects of microelectronics in general.

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Part of the CMC Sovereign key-to-disc system installed at the National Bus Company's Edgbaston office, including two CMC P99 intelligent terminals (foreground). The system is dedicated to the NBC's Market Analysis Project.

Mapping the buses

DATA that will be used to improve bus services is being captured by the CMC Sovereign key-to-disc system installed by the National Bus Company at Edgbaston, Birmingham (shown above).

The Sovereign system is used to prepare information on what buses are used by whom as part of the National Bus Company's Market Analysis Project, MAP, a three-year scheme designed to identify bus service networks which are both needed by the

Pactel and NAC sign agreement

DESIGN, analysis, testing and implementation of computer and telecommunications networks will be carried out jointly by Pactel and the Network Analysis Corp of New York, under a marketing agreement signed this month.

Pactel has been involved in several network assignments, including contracts from several European PTIs, and will now be able to provide European network users with NAC's software tools. Modular Interactive Network Designer and Graphical Interactive Network Designer.

The latter, known as Grinder, was used in the design of Arpanet and is still used to analyse its performance. The two packages were developed at a cost of over \$2 million. NAC is a leader in theoretical work on network analysis.

NAC president, Howard Frank, said, "This link with Pactel means that our specialist expertise will be backed by the technical and management experience of a consultancy with a wide geographical base."

The information will be processed on an ICL 1904S.

The Sovereign system, which is used exclusively for MAP work, has 14 keystations, including two CMC P99 intelligent terminals used by supervisors.

Sovereign is a multiprocessor system that can be used for database management and local DP work as well as for data capture, and CMC says that it has received £1½ million orders for it since its launch in July.

COMPUTER WEEKLY/IDPM WORKSHOP
Computer Weekly in association with the Institute of Data Processing Management

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This practical workshop, to be run by Nigel Laurie of Communications Audit, will help delegates to discover the techniques and approaches that work best in helping successful user relations. The workshop is practical and based on experience. Above all it is participative so that delegates can put theory into practice. A summary of a survey

conducted at a previous Nigel Laurie workshop on this subject was published in Computer Weekly on May 25.

For this latest workshop the number of participants will be limited in order that the maximum benefit may be achieved. If you would like to reserve a place please complete the application form and return it to the address shown, not to Computer Weekly or the IDPM. A brochure giving further information about the workshop may be had from Tony Swain, BIT, 40 Bowling Green Lane, London EC1 0NE. Tel: 01-837 3636.

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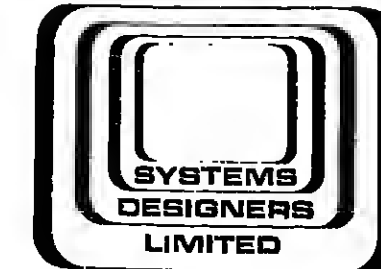
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Please reserve..... places for the Successful User Relations Workshop to be held at the Holiday Inn, Georgia Street, London on Tuesday, October 17, 1978. The fee is £50 (plus VAT £4); for members of the IDPM it is £45 (plus VAT £3.60). This covers attendance at the workshop, coffee, lunch and tea and full course documentation.

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PEOPLE AND EVENTS

Move up for head of Compower

MANAGING director of Compower Bob Hitchcock has been appointed managing director designate of NCB Ancillaries, which is responsible for all the non-mining companies in which the National Coal Board has an interest, including Compower. Hitchcock succeeds Gerry Jackson, who retires on October 1.

He joined the coal industry in 1956 as divisional organising accountant in the West Midlands division. In this capacity he set up the pilot computer installation in North Staffs, which became a divisional computer centre on its move to Cannock in 1981.

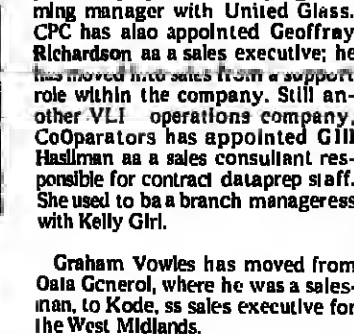
He became the Coal Board's chief organising accountant in 1965, and was appointed to his present position in 1973.

John Shepherd of Reiffon Computers has been appointed customer services South-West branch manager. Previously he was area supervisor for the South-West. Former Northern branch supervisor Ian MacCormack has been appointed customer services Northern branch manager.

From Klenzie, where he was a sales executive, Tom McCall joins Reiffon as territory manager for the London branch, and Charles Wells,



Shepherd



McCall

Graham Vowles has moved from Data General, where he was a salesman, to Koda, as sales executive for the West Midlands.

being world-wide; Charles Galloway-Jackson, previously key accounts sales executive with Membrain, becomes general sales manager.

All Giddens, former computer supplies sales manager with Nibdon, has become managing director of Computer Media Services.

Hugh McAree and Barry Morley have joined Computel as sales executives. Morley was previously an electronic material sales executive with Membrain, and McAree was a major account executive with Rank Xerox.

Richard Leyton has been appointed products manager of Software Implementation Ltd, a VLI group company. He was previously a consultant in the minicomputer division of STL, another VLI group company. Computer People Contracts, has appointed Alan Norris, previously systems and programming manager with United Glass.

CPC has also appointed Geoffrey Richardson as a sales executive; he has moved into sales from a support role within the company. Still another VLI operations company, Coparators has appointed Gill Haslam as a sales consultant responsible for contract data prep staff. She used to be a branch manager with Kelly Girl.

Stanley Rosenberg has been made vice-president, general manager of the US Harris Semiconductor programs division. Previously he was director of government integrated circuit products with RCA Solid State.

Edited by Nancy Pocock



Don Crowle, previously sales manager, graphics sales with Calcomp, has been appointed associate director, graphics sales. Product service manager Peter Sweeney will also retain his previous responsibility for after sales field service, as associate director, technical.

Stanley Rosenberg has been made vice-president, general manager of the US Harris Semiconductor programs division. Previously he was director of government integrated circuit products with RCA Solid State.

Omarstad, West Germany, though American servicemen's local German players are also represented in the two teams, the German team is the major force in the league at the end of last year because so many of the players have now lived in Germany more than three years.

Soccer

Division I	Division II	Division III	Division IV	Division V
SIA 1, Jadpu 10 Cornshara 2, Rank Xerox 2 Jadpu 1, Oatescote 1 Cornshara 3, Jadpu 4 Jadpu 4, Rank Xerox 1 Rank Xerox 2, Oatescote 1 Cornshara 0, Gryphon 2 Rank Xerox 1, Cornshara 1 Gryphon 3, Jadpu 0	Atkins 2, John Lewis 2 Allergo 3, ICL 1 Oatescote 2, Allergo 5 ICL 5, Lambeth 0 Allergo 5, John Lewis 3 Oatescote 1, ICL 1	Gilt & Oullus 0, Aulix 5 Aulix 4, Xerox (London) 4 Victoria 1, Aulix 3 3M 4, Oatescote (West Eng) 7	Computer Wily 0, C.J. Best 2 Bunzi O.S. 2, C.J. Best 0 UCL 1, Wollolax 6 Computer Wily 7, Targa 7 Targa 5, C.J. Best 0 Computer Wily 4, Wollolax 1 C.J. Best 2, UCL 1 Bunzi O.S. 0, Computer Wily 1 C.J. Best 5, Computer Wily 4	Jadpu 'B' 3, Haskyns 2 Allergo 2, S. 2, Jadpu 'B' 2 Jadpu 'B' 2, CDC 6 Shawond 1, C. 6, Jadpu B 1 Haskyns 2, Allergo 3

Ronald Novak has been appointed general manager of European operations with Tesdata Systems Corp of the US, and country manager of Tesdata Ltd, which operates in the UK and Scandinavia. Formerly he was assistant to the president of Tesdata in the US.

DIARY

OCTOBER 2
Meeting of the ICL 1980 Porton computer. W. H. Manville, BCS Fortran Group, Royal School of Mines, London SW7, 11.00.

Computer graphics in development. Computer Applications and Methods Group, Institution of Civil Engineers, London SW1, 15.00-15.30.

OCTOBER 2-7
SEAS anniversary meeting. Share European Association, Stron, Italy. Details: PIR, JRC Ispra Establishment, I-21020 Ispra Varese, Italy.

OCTOBER 3-4
Series 1 and telecom groups. Joint meeting. IBM Computer Users' Association, Holiday Inn, Liverpool.

OCTOBER 10
X-series protocols made public. Roger Scamell, BCS Data Communication Group, City University, London EC1 18.00.

A computer in your future car. Mike Lombay, BCS, Reading branch, Copper Inn, Pangbourne, 20.00.

How will industry adapt to microelectronics? Dr Brian Spratt, Prof Michael Langdon, BCS Kent branch, Computer Lab, University of Kent at Canterbury, 18.45.

OCTOBER 10-11
Small systems group meeting. IBM Computer Users' Association, White House, London.

OCTOBER 10-12
Chemical process simulation and design. CAD Centre, Cambridge. Further information from Dr P. Winter, tel 0223 63125.

OCTOBER 10-18
Efficiency Burs, 10th International exhibition office equipment. RAI, RAI Exhibition Centre, Amsterdam.

OCTOBER 13
Cleaning maintenance problems seminar. National computer Complex Cleaning Committee, Piccadilly Hotel, Manchester. Details: CCCC, tel. 01-407 2304.

OCTOBER 18
Forum, 'Is personal computing relevant to the DP industry'. IDPM, Central London branch, Imperial Hotel, Russell Square, London WC1E 18.00.

OCTOBER 18-19
The computer revolution, conference. IMechE/BCS, Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Bridge Way, London SW1.

OCTOBER 28-29
Mini and micro forum. Onlino, Brighton.

Adventure Story by Dr. I'm from the Callan Chronicle, Lady Bell



UPON WHAT WOULD YOU SAY, WAS THE SUCCESS OF YOUR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM?



OH, ON A SIMPLE BRILLIANT TECHNIQUE BREAKTHROUGH



THE BIT SLICE



Aggressive moves likely from IBM

AGGRESSIVELY competitive moves by IBM, such as substantial price cuts and defensive product designs, now seem more likely, following the directed verdict in favour of IBM in the Memorex anti-trust case. This is the view of Wall Street financial analysts, Gideon Gartner, of Oppenheimer and Co.

According to Gartner, the verdict is "murder" for the other cases in which companies are challenging IBM because virtually all IBM's arguments in the Memorex case were adopted by the court. In addition, the attorneys in the government's case against IBM must be "sustained" by the verdict, even though it is not binding.

because many of the issues in the Memorex case parallel the government litigation.

Gartner points out that Judge Samuel Conti found all IBM's acts to be legal responses to competition. The Judge found no relevant market in general purpose computer systems and held minicomputers to be a relevant alternative. In addition, he ruled that the markets for plug-compatible disc equipment were irrelevant, holding that tape or memory were reasonable alternatives and even that competition for IBM exists, albeit indirectly, from non-IBM compatible products.

Gartner says that the Judge saw the data processing in-

dustry as possessing none of the classic characteristics of monopolisation. The Judge ruled that the computer industry was extremely competitive and that IBM was forced to reduce prices to prevent itself being squeezed out of the market, a market characterised by ease of entry and innovation.

On the subject of pricing, the Judge said that IBM could not gain from a strategy of sacrificing present profits to obtain supranormal profits in the future.

Gartner believes that Judge Conti covered his tracks carefully to minimise the chance of an appeal or reversal of his verdict. He granted the directed verdict on five independent counts — markets, monopoly, pricing, damages (ruling that there was no basis for them) and IBM's competitive acts — so that even if IBM were to be nailed on, for example, relevant market, it would be vindicated on monopoly power, and so forth.

Hopeful report on Honeywell upturn

A CAUTIOUSLY optimistic report on Honeywell has been published by the investment research department of New York brokers Blyth Eastman Dillon, identifying the key current strengths of the computer division as the Level 6 minicomputer line and the Level 66 large-scale mainframe.

The report notes that Honeywell Information Systems' return on both sales and assets remains the lowest of the major US mainframes, but expresses the belief that the strong advance last year would continue.

The report finds the outlook beyond 1979 uncertain and makes no projections; it does not go into Honeywell's plans to introduce a new top-end mainframe line to succeed Level 66 in the early 1980s.

Honeywell's plans for the next generation are anyway not yet finalised, but are currently evolving around a new operating system which, while broadly compatible with GCOS, takes in the best features of both GCOS and the new CP-8 operating system being developed from the Xerox CP-V system (FCW, May 25).

The report attributes Honey-

well's recovery primarily to an abandonment of its policy of emphasising market share at the expense of profitability. It dates the policy change from 1974, and notes that since then it has reduced employment by 10,000 people, ceded its disc manufacturing capability to Control Data in return for a 30% stake in the merged Magnetic Peripherals Inc company, developed the all-new Level 6 mini line, and centralised product planning in Minneapolis.

The report notes approvingly that Honeywell has so far declined to enter the small business computer market on the grounds that it is not sufficiently profitable, but fails to mention that the company is entering the market in the most risk-free manner possible — by selling low-cost OEM minicomputers to business systems builders.

Honeywell's continuing low return is underlined by a table which shows that in 1977, Honeywell's return on turnover was 7.6% and on assets 8.4%, compared with 30% and 40.3% for IBM; 21.7% and 18% for Burroughs; 18.1% and 12.5% for Univac; and 12.4% and 14.8% for NCR.

For better forecasting

IMPROVED financial planning and forecasting as well as better budget control for local authorities is the aim of a computer system being developed co-operatively by ICL and Oxfordshire County Council, with Department of Environment support.

Called the Local Authority Financial Information System, it is being designed for operation on the ICL 2900 series and will come in easily manageable subsets that allow gradual implementation.

Development is already under way in Oxford, where a team of financial officers drawn from Oxfordshire County Council and audit fields are defining parameters for the system. A project review committee has been set up to monitor progress.

and among those represented on this are the Local Authorities Management Services and Computer Committee, and the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy.

Applications of the LAFIS system will include payroll, credit, income and loans, and information generated by these packages will enable LAFIS to produce information for financial forecasting, budgeting, monitoring and accounting.

Overall design of the system and a study of its feasibility will be completed by mid-1979, and writing and testing of the system will take place later that year.

Apart from local authority applications, it is likely that LAFIS will be promoted for wider financial applications in the UK and overseas.

Faster Series 21 addition

ADDING to its Series 21 family of distributed data processing systems at the top end, MDS has introduced the System 21/50, which has twice the speed and capacity of the existing models.

The System 21/50 can handle up to four display stations and can handle up to three concurrent interactive tasks along with a job like batch communication or media conversion.

The microprocessor-based central processing unit of the

System 21/50 is twice as fast as the CPU of the existing System 21/20 or System 21/40, but it can execute any programs written for System 21/40 in the Cobol-like Mohawk Business-Oriented Language, Mobil.

The System 21/50 main memory can be expanded from 64K bytes to 128K bytes, twice the maximum on the 21/40, and 21/50 peripherals can include up to four diskette drives and a 20 Mega byte fixed hard disc unit.



Racal wins ninth Queen's Award

THE ninth Queen's Award to be won by the Racal Group in as many years was presented by the Lord Lieutenant of Berkshire, Colonel the Honourable Gordon Palmer, to Ernest Harrison, chairman and MD of the

Racal Electronics Group. The award, for Technological Achievement, was made to Racal-Duna Instruments for the 9080 series of programmable synthesised signal generators, developed in partnership with

the Ministry of Defence. The devices are designed to be incorporated into automatic test equipment systems used for maintenance of the Army's Clansman combat radio communications equipment.

Some of the companies who have IBM Mainframes.

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OP SPOT

Thorough involvement at London Univac site

MEMBERS of DP management who are unaware of what operators can achieve with the right training and encouragement, should be taken on a guided tour of Univac's benchmark centre in West London.

The operations staff of the centre play a vital part in both pre-sales and post-sales support. To that end, they work closely with systems and programming personnel, and visit user sites throughout the US, Europe, and the UK to provide technical support and staff training.

"The priority of the centre is to support pre-sales activity," said Barrie Johnson, operations manager. And the work also involves monitoring and tuning the performance of applications,

using the site's Univac 1100/12 1108 systems.

He continued, "A customer or potential customer will draw up benchmark specifications and say to the salesman, 'Take this software package and give me this level of performance'."

An established user might wish to enhance his system by adding, for example, DMS 1100, the Database Management System.

A potential user will want to see what the 1100 systems are capable of and so he will submit one or more of his applications, such as a payroll, for benchmarking. It will be converted by the software support team, using the 1100/12.

Drawing upon his knowledge of the 1100 systems, and bearing in mind the computing needs of the potential user, the systems analyst will specify how the 1100/12 is to be "tailored" for each benchmark run. That is, which of the system's resources are to be used.

A meeting is held to "kick-off" each project and one of the operators will be involved right from the very beginning.

Ku Shamar, shift leader, said, "I think we must be unique because the operators give the rest of the team a lot of support throughout the whole benchmark process." Foreman run the operator simulates the user's environment as closely as possible; he switches in the correct number of peripherals and amount of main storage, and then loads the required level of the operating system, 1100 OS. (This will already have been tested on the 1100/12.)

Said Shamar, "The bench-

marks are done on the 1100/12. At the end of each shift (some of which have taken as long as eight hours) the operator makes out a progress report. A copy is given to the shift leader for scheduling purposes."



Jila Niktaleb, shift leader, at the console of the 1100/12 system, which is used for software qualification and application conversion.

On certain occasions the operators make use of the Performance Display system, a hardware monitor which shows, in graphics, how much of the system's resources the application uses. The PDS data may be projected on to a large screen so that several people can view it together.

The operators are also involved in providing demonstrations of the company's UTS 400 and UTS 700 terminal systems. Using the 1100/08 as a front end for the 1100/12, they run a software package to simulate a network with 200 or so terminals.

"Another involves linking a

terminal to one of the systems in order to demonstrate error recovery procedures. It is a resilience demonstration, and it shows how a terminal may be switched between the two systems without affecting the service to the customer," said Shamar.

The operators are given the opportunity to concentrate on the application of their choice. Operator 2, Jila Niktaleb, told me, "Some are encouraged to specialise on particular applications, such as the communications network," she said.

Reflecting on the standard of the operations staff at the site, she continued, "I have five years' operations experience; three of these were spent at the Polytechnic of Central London on an ICL 1902A."

"Now, I was often in charge of a whole shift at the Poly, but when I came here I was completely lost. I went back to being a trainee. It wasn't due to the fact that I had moved on to different systems, but rather because the standard here is so much higher."

In a like vein Terry Holtz, on operator 2, said: "The operators know about all the hardware in the building. We also write operating instructions for the terminals, and small programs for the use of operations."

As part of their post-sales involvement, the operators visit the sites of users. In this regard Jila Niktaleb said: "I went to Lufthansa's site in Frankfurt, where they have an 1100/80. What surprised me was the standard of the operations staff — all they seemed interested in



Deep in thought at the console of the 1100/12 system are senior operators Rick Spence, and Terry Holtz.

finding out was the commands you use in response to system requests, and not the reasons for using them."

She continued: "Barry Johnson likes to keep a balance between post-sales and pre-sales work. He tries to make sure the operations staff aren't too over-worked."

Senior operator Rick Spence is another of the staff who have been to the site of West German airline, Lufthansa. He said: "The 1100/80 at Lufthansa is used to support an online ticket information system. I went last April and three of the others were there in December."

Referring to career progression at the site, he continued, "I haven't really decided which are I would like to move into. At one time I liked the idea of engineering, but now software appeals more to me."

According to Terry Holtz, "The operators are at the site about a year before they become involved in post-sales work, and two of the staff who have not yet qualified are operator 1, Dave Wager and Andrew Bailey. Both attended operations courses under the Manpower Service Commission's training opportunities scheme, TOPS."

Dave, who attended the TOPS course run by Central Data Institute (Op Spot, CW, September 14), has been at the site for six months. He said:

"On the TOPS course we covered ICL and IBM hardware and software, plus some basic concepts. It was useful because it gave me an understanding of the

operating system before I joined this installation."

"Here, I am still going through the training process. My all-leader has a training cabinet and so for the topics I have covered include hardware, using into account fault diagnosis, communications, program compilation and file types."

Andrew Bailey attended the TOPS course held at Borehamwood College of Further Education, Bedfordshire. He said:

"Much of my TOPS training was centred around the 19th Century 201. Also, I had to come along to give us some, and we spent three weeks in various installations. I have been here for about two months and have a good idea of what is going on. The whole shift knows my training prospects, and they all pitch in to help me."



Andrew Bailey: "The whole shift knows my training prospects, and they all pitch in to help me."

By Bernard Allen

SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGES

Getting an accurate result from survey data

IF seems almost inevitable that any form of human activity will eventually attract the attention of the pollsters. The results of their work can provide a useful guide to market trends, changes in fashion, or shifts in opinion. Politicians delight in quoting the data gathered by such means if it is favourable to their cause, and of denigrating it if it highlights the holes in their policies.

The political poll has brought a certain amount of discredit to this science, but surveys, when properly devised and effectively analysed, provide information that can be vital to the development of modern society.

When surveys are concerned with the human population then it is doubly important that the sampling methods are carefully constructed and that the results are tested and re-tested.

This is an area in which considerable time and money has been expended in developing packages and there are now nearly 80 available to handle various types of survey analyses. The list presented here updates two earlier versions^{1,2} and has been prepared by Beverley Rowe, head of the London Polytechnic Computer Unit and chairman of the Study Group on Computers in Survey Analysis, and John Hall, director of the Survey Research Unit and chairman of the UK SPSS User Group. Both are at the Polytechnic of North London.

Last year Beverley Rowe outlined some of the factors that have to be taken into account when designing such survey analysis packages (CW, November 2, 1977). That article summarised a much fuller report, published in 1976³, which was based on 82 packages and systems. Now there are 77, with 24 additions and nine deletions. The additions are mostly designed for data arising from research in academic institutions or public authorities, and many originate from outside the UK. This present listing does not include detailed comparisons, but a few general points can be made.

Previously the packages were fairly evenly split in their orientation between academic and commercial research (45 per cent: 42 per cent) but now 48 per cent are academic and only 32 per cent commercial with 13 per cent of the earlier set, 59 per cent were in Fortran (some mixed with assembler). The proportion now is even higher (68 per cent). There is no evidence here that Fortran is dying.

The hardware distribution is very similar, with 380/370 systems still holding first place at over 40 per cent, and although ICL 1900 still stands second, it

drops back from 40 per cent to 32 per cent.

It has been clear for some time that just making lists is not enough; evaluation is needed. Unfortunately, software evaluation is difficult. There are few guidelines on how to do it, and in this field at least, a pitiful output so far in substantial studies. However, there seems to be a general girding up of loins by the world's statistical associations.

The American Statistical Association has a very active evaluation program under Ivor Francis, of Cornell University, who is also chairman of the International Association for Statistical Computing. The Royal Statistical Society in the UK is keen to establish a project, and the Study Group on Computers in Survey Analysis (SGCSA), which collected the material presented here, is preparing a major proposal for a project.

Important studies have also been undertaken in Germany, France and New Zealand, among others.

The SGCSA hopes to carry out three surveys, one of software sponsors, one of data implementers, and one of users. The first would provide a database similar to that published by Rowe and Scheer. The implementer survey is intended to uncover the technical robustness of the packages; their portability, technical documentation and reliability in particular. The survey of users is intended to establish how easy or difficult the package is in handling real data analysis.

Any readers who know of other items of software that they think should be included, should contact Rowe or Hall at the London Polytechnic Computer Unit, Polytechnic of North London, Holloway, London N7 8DR.

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2. Beverley Rowe, John Hall and Marianna Scheer. Computer Software for Survey Analysis. Social Science Research Council Newsletter 29, 1975.
3. Beverley Rowe and Marianna Scheer. Computer Software for Survey Analysis. Social Science Research Council Newsletter 29, 1975.
4. Ivor Francis. The statistical profession and the quality of statistical software. Bulletin of the International Statistical Institute, 43, 1977.

Name	Function	Language	Hardware	Information from	Comments
AGB SURVEY PROGRAM	MTD	Assembler	Honeywell 200/2000	AGB	General data control and survey analysis: weighting, scaling, quantiles, family items. Designed for large surveys and complex analysis.
ANOVAR	MA	PL/I	IBM 380/370	Newcastle University	Analysis of variance and co-variance. Originated at University of British Columbia.
ARCHIVE	M	Fortran Macro 10 BCPL	DECsystem 10	Survey Archive	A suite of programs for operating on magnetic tape and punched cards in a wide range of formats.
ASCOP	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	ICL 1900 Univac 1109	ICL Datakill (BEC)	Integrated system with command language. Wide range of data editing and statistical operations.
ASP	MTD	Algol 90	ICL 1900, System 4	MRC	Algol Survey Program. A general package with user requirements specified in Algol.
BATCHSTAT	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	Univac 1109	Scicon	General multi-variate analysis, stepwise and optimal regression, cluster analysis, maximum likelihood, factor analysis, principal components, etc. Can create databases and a version of ISAP can analyse these.
BBC	MTD	Fortran Assembler	ICL 1900	9BC	Suite of interrelated programs. Intermediate magnetic tape storage. Runs in 13K core.
BMD/BMDP	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	CDC 6000/7600 IBM 380/370 ICL 1900, 2900 Univac 1108	ULCC Newcastle University NAG PLU UCC	Large collection of general data management and statistical programs. (ICL 1900 version is a subset of BMD only.)
BUG	M	Fortran	IBM 380/370	GLC	Editing package working on SPBB-compatible data definitions: range and consistency checks, Fortran commands.
CHECK	M	Fortran	ICL 1908A	Oxford University	Wild code and consistency checking.
CIRAB	MTD	Cobol	IBM 380/370 ICL 1900 System 4	LAMSAC	Consensus Information Retrieval and Analysis System. Specifically for the 1971 census enumeration district summary information produced by DPCS.
CLUSTAN	A	Fortran	CDC 6000/7600 IBM 380/370 ICL 1900	Clustan	Collection of cluster analysis methods: hierarchical, agglomerative, monothetic division, iterative relocation, BK and mode analysis. Optional graphical output.
CLUSTER	MT	Cobol	IBM 380/370 ICL 1900, System 4	LAM9AC	For local authorities to create, maintain and analyse land use and employment files.
COCENTB	T	Cobol	Most	Bureau of the Census	Suite of programs to produce tabulations from census and survey data.
COHORT	A	Fortran	Most	Wootton, Jeffreys	Forecast populations in five year periods using census data.
COI	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 6000	National Children's Bureau	Up to 300 cards per case, any pattern of punches. Efficient tape-packing for large surveys. Wide range of checks and transformations.
CUMULUS	MTDA	Assembler	IBM 380/370	Gallup	General survey package with dictionary and text files.
DAS	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	ICL 2980/70/80	ICL Datakill (BEC)	Subsystems for statistics (including hierarchical data), forecasting and matrix handling, each with extensive data management, may be used separately or combined.
DATABL	MTD	Fortran	Univac 1109	Charles-Ross	Flexible table layout from multi-punched data. Analysis of interviewer effects. User routines for ignoring mixed data formats or special tabulation requirements.
DATA CLEAN	M	Fortran Assembler	IBM 390 ICL 4130	Stirling University	Checks that survey data conforms to user-supplied rules. Data must be unsigned integers and/or alphanumeric.
DATAVET	D	Fortran	ICL 1900	Birmingham University	Validates survey data according to user-supplied rules. SPSS-like control instructions and data forms. Integer, decimal and alphanumeric data allowed. Runs in 18K of core.
DONOVAN	MTD	Assembler	IBM 1130, 360/370	Donovan	A versatile and efficient general survey system. Used by a number of market research firms.
DRB TAB	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	PDP 15	DRB	Logical edit, weighting, filtering on binary (multi-punched) data, and large numeric fields, positive and negative counts, inter-table arithmetic and statistics, sparse matrix routines, origin/destination analysis, large volume, multi-card and hierarchical data sets.

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John Hall

SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGES

Name	Function	Language	Hardware	Information from	Comments
DUSTPAN	MT	Fortran	ICL 4130	Dundee University	Detects features of data that may dictate appropriate further analysis using a front-end called PRDBE. Includes a limited range of statistical analysis.
EASYTAB	MTD	Fortran Assembler	IBM 380/370	Libra	Versatile, flexible and easy-to-use tabulation program. User needs no experience. Handles multipunched data.
ECTA	A	Fortran	ICL 1906A	Oxford U	Log-linear models for contingency tables.
FACCOM	A	Fortran	CDC 9600/7900	LSE	Principal component and factor analysis.
FAKAD	MTDA	Fortran	DEC 10 IBM 380 System 4	Nuffield (KM)	Interactive general data management and statistical analysis.
FILAN	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	ICL 1900	ICL Datacell (TALD)	High level language, uses disc as core extension. Handles massive data files and hierarchical records. Needs 94K.
FILETAB	MT	Assembler	Most	NCC	Complete file management package with very flexible report format specifications and subsidiary input/output file processing described by decision tables. Handles up to 14 files.
GENSTAT	MTDA	Fortran	Most	Rothamsted (JN)	Language for data manipulation and multi-stage statistical analysis. Analysis of balanced and unbalanced experiments, regression, fitting generalised linear models, multi-variate and cluster analysis, data storage and retrieval.
GLIM	MDA	Fortran	Most	NAG	General Linear Interactive Model. Interactive command language permits general data manipulation, program control and model fitting for ANOVA, contingency tables, proportions, etc.
GUMMA	A	Fortran	CDC 9900 IBM 380 ICL 1900, 4130	Institute of Education	Univariate and multi-variate analysis of variance and covariance and regression, canonical variates and discriminant analysis, maximum likelihood factor analysis.
HOLE	M	Fortran	CDC 9500	LUCS	Performs hole counts on data with a variable number of cards per case.
IMSL	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 9500	LUCS	International Mathematics and Statistics Library. Suite of general statistical subroutines. Originates from IMSL Inc.
INTERSTAT	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	Univac 1108	Seicon	Provides standard econometric and time series statistics interactively, eg regression, Shinkin type de-seasonalisation, correlation functions, curve fitting, transformations and scaling features.
ISAP	MTDA	Fortran	Univac 1108	Seicon	Interactive Survey Analysis Package. English language instructions. Versatile and flexible. Batch or interactive.
LIBRA 5	MTD	Fortran Assembler	IBM 380/370	Libra	General survey analysis suite. Handles multi-punched data with free-format user specification. Scaling, weighting, tabulation. Complex variable transformations.
MDSA	MTDA	Assembler	ICL 1900	Newcastle	Extends facilities of the two ICL survey packages (FILAN and XDSE) by providing links to XDSE/2.
MESH	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	Sigma	CRC	Media Evaluation and Schedule Handling. For media ranking ratings and all combinations using binomial expansion.
MIDAS	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	IBM 380/370	Newcastle University	Michigan Interactive Data Analysis System. Developed at University of Michigan. Large number of data management and statistical programs including time series processing.
MULTIPROG	MD	Fortran Assembler	Sigma	CRC	Set of programs for listing and transferring survey data between different computers.
MUTOS	M	Fortran Assembler	CDC 9600/7900	LSE	Unscrambles multi-punched data.
MVA	TDA	Fortran	ICL 1906A	Nuffield (KM)	Canonical, discriminant, regression and principle component analysis, orthogonal and non-orthogonal analysis of variance, numerical taxonomy.
MVSL	MTDA	Special	CDC 9800	LUCS	General survey package.
NESSA	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	IBM 1130, 380/370	Nestlé	Package of market research editing, tabulating and statistical programs.
OSIRIS	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	IBM 380/370	Survey Archive	Large number of data management and statistical programs. Originates from Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Includes MCA for cluster analysis and AID for stepwise regression.
PACKAGE X	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	ICL 1900	C90	A system for the management and analysis of statistical data. It can be used in conversational, command-interactive or batch modes. Communication is chiefly in English.
PANAMA	MTDA	Assembler	Univac 1108	UCC	General survey analysis package. Data from any source, validation, weighting (self-calculating), filtering, tabulation. Extensive recording and matrix manipulation.
PCLP	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 9000	LSHTM	Suite of programs. Multi-way tables of means and counts. Specification by free-format statements reflecting structure of problem.
PERSEE	MTD	Assembler	Univac 1108	UCC, Seicon	General survey package.

The right contact

More information about the packages listed in this supplement can be had from the various organisations given below.

AGB: General Manager, AGB Computer Services, Amul House, Eastcote, Ruislip, Middlesex HA4 9LT.
 BBC: Burt Narain, Statistical and Computing Systems Section, BBC Audience Research, The Lougham, Portland Place, London W1.
 Birmingham University: Trevor Lambert, Computer Centre, University of Birmingham, PO Box 363, Birmingham B15 2TT.
 BOC-Datasolve: Survey Analysis Manager, BOC Datasolve Ltd, 14 Old Park Lane, London W1J 4NL.
 Bureau of the Census: International Statistical Programs Center, US Bureau of the Census, Washington DC 20233, USA.
 Clunies-Ross: Charles Clunies-Ross, 49 Norland Square, London W11 4PZ.
 Clustan: Clustan Project, 16 Kingsburgh Road, Edinburgh 12.
 Comshare: Comshare, 32-34 Great Peter Street, London SW1P 2OB.
 CRC: Managing Director, Cybernetics Research Consult-

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Hampshire CC: Deputy DP Manager, Hampshire County Council, The Castle, Winchester.

IBM Call Centre: Call Marketing Manager, Call Centre, IBM (UK) Ltd, PO Box 218, 40 Basinghall Street, London EC2P 2DY.

ICL Datacell: Advanced Systems Division, Scientific and Systems Program Department, ICL Datacell Ltd, Reading Bridge House, Reading RG1 8PN.

Ingleby: J. O. Ingleby, SPS Committee, Free School Lane, Cambridge CB2 3RP.

Institute of Education: Computer Centre, Institute of Education, University of London, Malet Street, London WC1.

LAMSAC: The Director, LAMSAC, 3 Buckingham Gate, London SW1E 6JH.

Libra: Vernon Thompson, Libra Computing Ltd, 29-30 Brook Mills North, London W23 3BW.

LSE: Manager, Computer Services Unit, London School of Economics and Political Science, Joughton Street, London WC2A 2AE.

LSITM: Program Librarian, Department of Medical Statistical and Epidemiology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street (Gower Street), London WC1E 7HT.

LUCS: Marketing Manager, Linton United Computing Services Ltd, 38 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PD.

MRC: I. D. Hill, Division of Medical Computing, Clinical Research Centre, Medical Research Council, Watford Road, Harrow, Middlesex HA1 3UJ.

NAG: NAG Central Office, 7 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6NN.

National Children's Bureau: Bob Wellburn, National Children's Bureau, 8 Whitley Street, London EC1V 7QE.

NCC: Information Operations Centre, National Computing Centre Ltd, Oxford Road, Manchester M1 7ED.

Nestlé: Roy King, Market Research Department, The Nestlé Co Ltd, St George's House, Croydon CR9 1NR.

Newcastle: D. L. Mothersole, City Treasurer's Dept, Newcastle-upon-Tyne MDC, Civic Centre, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

Newcastle University: Information Officer, Computing Laboratory, Claremont Tower, Claremont Road, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, NE1 7RU.

Nottingham University: M. B. Youngman, School of Education, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD.

Nuffield: Research Services Unit, Nuffield College, Oxford, OX1 1NF.

OPCS: Technical Library, OPCS, Titchfield, PO15 5RR.

Oxford University: Clive Payne, Computer Unit, Social Science Faculty, Nuffield College, Oxford OX1 1NF.

PLU: Program Library Unit, Edinburgh Regional Computer Centre, 18 Bieleuch Place, Edinburgh EH8 9LN.

Pritchard, Brown and Taylor: Jeremy Pritchard, Pritchard, Brown and Taylor Ltd, 87 Charlotte Street, London W1P 1LB.

P-STAT: P-STAT, Princeton University Computer Centre, 87 Prospect Avenue, Princeton, New Jersey, 08540, USA.

Rothamsted: RGSP Secretariat, Dr J. A. Nelder, Statistics Experimental Station, Harpenden, Hertfordshire AL5 2JQ.

SAS Inst: SAS Institute Inc, Raleigh, North Carolina 27605, USA.

Seicon: Scientific Control Systems Ltd, Brick Close, Kilm Farm, Milton Keynes MK11 3EJ.

SIA: Service in Informatics and Analysis Ltd, Ebury Gate, 23 Lower Belgrave Street, London SW1N 0NW.

Siriling University: Richard Bland, Department of Sociology, University of Stirling, Stirling.

Survey Archive: The Director, SSRC Survey Archive, University of Essex, Colchester CO4 3SQ.

UCC: Sales Executive, United Computing Company (GB) Ltd, 344-350 Euston Road, London NW1 3BJ.

ULCC: User Support Department, University of London Computer Centre, 20 Guildford Street, London WC1.

Ulster College: Computer Manager, Ulster College, Northern Ireland Polytechnic, Jordanstown, Newtownabbey, W. Antrim BT37 0QB.

Wootton, Jeffreys: Wootton, Jeffreys and Partners, Cemetery Pales, Brookwood, Woking, Surrey GU1 0BL.

SURVEY ANALYSIS PACKAGES

Name	Function	Language	Hardware	Information from	Comments
PMMD	MTDA	Fortran	Most	Nottingham University	Fifteen programs for data management, tabulation and statistical analysis. Includes correlation, ANOVA, multiple regression, factor, discriminant, cluster and item analysis. Comprehensive facilities for subgroup analysis.
PS11/PS12	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	ICL 1900	Ulster College	PS11 validates survey records and their definition and outputs this information to a magnetic tape. PS12 reads PS11 tape and carries out various tabular, descriptive and statistical analyses as required.
PSST	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 9400/7900	Ingleby	Package of Simple Statistical Tests in which the choice of appropriate test is made by the program.
P-STAT	MTDA	Fortran	Most	P-STAT	Large general social science statistical system. Good data cleaning and file manipulation: sort, collate, match, etc.
QUANTUM	MTDA	Assembler	IBM 380/370	Denjon	Generalised tabulation package with flexible editing, input/output, tabulating, filtering, weighting, with ability to handle multi-punched cards and complex data structures. Retains control and context information.
RGSP	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 9000/7500 IBM 380/370 System 4	Rothamsted (RGSP)	Rothamsted General Survey Program. Allows multi-punched and hierarchical data; good validation. Powerful table manipulation and flexible, compact and well annotated table print. Allows files of tables. Interfaces to GENSTAT and OLIM.
SABLE	MTDA	Assembler	ICL 1900 Honeywell 716	Pritchard, Brown and Taylor	Comprehensive survey analysis package. Program generative techniques improve efficiency. Edit, re-code, hole-count, data handling and fully-headed, flexible-format tables.
SAS	MTDA	Fortran	Amdehl 470 IBM 380/370 Intel AS/4, AS/5	SAS Institute	Total system for data analysis: data management, report writing, and statistical analysis. Cross-tabulation, correlation, plotting, general linear models, cluster analysis, discriminant analysis, factor analysis, matrix handling, tests.
SPAM	TD	Assembler	IBM 380/370	BDC Datasolve	Media and market research analysis system.
SPS	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	Sigma	CRC	Survey Processing System. Free-format language with full analysis and data editing facilities. Comprehensive statistics and weighting facilities. Batch or conversational.
SPSS/SCSS	MTDA	Fortran	Most	See comments (right)	Statistical Package for the Social Sciences. Most used package for academic survey analysis in UK. Co-ordinated worldwide by SPSS Inc, University of Chicago.
STS	MT	Cobol	ICL 1900S	DPCS	Suite of programs for counting records, aggregating counts, arranging and printing of results. Designed for very large files, very efficient and flexible.
SURVEY 70/STATPACK	MTDA	Assembler	IBM 380/370	IBM Call Centre	Interactive univariate or multi-variate statistical routines including add, transformation, correlation, analysis of variance, regression, discriminant analysis, rank correlation, factor analysis, exponential smoothing, probit and spectral analysis.
TAB	MTD	Fortran	Any	Wootton, Jeffreys	General survey package. Tables up to nine dimensions, dynamic store allocation. Data transformations.
TABOL	T	Assembler	ICL 1905	OPCS	Very efficient and accurate table production program specifically designed for census purposes.
TACTICS	MTDA	Fortran Assembler	Sigma 8	Cunha	An interactive statistical analysis system with a comprehensive range of techniques for survey data validation and analysis, tabulation, multi-variate statistics, forecasting and analysis of experiments.
TAP	MTDA	PL/1	IBM 380/370	Hampshire CC	Tabulation and Analysis Package. Includes editing and data transformation, eight-dimensional tables, matrix manipulation, parametric and non-parametric statistics, histograms, hierarchical keys for data.
TSP	MDA	Fortran	CDC 9000/7000 DEC 10	LSE Essex Univ (Ec)	Time Series Processor.
VERIFY/MODIFY	M	Fortran Assembler	CDC 6000/7900	LSE	Consistency checks.
WASP	MTD	Fortran	PDP 11	MRC	A general survey package with user requirements specified in Fortran.
XDS 2/3	DA	Assembler	ICL 1900	ICL Datacell (AB)	General statistical package.
XDSE	MTD	Assembler	ICL 1900	ICL Datacell (AB)	General survey analysis package. Special provisions for traffic surveys.
XTAB	MTDA	Fortran	CDC 9000	LSHTM	Programs for one- and two-way distributions, histograms, scattergrams, correlation, multiple linear regression.
ZPUSSCAT	T	Assembler	IBM 380/370	GLC	Simple, fast tabulation package: file handling, case selection, counting, totalling.

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Rental speciality of bank-backed firm

RENTAL of terminals and word processors is the speciality of a new firm set up by Mike Brooke, formerly of BOC Datasave, and Gordon Skinner, one time managing director of Intersec. The company, MBS Rentals, is being backed by merchant bankers Keyser Ullman, their first venture into this field.

ICL denies 'bad labour record'

REPORTS that ICL's factory at Winsford, Cheshire, has a poor labour relations record have been denied by the company. The plant assembles and tests 2850 and 2860 systems which, claims ICL, have won considerable export business and all order dates have been met. The only stoppage during the past year was in the summer when some workers walked out be-

cause the shopfloor was too hot. The matter was raised when Richard Prest, managing director of Bauer (GB), the UK subsidiary of the West Germany engineering group, announced that there would be 200 extra jobs at the Winsford factory. He indicated that he did not want people from ICL and Metal Box, the two biggest employers on the Winsford industrial estate.

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sort of equipment. Bureaux, Brooke claims, are not very interested in advising their users on what terminals are best for their purposes, and the range of terminals on the market is wide, with over 80 suppliers in the UK at present. MBS will rent all types of equipment, both hard copy units and VDUs, from the simple to the sophisticated. Only about two or three different word processors will be offered, at least initially, but providing users the opportunity to try out WP with-

ICL denies 'bad labour record'

out long-term commitment. The Jacquard machine will probably be MBS' first word processor. Peripherals such as floppy disc and cassette units will also be on hire. Brooke feels that prices for terminals have now bottomed out, the benefits of microelectronics for them having now been largely realised. Costs are dominated by mechanical hardware such as chassis and tubes, and by distribution. MBS is based in Byfleet, Surrey.



Black Knight outplayed

IT'S been a sad summer for computer chess enthusiasts. First, International Chess Master David Levy won his 10-year bet, that he could beat any

computer chess program (CW, September 7). And now Black Knight, run on a Univac 1100 at Teesside Polytechnic, taking on all comers during the EEC Chess Tournament in Middlesbrough (shown here) was outplayed by experts from the UK, Belgium, Germany, Denmark and Luxembourg.

To be fair, Black Knight was not operating in full tournament mode, says Univac, five of whose employees devised the program. Black Knight searches ahead only a selective set of moves, and employs heuristic techniques to anticipate moves beyond those searched. In its game last year against the current US Computer Chess Champion, Chess 4.5, the latter evaluated an estimated two million moves. In Black Knight's 10,000, an International Grand Master (human) evaluates about 200 moves. With or without yoga masters, parapsychologists or maintenance engineers.

Extra jobs created by Pet production

AS a result of its decision to begin production of its Petec computer in the UK, Coventry Business Machines is to take more assembly staff at its factory in Englecliffe, Cleveland. About 30 additional workers will be employed by October when CBM estimates will be producing 1,000 Petec a month. This figure will rise to 2,000 a month by next March. No manufacturing will be carried out at Englecliffe, assembly of US-made components. But some sub-assembly work may be transferred to the factory in the future and this could result in further jobs being created.

Earlier this year, over 100 calculator assembly workers were made redundant when the shifted production of its range, the Far East due to changes in the manufacturing process.

Pay increases ranging from 3.5% to 12.5% backdated to 1st January have been awarded to staff. Coventry's Bracknell division, an across the board 10% increase of 10.5% backdated to 1st January has been made to Coventry's workforce. Both increases come under the terms of settlements by the Coventry Industrial Committee.

PDP-11/34 used in brain damage study

IMPROVED treatment of brain damage and brain disorders is the aim of a research project, starting in 1981 in which a PDP-11/34 will take data from patients' and produce X-ray pictures of the brain which scanner itself cannot produce. The Medical Research Council is providing £37,500 for a joint project of Hull Royal Infirmary and Hull University. Data from the EMU machine, which is a brain scanner, will be used to produce X-ray pictures of the brain which scanner itself cannot produce.

The Medical Research Council is providing £37,500 for a joint project of Hull Royal Infirmary and Hull University. Data from the EMU machine, which is a brain scanner, will be used to produce X-ray pictures of the brain which scanner itself cannot produce.

There is a separate scanner to be constructed in a 10-dimensional construct so that new slices can be displayed through the brain at an angle, not just horizontally through the head as with a scanner alone.

A whole new suite of programs will have to be written to do this processing, and display is being made by University's Electronic Engineering Department.

Cortez Plus

LATEST to install Zeos Cortez Plus transaction processing system is Short Brothers Ltd, Belfast, manufacturer of aircraft and missiles. The company will use the software support production company, in conjunction with ICL's database running an ICL 1903T.

Interactive hotel system

With enhanced capabilities, the NCR 250-8000 front desk hotel accounting machine and the NCR 250-5000 electronic restaurant sales terminal can now communicate with each other, enabling an interactive hotel system to be formed. The NCR 250-8000 can operate interactively and be buffered with up to 250-5000 restaurant terminals all of which can share a common memory. Each of the four 250-5000s can also be linked

online to further enhance giving a network of up to 250 terminals.

On the NCR 250-5000, three menus and 500 price-up items can be stored, and 128 waiter totals and 128 sales per employee-hour can be handled.

For restaurants with a number of tables, the system can hold real-time tables every table.

SPOTLIGHT ON BUILDING SOCIETIES

SENIOR COMPUTER OPERATOR

Coventry Economic is a progressive building society, with 45 branches throughout the Midlands that service in excess of 260,000 customer accounts. As part of our continuing development we now have an interesting career opportunity for a SENIOR COMPUTER OPERATOR to head a small team of operators at our Head Office installation. This is a senior position within the Computer Operations Department and the job holder will be responsible for the efficient operation of the Society's Honeywell 84/30 Computer.

The Society is currently developing on-line systems and by mid-1979 the first phase of the communications network should be operational. The person appointed will be closely involved with operational aspects of the network. Applicants should have several years operating experience in a senior capacity within a multi-programming environment and be able to demonstrate a sound technical ability. Level 64 and communications experience would be an advantage. We can offer an extremely attractive pay and benefits package, including a competitive salary (depending on experience) and a preferential staff mortgage scheme. Relocation expenses will be paid in appropriate cases. Write with brief details of age, experience and current salary to:

Barrie Day, Personnel Manager, Coventry Economic Building Society, P.O. Box 6, Little Park Street, Coventry CV1 2JZ.

Coventry Economic Building Society

All this—and cheap mortgages too

A WALK down any high street offers ample evidence of the attractions of a data processing career within the building society movement.

The building society movement has made it easier for young couples in Britain to realise that elusive dream of a home of their own than it is in almost any other Western European country — or the United States.

At the same time, the rates of interest offered to investors are sufficiently attractive for most people have at least one building society account as well as a bank account, and growing competition in convenience and service means that many people forgo cheque books altogether and run their building society account as a current account.

Some of the most advanced societies have implemented excitingly ambitious online systems on very lean hardware configurations. For example, the South of England Building Society supports a network of passbook updating terminals in its branches, supported by a nine-year-old Century 201.

The South of England will be deciding in a week or two on the mainframe to replace the NCR Century, and NCR is well placed to win the business with its all new Criterion series — already in use at the Principality Building Society in Cardiff, which has a Criterion 8550.

The Birmingham Building Society, also an NCR user, is in the process of installing a Criterion 8450, and is looking for a programmer or programmer analyst.

These three societies all use NCR hardware, but with over 450 societies in the movement, most of the major manufacturers are well represented. Perhaps the most tightly-knit group is the ICL customer base where several societies are in the process of installing 2960s. And there is even a choice of operating system to work on, with the Northern Rock in Newcastle going for VME/K, while the Anglia, Hastings, and Thanet is implementing

VME/B on a dual 2960. Also in the ICL camp, with plans to move to a large 2900 in 1981, is the Britannia Building Society, based at Leek, Staffordshire. The society currently runs an ICL System 4/72 supporting Datasab minicomputers and counter terminals installed in its branches.

There are plenty of job opportunities at the Leeds Permanent, where an IBM 370/148 is being installed for 12 months while the Society prepares to take delivery of a shining new IBM 3031. The 3031 will replace the 148, is being retained to provide back-up.

The Leeds is planning to update its software as well as its hardware, and to expand its online network. Also in the IBM camp, the Halifax Building Society, biggest of all, runs on a very lean installation. Indeed, a 370/155 and a 145 which is in process of being replaced with a second 155. But the Halifax has a project running to evaluate an online cash-dispenser — a trend which is bound to be followed by other societies over the next few years.

Four of the biggest societies run on large Univac installations, the Nationwide with an 1110 in Swindon, and the Abbey National in London, which is in the process of moving from an 1100 to the big new 1100/80.

It is clear from this brief résumé that the building societies offer almost unparalleled opportunities for getting in on the ground floor in the development of large communication systems, for working with the latest hardware — if you want to — and for building a career in banking and finance.

Salaries are fully competitive with those offered in the industry as a whole, and most societies offer attractive fringe benefits such as private health insurance.

And for people who have still not made up their mind, there is one other benefit which usually equals any doubt. Building society employees are entitled to low-cost mortgages.

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£3600-£4800 (inc. Shift Allowance)

The Society is seeking applicants in the age group 20-35 years who have gained a minimum of five GCE 'O' level passes including Maths and English Language. The successful applicant will have at least one year's experience of working in a Computer Operations environment and will form part of a team manning the Society's new UNIVAC 1100/80 series machine, installed in its Computer Centre in the Baker Street area of London.

The position will entail shift work for which a substantial allowance is paid. Other benefits include modern catering facilities, contributory pension scheme, BUPA membership, life assurance and special staff mortgage facilities.

For application form write to:

D. L. Howard, Senior Personnel Officer, Personnel Department, Abbey National Building Society, 27 Baker Street, London W1.

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CPU Computers
Cramer Components
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Data Logic
Dataplug
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Dataproducts
Data Recording Instrument Co.
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Mira Focus
Mini Computer Systems
Modata

Modular Computer Services Inc.
Moslek UK
Nashua Computer Products
National Computing Centre
Nicolet Instruments
Pentax & Giles Data Recorders
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Sintrom Electronics
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Telly
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Telecomputing
Telefile Computer Products
Texas Instruments
Transdata
Transtel Communications
Trivector Systems
Ultrasonic Data Systems
USCL Microsystems
Varex Systems
Wang Electronics
Waspas
Wilcox Computers
Willis Computer Supplies
X-Data
Zygal Dynamics

Spinwriter challenge from NEC

COMPETITION for the well established relay-wheel printer in the word processing market is being introduced by Nippon Electric in the form of the Spinwriter, which has a print element shaped like a traditional shuttlecock.

Cclaimed to be capable of 55 characters per second, the Spinwriter has 126 plastic character "pots" as opposed to the relay-wheel's 88, and these are arranged in a circle like the feathers of a shuttlecock around the base of the removable print element. The pots have less distance to travel than in a relay-wheel machine.

The machine is being distributed in Europe by DRE, at an OEM price of £1,450. Keyboard versions and receive-only versions are available, with a range of standard interfaces. Print spacing can be 10 or 12 pitch or proportional, printing backwards or forwards. Type elements come in character sets for several European languages, Arabic, and Japanese. There is also a graphics capability.

With enhanced capabilities, the NCR 250-8000 front desk hotel accounting machine and the NCR 250-5000 electronic restaurant sales terminal can now communicate with each other, enabling an interactive hotel system to be formed. The NCR 250-8000 can operate interactively and be buffered with up to 250-5000 restaurant terminals all of which can share a common memory. Each of the four 250-5000s can also be linked

online to further enhance giving a network of up to 250 terminals.

On the NCR 250-5000, three menus and 500 price-up items can be stored, and 128 waiter totals and 128 sales per employee-hour can be handled.

For restaurants with a number of tables, the system can hold real-time tables every table.

PROGRAMMER / ANALYST

Start salary up to £5,043 (plus major fringe benefits).

Applications are invited from mature and capable people with at least 2 years NEAT/3 programming experience to join our Data Processing Department.

The Society will be replacing its NCR CENTURY 75 with an NCR CRITERION 8450 in the very near future and plans to develop an on-line communications network to initially supplement and eventually replace its batch processing environment.

An exciting career is offered to applicants prepared to work on their own initiative and accept the responsibility that the position demands. An attractive salary structure will be reviewed 1st January, 1979, concessionary mortgage facilities and life membership of BUPA are amongst the benefits provided.

In the first instance applicants should write giving details of educational background, career history and current salary to:

BIRMINGHAM BUILDING SOCIETY
Computer Services Manager
(Staff Appointments)
Birmingham Building Society
42-44 Victoria Street
Birmingham B2 9SB

Cobol Programmers

London £4,500-£5,500

The Society is currently using a Univac 1100/80 Series Processor with a Telecommunications network serving 600 on-line terminals. Due to expansion the Society is extending its use of advanced computing systems and consequently a number of Programmers with various levels of experience are required.

The successful applicants, who will be based at our new Computer Centre adjacent to Marylebone Station, will join Programming teams developing real time support systems in COBOL. However, training will be given to enable applicants to gain further experience writing real time applications in ASSEMBLER.

Salary will be related to experience which must include some programming in COBOL. Other benefits include advantageous house purchase scheme, subsidised restaurant and BUPA membership and Season Ticket loan.

Applicants should write or telephone: D. L. Howard, Senior Personnel Officer, Abbey National Building Society, 27 Baker Street, London W1. Tel: 01-486 5544 Ext: 284.

ABBAY NATIONAL

Professional & Executive Recruitment

Head of Computer Services

c. £7,000 + benefits

This key vacancy within the senior management team at the Derbyshire Building Society arises with the impending retirement of the present holder. One of our largest regional societies with assets over £200m, the Derbyshire offers the opportunity to join a progressive and rapidly expanding organisation with a working environment second to none. Offfield Hill is the lovely Derwent valley, just north of Derby.

An integral part of a young management team of dedicated professionals, you will have overall responsibility for the present installation, a revised ICL 1901T with on-line facilities at Head Office. With the Society committed to computer development, a fresh on-line feasibility study is now starting. Together with this year of responsibility will involve maintenance of computer systems, computer and systems development, plus, advising on acquisition, enhancement and replacement of all DP equipment.

The successful candidate will be aged 30-40 with a detailed knowledge of computer technology and operations together with extensive staff management experience. Previous experience in a financial service or related environment would be an advantage.

The post carries an attractive employment package usually associated with a building society including a car, house purchase facilities and staff holiday pay.

Telephone or write to David Hargreave, P.E.R., Lambert House, 44 Clarendon Street, Nottingham NG1 5NS. Telephone 497851

Applications from both men and women are welcome

Professional & Executive Recruitment

COMPEC'78

December 5, 6 & 7, National Hall, OLYMPIA, LONDON

Please send me free pre-registration tickets for Compec '78, which will save me having to pay £2 at the door.
Name _____
Address _____
To Compec Tickets, Room 821, Dorset House, Strand, London, WC2R 2LL, England.

Registration at the door costs £2, but free advance registration tickets will be sent if you return the application before 15th October 1978.

COMPEC'78

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Computer Personnel Consultants

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEMS ANALYST/ PROGRAMMERS

CENTRAL LONDON

TO £7000 + BENEFITS

If you possess a sound D.P. background and are now seeking to progress your career within a most successful organisation, then our client can offer an exceptional opportunity to develop your full potential.

The Company is implementing a four-year development plan which includes the introduction of mini computers throughout Europe and the implementation of Database (DL/1) projects on an IBM mainframe.

Two ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS are currently required to support users, both in this country and abroad, on a variety of applications. Candidates should be prepared for international travel and be able to communicate at all levels of management. Drive and ambition are relevant qualifications along with the ability to organise your own work schedules, producing results with a minimum of supervision. Successful applicants will not be disappointed with the job content and can look forward to a most rewarding and exciting future.

Generous starting salaries are augmented by a NON-CONTRIBUTORY PENSION SCHEME, 65p per day LVs, season ticket loan, 4 weeks' holiday and a 35-hour week.

Ref. S1/2809

APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE MANAGER

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TO £10,000

Tymeshare UK is a fast expanding timesharing bureau seeking an experienced project systems manager to manage a team of systems and programming professionals. The position involves full budgetary, personnel, project evaluation and development responsibility together with quality assurance, staff recruitment and training. The existing team is currently supporting a sales and marketing force which itself is in an expansion phase and it is intended to enhance the systems and software support function over the coming year with several additional staff.

Applicants should have a strong systems and programming background, together with management experience gained ideally in a client-oriented environment. Sound educational background together with communication skills and the ability to contribute to the management resource of the company are all prime requirements for this position.

The company offer a negotiable salary package made up of a high basic salary and commissionable income related to the department's billing as a profit centre. Additionally a company car scheme and attractive offices situated close to the Aldwych make this an exciting and challenging opportunity for an ambitious self-starter.

Ref. W1/2809

24-hour answering service

Please telephone for a confidential discussion or write to:
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01-353 0981

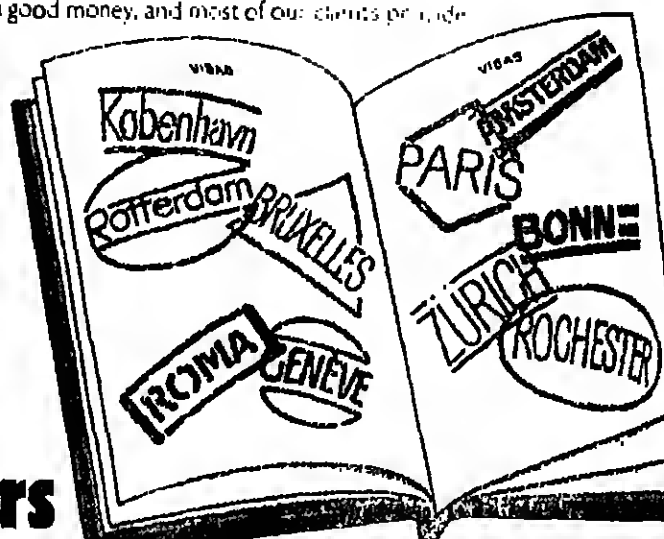
CHRIS PRIER
Analyst/Programmer
01-261 8028

LONDON
Edie Farrer 01-261 8027
Mark Williams 01-261 8010
John Foster 01-261 8028
Renee Usher 01-261 8170
Joan Pridie 01-261 8454

MANCHESTER/GLASGOW
Owen Kelly 061 872 4211
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Knight Computer Services has contracts in Europe, or even further afield, for you. Or in your own area of the UK. It all depends on what you're looking for next, and what your experience proves you can handle. If you work abroad, you'll earn good money, and most of our clients provide free return flights and other expenses. If you stay in the UK we can assure you of a high salary and valuable experience that will put another piece in the jigsaw of your career. And, although the length of time that your contract lasts is flexible, you'll find that we'll go on working for you for years.



Operators

European languages a distinct advantage

IBM 370/168/158
OS VS/2
ICL 2960, 70, 80
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IBM
IBM Data 100
IBM System 4 & 32
IBM 370/DOS VS (POWER, GRASP & CICS)
JCL Writers OS & DOS
ICL
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For further details or advice on these or other U.K. and European contracts, contact: Julie Mogg or Jane Asbury, NOW! on 01-491 4706 or 01-439 4411

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IBM RPG II + COMMS
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Please contact Richard Kaluzynski or Sue Gillam: 01-491 4706 or 01-439 3411. All vacancies are open to both male and female applicants.



Knight Computer Services Limited,
14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4NL.
Staff Services Division of BOC Datasolve Group and
a member of Computing Services Association.

01-491 4706

JBA

HOLLAND

CAD Specialists

circa £14,000 package

The business of our clients is the utilization of computer techniques in engineering design and manufacture. They provide the necessary consultancy expertise, first rate hardware and software systems and effective pre-post sales support services.

Due to increased penetration of the European marketplace, additional personnel with CAD and print-programming experience are required. Ideally candidates will have a background in NC and/or geometric modelling systems particularly in the car or aerospace industries. The positions will involve extensive European travel, liaison with all marketing and design areas in a consultative role. Limited programming is envisaged.

Excellent overseas staff opportunity - good relocation package - unlimited career prospects.

Contact: Mike Cremer

IBM BAL Programmers

London based.

£6,500 - £9,000

Our client is a recently established software house, which already has a number of major contracts with extremely prestigious organisations. The long term aim is to move into software development, for which their plans include the installation of a PDP 11 minicomputer.

They have an immediate requirement for experienced BAL programmers, mid are offering extremely generous salary packages. Basic salaries range from £5,000 to £8,000 pa according to experience, plus profit share and bonuses to £1,500 pa. Relocation assistance will also be available where necessary.

A phenomenal chance to be in at the start of what promises to be an extremely successful venture.

Contact: Andy Wright

Software Specialists

London

up to £9,000

Our client, the leading software product organisation in Europe, has a requirement for specialists to develop and support software packages which will be marketed world-wide.

Applicants should have at least three years experience of IBM hardware and be very familiar with either DOS/VS, OS/VS, DL/1, VTAM, 3270, 3600 or 3790. A sound background of BAL is obviously essential.

The company offers a dynamic professional environment, generous salaries, benefits, and the chance to travel in Europe and North America.

Contact: Jim Baker

For information on any one of the above vacancies please contact the appropriate consultant.

If your qualifications do not match the above positions but you are seeking other opportunities please contact us anyway.

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES, International Personnel Consultants
16 Maddox Street, London W.1. Tel: 01-491 4478

Senior Analyst/Programmer

Herts

up to £8,500

This well known and successful minicomputer manufacturer wishes to appoint a senior person to take responsibility and be involved in the design, programming and implementation of its own internal commercial systems. Suitable applicants will have several years experience in the design of commercial applications and be prepared to undertake any of the programming as may be required. In addition to the development work the successful candidate will also be responsible for an existing operations group. Ability to communicate with user departments, control projects and manage other technical staff are obvious prerequisites for this appointment.

This is an ideal opportunity for a senior technician with drive and ambition to move into d.p. management.

It is unlikely that the initial salary will be less than £7,000 and the company offers the usual benefits in a professional environment.

Contact: Margaret Stevens

AUSTRALIA

We have recently heard that our Australian Associates succeeded in placing nearly all the d.p. emigrants who originally applied to JBA and who arrived in Australia during August and September. Naturally we are delighted to hear that our special service for d.p. emigrants is continuing to be effective and is saving the individuals concerned unnecessary worry prior to departure. If you are a professional programmer, systems analyst or manager and seriously considering emigration please call us. We'd like to help.

Contact: Mike Cremer

Chief Programmers

Middlesex

circa £7,500

Several of these Management positions are currently vacant within our client organisation, each being appropriate to a particular industry group. This enables us to consider applicants with either a varied programming background or a specialised track record up to senior supervisory levels. The positions are concerned with recruitment, training and motivation of staff as well as applying leadership and technical expertise. Previous experience of estimating, scheduling and project control is particularly relevant, also knowledge of database techniques is desirable.

First class relocation employment conditions and career prospects.

Contact: Mike Cremer

/SELECT COMPUTER OR DATA * * /AND CS = INFOLINE AND YR GT 78

If this makes sense to you, you could be the person we need to become part of a small enthusiastic team setting up the first fully commercial U.K. on-line bibliographic information service.

The work is challenging and unusual, and the level of job satisfaction high. You will take full responsibility for your allotted tasks, and will be able to make a real contribution to the development of a new company.

The post is that of Analyst/Programmer. Experience in any of the following areas would be useful:

FORTAN, COBOL, Information retrieval, database management, UNIVAC 1100 Series, interactive program development.

Salary probably around £5500 depending on qualifications and experience. Other benefits are those normally associated with a much larger organisation. Location on the Embankment, close to Waterloo and Charing Cross.

If you would like to know more, phone Patrick Gibbins on 01-836 1876 to arrange an informal meeting with the systems team.

* If the headline doesn't make sense, but the job sounds interesting, phone us anyway, and find out.

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LINE

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One of the largest lighting equipment manufacturers in Europe with seven major factories in the United Kingdom and two research and development centres. The Company has established subsidiaries in most member countries within the E.E.C. Factories exist in Sweden, Germany, Italy, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand and India.

Financial Systems Analyst

Responsible to the Financial Systems Manager, the holder of the post will be involved with 8855 Data Entry Communication Systems and computer links to ICL Computers (1800 and 2900 Series). It is essential that applicants have COBOL programming experience and ideally, eighteen months Systems Analyst experience relating to ICL machines.

Applicants are invited from men and women and should be made in writing, giving details of age and experience in:

The Personnel Manager (FBA/GW), Thorn Lighting Ltd,
61, Cambridge Road, Enfield, Middlesex EN1 1DL.



SHADOW II PERSONNEL

Rendek is a medium-sized international software house with offices in the Netherlands, England and the U.S.A. Our group of companies work in various fields and aspects of the computer industry with the main emphasis on database and data communications projects, and owing to our marketing of Shadow II in the Benelux countries, the majority of our teleprocessing work is concerned with Shadow.

We require Cobol programmers and analysts with at least one year's experience with Shadow to join our companies as part of our planned expansion for early 1979. Successful applicants will work in one of our teams on projects in the Netherlands or in the U.S.A., where salaries, expenses and benefits will be well above average.

Initial interviews will be held in London throughout October.

Please write with personnel details or telephone for an application form, when a mutual appointment can be arranged, to our London or Amsterdam office.

Bridget Kotchie
RENDECK LIMITED
100 New Bond St.
London W1Y 9LF
Tel. 01-829 5438



Rendek

Richard Meddocks
RENDECK
NEDERLANDS BV
A.J. Ernststraat 157
Amsterdam
Tel. (0103020) 461215

DISCOVER GOLD IN LONDON

One of the World's largest Companies dealing in natural resources is currently expanding its Data Processing department. This expansion is due to a five-year development programme, which includes many new projects and the changing from 2 x 118M 370s to an IBM 3031 in mid-1979. Much of the work will be new development using DATABASE and is widely varied across forty applications. CAREER PROGRESSION can either be into Systems Analysis, Programming Management or Software Programming.

TELEPHONE: 01-839 6087
Bill Taylor

The following positions have therefore been created due to this expansion:

PROGRAMMERS (Retrain to IBM if necessary)

The Company uses the following languages: Cobol, Mark IV, RPG II and Datastore for Mins. You will require a minimum of two years' programming experience, preferably in one of the above languages. Training will be given in other languages.

c. £5500

PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

You will be involved in design, program specifications, user liaison, programming and implementation.

c. £8000

SENIOR PROGRAMMER

Experience of Cobol to work on IBM 370 applications

c. £6500

107 Jermyn Street

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If you think you work for a company that has probably the best range of equipment in the data entry, file handling and distributive processing markets and offers a demanding, rewarding career with a large multinational company — and it isn't INFOREX — THINK AGAIN.

We want the best people
We expect to offer the best career development
We need immediately:

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At least 3 years' successful selling in the computer industry is required.

1 Product Engineer

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A high level appointment, technically supporting field engineering. You need three years' engineering experience on digital computers, associated peripherals and knowledge of communications.

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To demonstrate the full range of equipment, train customers and assist in a pre-sales environment.

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If you think you are, write or phone:
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We are recruiting for clients who have a major West End installation, including ICL 2980, IC 1900 and minis. Working conditions and prospects are good, training is provided, and hours are favourable (two shift only, Monday/Friday).

You should be 22 or over, with at least 4 'O' levels, and 1-2 years' practical operating experience, on any mainframe or mini.

Ring us in confidence (ref. 541), or leave a message on our answering machine after hours.

EDP SYSTEMS 01.637
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Applications Programmers

■ Prepare and test application programs on collection and retrieval systems for environmental data ■ ICL 1904S operated under George 3 system ■ MOP terminals used extensively.

■ Degree/HND/HNC or equivalent in a science subject ■ Programming experience and knowledge of COBOL essential ■ FORTRAN/PLAN/FILETAP advantageous ■ Knowledge of ICL 1900 hardware and GEORGE 3 advantageous ■ Age normally under 30 ■ Appointment as Higher Scientific Officer (£4100-£5450) or Scientific Officer (£2840-£4410) according to qualification and experience ■ Ref: SA/10/EJ.

■ Application forms (for return by 30th October 1978) from Department of the Environment, Room 446, Lambeth Bridge House, Albert Embankment, London, SE1 7SD; telephone 01-211 3325 or 7158.

Science Group
CV SERVICE

RPG 11 PROGRAMMERS

NR. WEMBLEY

Around 2 years' experience is required to work on new data base computers, design and develop packages for users.

NORTH SURREY

A programmer wishing to learn systems work required by an insurance company.

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Subsidiary of major bank needs 2 years' experience for systems work.

LONDON, W.1

At least 18 months' experience on System 3 or Honeywell 11/120 online Magnetic tape and additional core and peripherals.

GREENFORD

An American-owned company requires 6-12 months' experience in implementation of new systems and video RPG 11 programming.

NR. WEMBLEY

An American-owned company requires 6-12 months' experience in writing, modifying and testing programs.

SUSSEX

With only 1 year's experience you could assist in the design and implementation of a new system.

Please telephone 01-434 1106 for more details and an application form, or 01-767 0811 between 7 p.m. and 8 p.m.

AMES PERSONNEL
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ARE YOU A RED HOT DIBOL PROGRAMMER?

An experienced DIBOL Programmer is required immediately by a large Public Company subsidiary involved in developing commercial Business systems on DEC mini-computers.

Salary to £6,000 per annum for the right person together with Bonus and Profit Sharing Scheme.

Applications to: R. V. Bloadon, Director, Systems, Wilkes Computing Ltd., Bush House, 72 Prince Street, Bristol BS1 4HU

Telephone: Bristol (0272) 290651

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SWALCAP A SENIOR OPERATOR

is required by SWALCAP who has been at Bristol University. The unit provides online real time services to libraries in Wales and South England for book calculations control and cashing. A link has recently been established with a computer in Harlow, Essex, in order to provide students with access to information retrieval facilities. The existing network involves a Rascal 530 and Computer Automation LSI 2-20 mini-computer at the central site. Terminals in libraries are linked via a dedicated Computer Automation LSI 2-20 mini-computer and a Data 2400 lines to the central site. Applicants must be capable of taking responsibility for the efficient operation of the Rascal 530 and associated equipment for its full shift and should have at least two years' operating experience. Previous experience of operating a Rascal 530 is not required. The post provides an opportunity to become involved in all aspects of computing. The commencing salary will be at an appropriate point, according to qualification and experience, on the scale of £5,000-£7,500 plus increments of £320. For further particulars either write to SWALCAP, Wally Memorial Building, University of Bristol, Queens Road, Bristol BS8 1RJ, or ring Richard Hudson or Meridian Green on Bristol (0272) 24161 Ext 818. Applications should be sent within 14 days of the appearance of this advertisement to SWALCAP at the above address.

Alberto

EDP MANAGER c.£7500 BASINGSTOKE

First-class opportunity for Senior Systems Analyst to attain first managerial position controlling system 3 model 8 (shortly to install system 34) reporting to European Controller. Fast moving international company in the tertiary/haircare market with such brands as Alberto Balsam and VO5. Young, dynamic flexible approach essential with large scope for development. Re-location expenses considered. All large company benefits included.

Please telephone Basingstoke 57222 for an interview or write enclosing C.V. to:

Norman Lindsay, Alberto Culver Company
Telford Road, BASINGSTOKE, Hants.

MODCOMP are establishing a UK manufacturing capability and software development programme and, as a result, have vacancies including the following:

Software Engineer

to £10,000 p.a.

Software Designers

to £9,000 p.a.

Analyst Programmer

to £7,000 p.a.

Company benefits are excellent and include free BUPA and non-contributory pension. Relocation is possible.

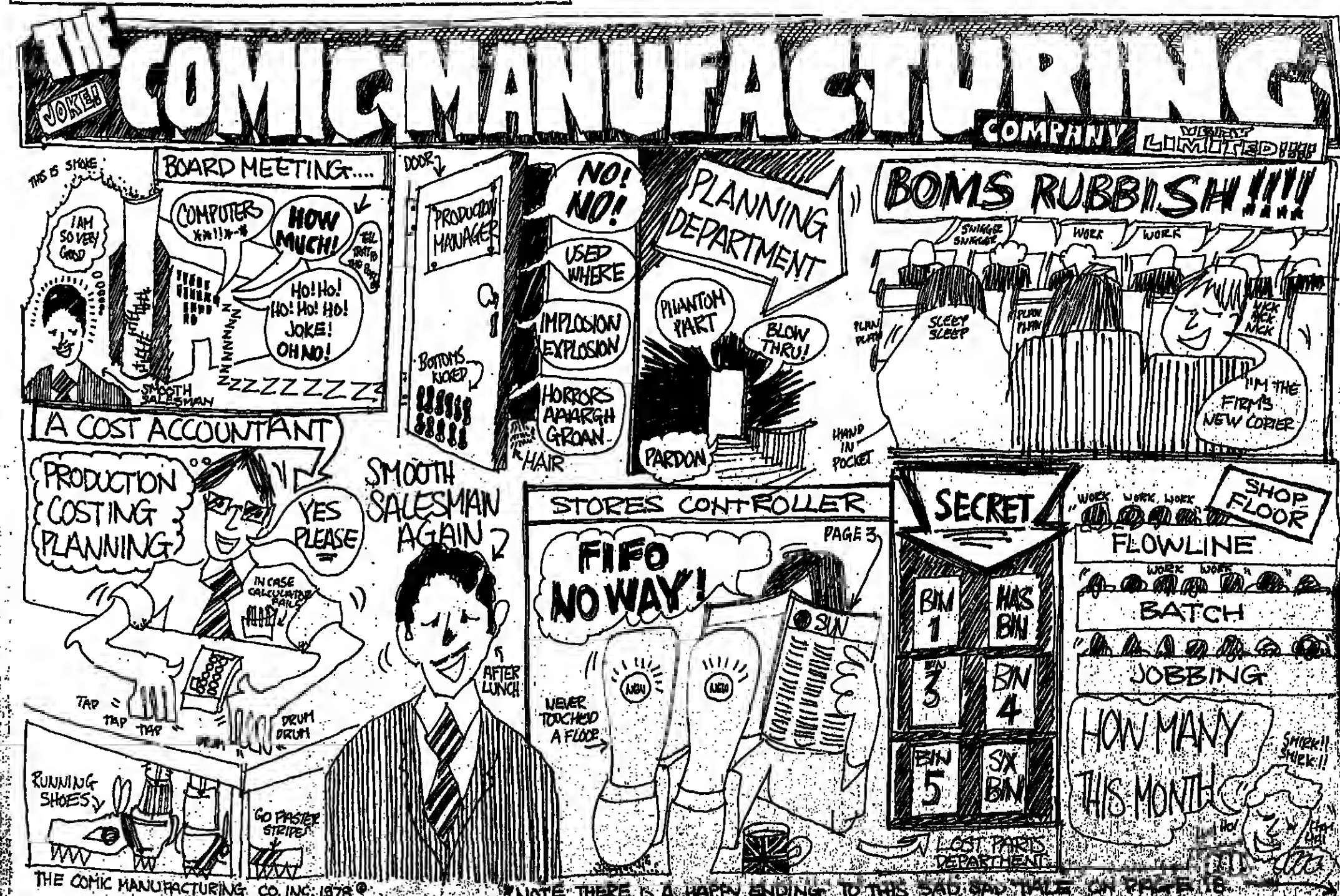
This is a key role in the new manufacturing plant at Wokingham providing software support to the European manufacturing area. This will involve assisting systems level technicians in diagnostic and operational system check-out, and generating total software packages to customer specifications. Ideal candidates will have about five years' experience of software design, support or troubleshooting.

We need two highly experienced software designers to establish the development and maintenance of all new communications products at Wokingham. Each will have the ability to take a product through to implementation either as an individual or team leader. Experience is desirable in communications, operating systems, assemblies, emulators etc. at a design or support level.

We need a highly competent Analyst/Programmer to establish an internal commercial D.F. function. The first task will be to design and program a central and Management Information Systems. These will be written in Cobol using Mark 4 and Mini hardware and software. Applicants should be experienced in Cobol, some British would be useful, and have the ability to see a project through from design to implementation.

For further details ring ANNE CAMPBELL at (0734) 791170 or send a resume to her at MODULAN COMPUTER SERVICES, Broad Street, Wokingham, Berkshire.

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COMTECH

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER IRELAND

THE COMPANY

Comtech (Ireland) Ltd. is a rapidly expanding software research and development centre located in pleasant surroundings in Cork, Ireland. We are developing systems software for the PDP-11 range including a Database Management Package SAGE.

THE JOB:

To assist us in our expansion we require an experienced systems programmer or alternatively an applications programmer with the desire and aptitude to undertake demanding projects in systems software. At least 3 years experience is required including some BASIC PLUS or MACRO-11. A degree in Computer Science or other numerate subject would benefit.

THE BENEFITS

Apart from working in the vanguard of software development during the mini/micro revolution we offer an unbeatable salary for the right person, superannuation scheme, other fringe benefits and will provide relocation expenses when necessary.

Telephone Cork 821432 (reversing charges) or write to: Bob Kidney, Technical Manager, Comtech (Ireland) Ltd., Lismore, Tivoli, Cork.

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ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS WITH RPG II EXPERIENCE



If you joined them as an Analyst or Programmer you'd find yourself being asked to solve a variety of problems on one new project after another.

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After all, once you've set up the system there's not much more to do than twiddle the knobs and tie up the ends, is there?

You could be using your skills on greater variety for much higher financial rewards. Take the people down at Altergo Business Systems for example.

They're professionals in RPG II work - they travel around developing and installing systems for various companies in different situations.

They particularly need people with experience of IBM machines ranging from System 32, 34 to System/3 Model 15D, and they're willing to pay very high salaries to get you if you've got ambition as well as ability.

Don't be surprised at that - Altergo is just about the most successful software group in this country. Business with them is so good, they can afford to make sure they find and keep the right people.

If you want to travel far and wide that's great. If you'd rather stay roughly where you are now, that's OK too. Either way, there's always plenty of responsibility to be won.

Take my tip - contact Brian Walker, or Barry Whitesman quoting BS/13 on 01-784 9881 or 01-784 800 p.m. on 049 481 2713. Altergo Business Systems Limited, Warwick House, 38 Soho Square, London W1V 5DP.

altergo
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MEMBER OF AN EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
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Isn't it time you KO'd that computer recruitment problem?

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COMPUTER WEEKLY

announces THE NEW ONE-TWO

1 ON THE AIR
48,000* D.P. professionals in the Greater London radio area are told to watch out for your advertisement in that week's Computer Weekly!

2 IN PRINT
Your potential employee will have received Computer Weekly at home or at the office and can immediately turn up your ad!



How the scheme works

It's a unique opportunity to tie in your Computer Weekly recruitment ad, with a spot on popular Capital Radio - at very low cost. The radio ad will give a sampling outline details of your company and the job you are offering - and will then refer the listener to the appropriate page of Computer Weekly.

When it happens

It will be broadcast during the morning breakfast-and-drive-to-work period on the Friday of the week in which your advertisement appears. Younger prospects, who are probably late-evening listeners, will already have heard it late on the Thursday night. Each advertiser gets approximately 8 seconds of a full minute-long Computer Weekly commercial. So you share in the cumulative impact of sixty seconds of computer-orientated broadcasting time, at a fraction of the cost of a full "job-spot" commercial.

Free production

What's more, Computer Weekly will produce your commercial spot free of charge, with highly professional studio and production facilities.

Cost and Conditions

The rate is £120 for a commercial spot of approx. 8 seconds on Capital Radio on both the Thursday and the Friday of the week your advertisement appears. The copy date remains at 12.00 Tuesday for a broadcast on the following Thursday and Friday. Extraction of the key points from your advertisement will be done by our expert staff - unless you yourself have indicated the points for inclusion. Unfortunately the salary offered cannot be announced over the air, due to the dangers of an escalation in DP staff salaries. Demo tapes are available for seriously interested advertisers.

RING CHRIS PRIOR ON 01-261 8028/8658/8000

But hurry! Bookings are strictly rationed until Dec. 1978! Computer Weekly, The Industry Journal for the data processing professional.

*Computer Weekly circulation in Greater London area Sept. 1978

01-784 9881

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★ Good career structure. ★ Job satisfaction. ★ Excellent earning potential.
in banking, finance, insurance and commerce. For details of these and many others we are able to offer, please ring our London office, 01-734 0152/3010 (24 hours).

<p>INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMMER LONDON £5,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Multi-national Company retaining large IBM 370 hardware requires programmers with at least 12 months' ASSEMBLER experience, to join a highly professional team. They are currently developing a major sophisticated on-line system. Company offers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Highly progressive organisation. Continued development with a well-planned schedule. Excellent benefits including cheap travel. Good promotional prospects. <p>Ref 1784</p>	<p>PROGRAMMER - CITY & SUBURBS £5,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Our client, leading bankers require programmers with at least 18 months' experience in RPG 11. Applicant will join a young and enthusiastic data processing team which retains IBM System 3 hardware. Major enhancements are planned to keep pace with company's rapid growth. Applications will be of a financial nature and company offers good promotional prospects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excellent fringe benefits which include banking and credit facilities, profit share and non-contributory life assurance and pension scheme. Continued development in a well-planned schedule. <p>Ref 1828</p>	<p>PROGRAMMER - LONDON £5,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Unique opportunity within multi-national communications conglomerate for project leader. A challenging position involving responsibility for a large team developing a major message-switch system. Duties will therefore include co-ordination of the team design of systems and technical guidance to his/her 4 team leaders. Ideal candidate should have at least 5 years' experience in PDP 11, message-switching RSX and RTL 11 with strong personality and desire to succeed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First-class career structure. Plenty of room for growth and excellent earning potential. Well-organised projects and good working teams. <p>Ref 1827</p>	<p>PROGRAMMER - HOLLAND £4,000</p> <p>International company manufacturing sophisticated technical products for world-wide distribution seeks for exciting new challenge. Company have installed PDP 11 using BASIC + and consequently require person with good knowledge of same, with a good personality and strong desire to accept a challenge.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prestige company with American backing. Good deal of development work and integral database. Excellent prospects and early salary review. <p>Ref 1782</p>
<p>PROGRAMMER - CITY £7,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>If you have at least 3 years' BASIC experience on any MINI, a fantastic opportunity awaits you. Our client, a major international merchant bankers is enlarging its D.P. Department. This EXCITING and CHALLENGING position is an excellent opportunity to follow a career path. Ideal applicant would have knowledge of systems, but training will be offered.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good working conditions in a progressive and prestigious company. Excellent fringe benefits which include a subsidised restaurant and banking benefits. <p>Ref 1801</p>	<p>D.P. MANAGER - MIDLANDS £7,000 + CO. BEN</p> <p>Our client a major British Company with their head office in Middlesex has a vacancy for D.P. Manager to be responsible for all aspects of the department, including programming and analysis. Ideal applicant will have strong personality, confidence management capabilities and be able to liaise at all levels. Company retains DEC PDP hardware and seeks person with good programming background. This company offers a fantastic opportunity for young person to progress into management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excellent working conditions. Security in growing organisation. Fantastic fringe benefits. <p>Ref 1706</p>	<p>SYSTEMS ANALYST - LONDON £7,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>International group of companies with its outstanding reputation for efficiency, growth and investment seeks a Team Leader to work on development areas. Ideal applicant will have good technical background in IBM environment. This is a senior position involving project management and quality control of development phases and to assist with the design and specification of the system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good company, benefits which include non-contributory pension, life assurance and sickness scheme. RELOCATION assistance if required. <p>Ref 1823</p>	<p>SYSTEMS ANALYST - LONDON £7,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Multi-national conglomerate company seeking senior systems analyst with minimum 5 years' D.P. experience including commercial analysis on an IBM environment. Ability to undertake responsibility for system analysis, specification and testing of project phases. Ideal applicant will have CICS/VS and IMS experience but full training will be given.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continued development with well-planned schedule. Super working conditions including lunch. Varied projects providing an exciting and interesting career. <p>Ref 1781</p>
<p>ANALYST PROGRAMMER - CITY £6,500 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Established Merchant Bankers have opportunity for person with COBOL and PL/I or ASSEMBLER to work as an Analyst Programmer. Ideal applicant will be in mid 20's with a degree and preferably will have worked in a financial environment. CICS would be an advantage but training will be given. This is a super opportunity to follow a good career path.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excellent scope to move into systems. Banking benefits which include low interest loan, and excellent sports and social club. <p>Ref 1718</p>	<p>SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST - EAST LONDON £7,000 + BONUS</p> <p>Our client situated about 15 minutes from Liverpool Street and easily accessible from eastern home counties, is seeking a senior systems analyst. Ideal applicant will have a programming background in COBOL, preferably in CICS hardware. Company seeks people with good commercial systems experience, e.g. ledgers, stock control, payroll etc.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excellent working conditions which include flexi hours. Good promotional prospects. Comprehensive range of projects. <p>Ref 1781</p>	<p>SYSTEMS ANALYST - LONDON £7,500 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>Highly reputed firm of Merchant Bankers with world wide business interests are seeking systems analyst with either financial or insurance experience to work as a key figure within their D.P. services division. Ideal applicant should have worked in an IBM installation but other hardware will be considered.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excellent working environment. Job security. Full banking benefits including bonus. <p>Ref 1790</p>	<p>CONSULTANT - SOUTH ENGLAND £8,000 +</p> <p>Major British Company who retain ICL 1900 series hardware is expanding rapidly and seeks systems analyst with minimum 2 years' systems experience. Position includes a variety of new projects. Ideal applicant will have good commercial systems experience preferably in ICL environment. This is a super opportunity to progress further into management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Benefits include flexi time, 5 weeks holiday, loan lunch sports and social club. Challenging position with opportunities in variety of areas. Excellent prospects. <p>Ref 1782</p>
<p>PROJECT LEADER - CITY £7,000 + SUB MORTGAGE</p> <p>International financial institution has a vacancy for a Project Leader to lead a team in a major new system development. Looking for someone with at least 18 months' supervisory experience leading to successful achievement of a significant project preferably in a financial environment. Must have ability to communicate well with all levels of people and able to make and act on decisions. They retain IBM hardware and run under DOS/VS.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continued development in a well-planned schedule. Scope in a variety of areas. Progressive organisation. Good company benefits which include sports and social club. <p>Ref 1782</p>	<p>SYSTEMS ANALYST - LONDON £7,500</p> <p>Exciting and challenging opportunity awaits a systems analyst within this worldwide and prestigious company. Ideal applicant will have programming background in COBOL and ASSEMBLER and at least 2 years' systems experience. Our client is awaiting the installation of a new IBM 370 in October and this is a super opportunity to work in a brand new area on new projects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Super working environment. Excellent career opportunities. Recruitment of own team. All new development work. <p>Ref 1818</p>	<p>CONSULTANT - SOUTH ENGLAND £8,000 +</p> <p>World-wide manufacturing company based in Southern England seeks 2 persons to work capacity of Systems Engineer on a long-term project - existing in the development and installation of sophisticated terminal and communication systems. Ideal applicant should either have mini programming experience in ASSEMBLER, BASIC, MUMPS, and/or current systems design and application software experience in both in communications and real-time commercial environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fantastic career growth and early potential. Opportunity to do some marketing work besides development. Opportunity for overseas travel. <p>Ref 1781</p>	<p>CONSULTANT - SOUTH ENGLAND £8,000 +</p> <p>World-wide manufacturing company based in Southern England seeks 2 persons to work capacity of Systems Engineer on a long-term project - existing in the development and installation of sophisticated terminal and communication systems. Ideal applicant should either have mini programming experience in ASSEMBLER, BASIC, MUMPS, and/or current systems design and application software experience in both in communications and real-time commercial environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fantastic career growth and early potential. Opportunity to do some marketing work besides development. Opportunity for overseas travel. <p>Ref 1781</p>



KNIGHT PROGRAMMING SUPPORT LIMITED
27 NOEL STREET, LONDON W1. TELEPHONE 01-734 0152/6 (24 HOURS)
OFFICES: AMSTERDAM, PARIS, MANCHESTER, BIRMINGHAM

KNIGHT'S CONTRACT DIVISION LONDON & FOREIGN COUNTRIES

PDP II MACRO + CORAL
PDP FORTRAN
PDP MACRO II RSX IIM
PDP MACRO II RSX IIM PROG
PDP MACRO II RSX IIM PROG
IBM OS COBOL
IBM OS TSO COBOL AN/PROG
IBM DOS CICS ASSEMBLER
IBM COBOL + MARK 4
IBM CICS ASS + PL/I
IBM IMS DB/DC PL/I
ANALYST FORTRAN
FORTRAN + OS JCL
HONEYWELL 6000 TDS COBOL
BURROUGHS 6700 COBOL

MIDDX.
BERKS.
GLOUCS.
C. LONDON
HERTS.
S. COAST
HERTS.
S. LONDON
C. LONDON
CITY
S. COAST
C. LONDON
C. LONDON
MIDDX.
SURREY

SIEMENS TELEPROCESSING
ASSEMBLER + COBOL
IBM COBOL + NEAT 3 CONVERSION
SYSTEMS PROG CICS PL/I + ASS
MINI FORTRAN/PROCESS CONTROL
FERRANTI ARGUS CORAL 66
UNIVAC DMS COBOL
PL/I IMS/DB/DC

LUXEMBOURG
HOLLAND
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
BRUSSELS
HOLLAND
HOLLAND

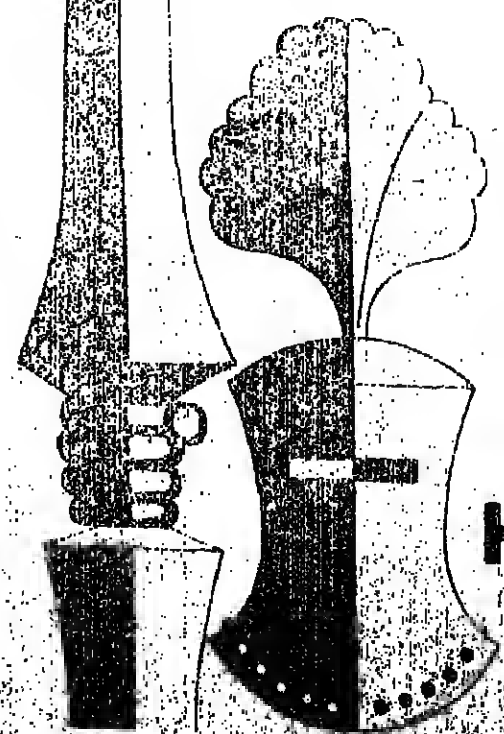
MIDLANDS & NORTH

UNIVAC ASSEM PROG
SINGER SYS IO ASS PROG
FERRANTI ARGUS 700 PROG
HONEYWELL COBOL
ICL 2960/70 VMEB COBOL PROG
PDP RSX II PROG
IBM CICS ASSEM PROG
HONEY COBOL PROG
ICL COBOL PROG ANALYST
ICL 1900 G II/G III COBOL PROG
COBOL CICS PROG
IBM 370 CICS ASSEM
REAL TIME PROGS
PL/I PROGS
PL/I CICS PROG
ICL S/WARE PROG
HONEYWELL GCOS IDS/TDS

NORTH-WEST
SCOTLAND
NORTH-WEST
SCOTLAND
YORKS
NORTH-WEST
MIDLANDS
MIDLANDS/NORTH-WEST
YORKS
YORKS/NORTH-WEST
NORTH
NORTH-WEST
SCOTLAND
MIDLANDS
NORTH/MIDLANDS
NORTH-EAST
MIDLANDS/NORTH

FOR DETAILS OF THESE AND OTHER CONTRACTS CONTACT PERRY BUTLER, 143/144 ROYAL EXCHANGE, MANCHESTER. TEL. 061-833 9341/3, MIDLANDS 021-236 1794 x 223

KNIGHT PROGRAMMING SUPPORT LIMITED
27 NOEL STREET, LONDON W1. TELEPHONE 01-734 0152/6 (24 HOURS)
OFFICES: AMSTERDAM, PARIS, MANCHESTER, BIRMINGHAM



ooc computer personnel limited

Middle East

Analyst Programmers c £14,000 tax free plus benefits

Analyst programmers are required for a new computer department being established at a leading motor distributor in Saudi Arabia, which is due to take delivery of an IBM 370/115 in March 1979. The systems will initially be a mixture of batch and on-line, running under CICS and DOS/VS and written in RPG II.

Benefits

- ★ Free furnished accommodation
- ★ Free company car
- ★ Free medical treatment

Environment

- ★ Leading motor distributor
- ★ New 370/115
- ★ New DP department

Requirements

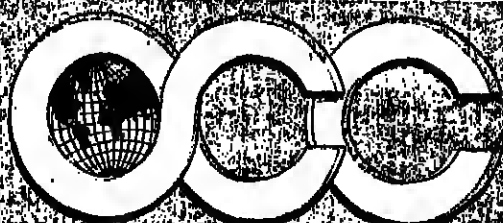
- ★ Solid systems and programming experience
- ★ At least 18 months' practical experience of CICS, DOS/VS, RPG
- ★ Self motivation
- ★ November start

Successful candidates will ideally have at least 18 months' practical experience of CICS, DOS/VS and RPG. There will be a high degree of user involvement and the positions will suit self starters. Experience of the distributive side of the motor trade would be an added advantage.

These positions are on bachelor status, enjoying the following benefits: 30 days' leave and 15 days' public holidays per annum. Free furnished accommodation of good standard with free electricity and water. Free medical treatment and company car.

FINAL CLIENT INTERVIEWS IN LONDON OCTOBER 16-17
To discuss these positions further, please telephone Marian
Tabone on 01-242 9355 (day) or 01-555 5568 (evenings and
weekends)

Computing
Services
Association



CAD/CAM

COMPUTERVISION
PCB . NC . IC . MDD . BS308
Circa £8,500 p.a.

If you understand some of the above —
You may be a CAD Operator —
You may be technical contact at a bureau —
You will have some computer knowledge —
You must have PCB or mach. eng. design and/or
manufacture experience —
You must be willing to travel to Europe occasionally.
If you are still reading and would like a better paid, more
interesting, more demanding job in the forefront of practical
CAD/CAM technology, contact Geoff Hall, COMPUTERVI-
SION.
COMPUTERVISION are the world leaders in turnkey CAD/CAM.

We need two Applications Engineers to train and support our
rapidly expanding customer base. One will be mechanically
biased, the other will be electrically biased. Both will learn some
of the other's work and practical CAD/CAM in depth.
Our customers are the biggest and best names in manu-
facturing industries all over Europe. They buy CV because it is the
best — they expect the best support. So if you want to support
the best in UK manufacturing, contact Geoff Hall, at COM-
PUTERVISION LTD, ComputerVision House, Park Street, near
Ampersham, Bucks. Telephone: 0494 611174.

MINI SYSTEMS — SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT MANAGER

@ £5,000 + Company car and generous profit sharing

Morpheus is about to expand into software support working alongside a major
manufacturer of mini computers. The company will be moving into new premises in
Enfield and new hardware will be available at the same time.
We are now seeking a senior D.P. Executive with a wide variety of experience in the
industry, covering mainframe/mini systems, including considerable experience in
systems analysis, RPG II programming and management. A major factor will be the
ability to cost and estimate man power resources for computer system implementa-
tions.
The successful applicant will be required to take over the total management of the
software division and implement the long term policy of expansion already embarked
upon.

Application in confidence to: Tim Gregory

morpheus data processing limited

33 Crawford St., London W.V.



PROGRAMMER

The Guinness Computer Bureau, which services
computing requirements of Group Companies,
requires experienced programmers to work on the
development of on-line data base and operating
systems.

Experience Required: The successful applicants will have
at least two years' experience of COBOL.
Special consideration will be given to
programmers with experience of
programming on-line systems with
knowledge of the ICL 2800 VME
operating system.

Salary: Salary will depend on experience.
Initial salary will be not less than £14,000 p.a.

Conditions: 42 weeks annual vacation.
Non-contributory pension scheme.
Profit Sharing scheme.
Assistance with removal expenses and
other generous fringe benefits.

Apply to: The Manager,
Guinness Computer Bureau,
Guinness Ireland Ltd.,
St. James's Gate, Dublin 8.

stating qualifications, age, education, experience,
present salary, and quoting reference 31, not later
than 23rd October 1978.

SOFTWARE OPERATOR Circa £3,900 p.a.

Barclays Bank has a vacancy for an Operator
with an interest in software to work at its
branch in Knutsford in Cheshire.

The job will involve working with our Soft-
ware Support Group in install, test and main-
tain the wide range of operating systems
software and packages that run on our IBM
370/168's and IBM 370/158's. Our
operating system is MVS, but VSI is also
installed.

Applicants for this position, which does not
involve shift work, must have three years
experience of operating and have an in-depth
knowledge of OS/360 and Utilities. Knowl-
edge of VM/370 and CMS would be an
advantage.

The successful applicant would be expected
to progress into software programming.

As well as the usual benefits of working in a
large clearing bank, there is a contributory
pension scheme, a profit sharing scheme,
subsidised luncheon facilities, excellent sports
and social facilities.

Application forms may be obtained from:

Brian Bath,
Chief Clerk (Personnel),
Barclays Bank Limited,
Radbrooke Hall,
Nr Knutsford,
Cheshire.
Tel: Knutsford (0565) 3888

BARCLAYS

KINGSTON POLYTECHNIC COMPUTER UNIT

SYSTEMS OR
APPLICATIONS PROGRAMMER

Experience of communications programming in
George 2U would be of particular interest.
£4017-£4917 p.a.

Application forms from: Assistant Secretary,
Kingston Polytechnic, Penrhyn Road,
Twickenham KT1 2EE. 01-895 1300.

Online Opportunities with the leader... Telecomputing

Applications Design and Programming

Our client services teams continue to expand to
meet the growing demand for our software pro-
duct and project services. We need more
experienced programmers and systems analysts/
designers. Junior vacancies require at least one
year ICL Cobol experience; in more senior
positions your specific computer background is
less important. All our work is for online systems
but you can learn that after you join us.

Our teams have already implemented applications
such as order entry systems, production
engineering, stock controls and mail order. More
are in the pipeline. There are opportunities at all
levels. Continuous training will develop your skills
and promote your career growth.

Open Days in the Manchester Liverpool area

Come and see us for an informal discussion on any
of these vacancies at our new project centre near
Manchester or at any of the Telecomputing centres
in the U.K., Europe or Australia.

Wilmslow	Manchester	Liverpool	Wilmslow
Monday - 2nd October 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at Telecomputing Bank House The Padlock Handforth Wilmslow	Tuesday - 3rd October 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at The Grand Hotel Aytoun Street Manchester 1	Wednesday - 4th October 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at Holiday Inn Paradise Street Liverpool 1	Thursday - 5th October 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at Telecomputing Bank House The Padlock Handforth Wilmslow

If you can't make it or want to make a specific
appointment for one of these days please phone
either Gordon Longworth on Wilmslow (09964)
32644 or Alan Walker on 0865 723621.

Project Managers and Consultants

Must have extensive experience in the design
and development of online transaction process-
ing systems.

Telecomputing specialises in implementing
advanced systems using communications termi-
nals. We operate internationally with every client
bringing his own unique system requirements
and we need the senior staff to design and
develop those systems.

Software Design and Support

1900 2900 VME/BVME/K

Telecomputing continues to develop TPS as the
outstanding tp monitor for the ICL range. We are
now planning our new software for VME/B,
VME/K, and for Intelligent terminals. We got it
right with TPS - now is the time to join the small
team who will develop and support another
winner.

Online Systems & Software Telecomputing

Oxford, London, Manchester, Amsterdam, Sydney, Melbourne.

Telecomputing

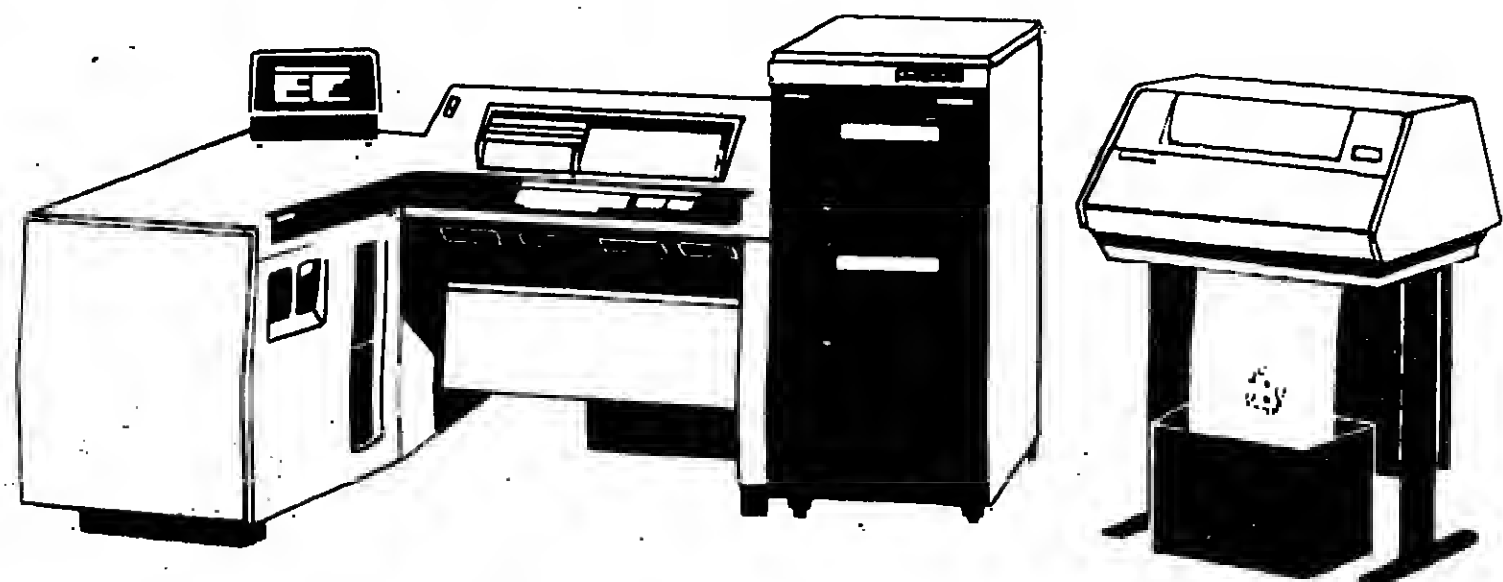
Telecomputing started in Oxford in 1974 and has
more than doubled in size each year. We are now
providing advisory, training and implementation
services for installing online computer systems
around the world.
We have our own 2904 and a 2850 on order. Our
activities are continuing to expand and we shall
soon announce a microcomputer display terminal.
This year we shall double in size again!
When you join Telecomputing you are taking the
opportunity to develop your own career in a
growth company. We have an informal atmos-
phere and expect to pay attractive salaries and
bonus.

For vacancies at any of the Telecomputing
centres please write or phone:
Alan Walker TELECOMPUTING
Seacourt Tower, West Way, Oxford OX2 0ED
Phone Oxford (0865) 723621 (day)
or Goring-on-Thames (04914) 3349 (evening)



Software Engineers to develop Products of the 1980s

The successful Burroughs B80 was designed by a strong joint HARDWARE/SOFTWARE team in the new town of Cumbernauld in Scotland. The system software includes a full multi-programming, virtual memory operating system plus communication software, compilers, utilities etc.



We are now looking for Software Engineers/programmers to design and develop STATE-OF-THE-ART SYSTEM SOFTWARE for the next decade of Burroughs Computers.

**OPERATING SYSTEMS • MICRO PROCESSORS
COMPILERS • REAL TIME SOFTWARE
DATA COMMUNICATIONS
I/O HANDLERS • DATA BASES**

The people we are looking for should have experience in one or more of these areas and be ready to take on considerable technical responsibility. However, we'll still be interested in talking to you if you have other experience which could be relevant. Many projects will provide opportunities for travel to the USA and Europe.

The New Town offers speedy access to both Glasgow and Edinburgh and excellent inexpensive modern rented housing is available. Or live on the edge of the Highlands in Stirling, Dunblane or Bridge of Allan — just 20 mins. away.

Let us tell you more of our plans.

*Phone 023-67-31529 (reversing the charges) any weekday between 8.30 and 4.30 or until 7.00 p.m. on Monday 2nd October and Tuesday 3rd October. Please mention this advertisement to our secretary and she will connect you to one of our managers for an informal chat.

Alternatively if you prefer, write to:
Software Engineering Manager, SSD/A, Burroughs Machines Limited,
Cumbernauld G68 0BN, Scotland.

Burroughs

PLEASE READ THIS

We at CMG cannot understand why you have not applied to us yet for a job.

Perhaps you see our ads so often that you have stopped reading them.

We do advertise frequently but we do need a lot more staff to achieve the £4,000,000 of growth planned for this year.

Perhaps you do not want to work in the Service Industry.

The Service Industry is different and you either love it or hate it. We love it — perhaps you would.

Perhaps you do not believe the high salaries that we offer.

We have recently been named as the fifth highest wage payer of the top 1,000 private companies in the UK.

Perhaps you are not sure whether your experience is relevant to our needs.

We require computer professionals with a minimum of 2 years' commercial systems and programming experience. At the top end of our scales we are looking for solid consultancy and management experience as well. We have a wide range of salaries (£5,000 to £12,000) because we have a wide range of requirements.

Perhaps you are uncertain of what we can offer you.

We offer a wide variety of challenging work from programming through to consultancy. We work with minis and mainframes and with a variety of customers and applications. All promotion is from within and is based purely on ability. Our commitment to growth ensures excellent promotion opportunities. The CMG atmosphere is both professional and informal and everyone is encouraged to participate in the affairs of the company. There are profit-sharing and share-purchase schemes.

Perhaps we will hear from you soon.

If you would like to telephone for more details you may do so during the day or on 01-657 3798 in the evening or at the weekend.

Pete Startup
Managing Director
CMG (West End) Ltd
Sunley House
Bedford Park
Croydon CR0 2AP
Tel: 01-686 8251

oyez

OYEZ COMPUTERS LIMITED provides an extensive range of computer services to the professions. Using PDP and UNIVAC equipment they are expanding rapidly and currently need people in two key areas.

**SENIOR OPERATOR/
SUPERVISOR**
Salary to C £4500

This position is ideal for a first class PDP 11 operator seeking a supervisory position. In-depth experience of PDP 11's and preferably RSTS/E is required, and some knowledge of ONLINE applications would help. The right person will be a leader, able to select, train and co-ordinate a team, so effective communication is also needed. Future developments include a large telecommunications network, plus possible new equipment, meaning exposure to new operating systems and software. This is a chance for an ambitious, hard-working individual to build for the future.

BASIC + PROGRAMMERS
Salaries to £5500

You will be working ONLINE to PDP 11/34 & 35 minis, mainly on pure development projects. Successful applicants will have ample opportunity for involvement in Systems Analysis, and possibly in client contact and travel too. The minimum requirement is 12 months' BASIC + (or BASIC), preferably under RSTS. Any ONLINE experience will also be useful. As they expand there will be exposure to proposed new Software, Hardware and programming languages. There is enormous potential for experience, promotion and responsibility in this expanding team where personality matters almost as much as background and ability.

Datascene Recruitment Ltd
Sceptre House
169-173 Regent Street
London W1R 7FB

datascene

01-439 7871
24 hour answer phone

Eurologic Consultancy

RPG II AND/OR BASIC

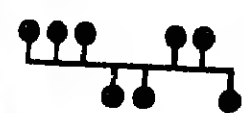
TO £7,500 p.a. plus COMPANY CAR

EUROLOGIC is growing. As a leading specialised small system software house, our reputation continues to bring in more orders for the development of wide ranging systems on small machines. We are now looking for the right people to help us on these new projects. If your background includes at least 2 years in commercial systems using RPG II or BASIC then we have something to interest you.

We need Programmers, Analyst/Programmers and Project Leaders. You will need other qualifications beside actual DP experience. You should be mobile, most of our work is in London but we have many clients in other parts of the country. You should be able to communicate your ideas both to us and our customers. Above all you should enjoy the consultancy environment where you will face a continual variety of work and will often be acting on your own.

In return we can offer many benefits that you won't, perhaps, find where you are now. Benefits such as the opportunity to gain experience on different machines. We cover SYSTEM/3 up to 15D, System 32 and /34 as well as 5110 and other MINIS and MICROS. Other benefits include cars, after one year, paid overtime, 4 weeks' holiday and a non-contributory sickness and accident scheme, and, very important, a sociable working atmosphere in a young and enthusiastic company.

So, all together, we think we have a lot to offer, and if you feel your skills deserve a better reward, call us now on 01-549 8933 and ask for Richard Barker or drop him a line to the address below. If you prefer please call me at home, evenings and weekends on 01-977 7554.



Eurologic Software Ltd.

12 Canbury Passage, Richmond Road, Kingston-upon-Thames Surrey KT2 5BG



SCOTTISH HEALTH SERVICE Appointment to the Computer Department of the Grampian Health Board

SENIOR SYSTEMS DESIGNER

Salary £8537-£8715

Due to an internal promotion the above vacancy exists at the Grampian Health Board's Computing Centre, Foresterhill, Aberdeen. The Grampian Health Board is responsible for the planning and overall control of Health Care Services for a population of almost 460,000 people in the North-East of Scotland.

Candidates should have considerable experience of computer systems and program development. The work involves the development of a medical information system (using a data base), financial and budgetary services and the development of distributed processing using small machines.

The equipment consists of an ICL 2904 and 2903, a CTL Modular 1, a micro-computer and access to the Honeywell 68 belonging to Aberdeen University.

Application forms and further particulars of the post may be obtained from the Area Personnel Officer, Grampian Health Board, 1-7 Albany Place, Aberdeen AB8 1RE, telephone 0224-29801 (ext 3227) to whom completed forms should be returned by Monday, 18th October, 1978.

ASSISTANT DATA PROCESSING MANAGER

£8,000 + CAR

A vacancy exists for an Assistant D.P. Manager in our small G.P. Department at Trillick in Bedfordshire. The successful applicant will probably be an Analyst/Programmer with several years' experience on small IBM Computers using RPG II and should have implemented at least one major system, preferably on-line. The main area of responsibility, apart from deputising for the D.P. Manager, will be in developing an on-line stock control and invoicing system for a distributed network of small computers in our branches throughout the country.

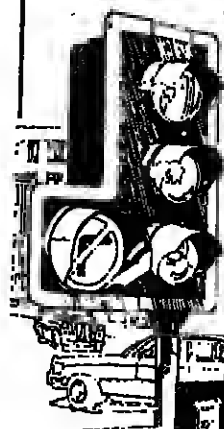
Tricentral Trading is a rapidly expanding trading company dealing in a wide range of Garden and Household products and we offer many benefits, including a private medical and pension scheme.

For an application form please write to —
Mrs. E. Gower, Tricentral Trading Limited
The Sexton Centre, 228-228 Bedford Road, Kettering, Bedford
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between 2 pm and 8 pm.

**The Caledonian Hotel
Watford**
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Salaries to £8,500

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OUTIES: Programming for Real-Time control of
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QUALIFICATIONS: Degree in Science / Maths
subject. At least 3 years' programming
STARTING SALARY: Dollars 10489 to Dollars
15368 P.A.
TO APPLY: Give full account of relevant education
and experience, personal details such as age,
marital status, country of residence, interests and
the names and addresses of three referees, to The
Director, PO Box 298, Epping, NSW 2121,
AUSTRALIA
CLOSING DATE: 28th October, 1978.

FURTHER INFORMATION: Contact C. J.
CHADWICK, Science Research Council, PO
Box 16, Swindon, SN2 1ST, Tel. Swindon
(0165) 28222, ext. 2228. Or the Director at the
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Experience of high level languages, especially RPL2 or
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We're looking for a man or woman to help us get
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Post T03

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TN6 1BA

Closing date for applications: 1 October 1978



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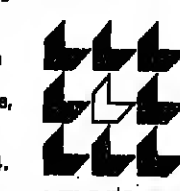
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As well as the ability to write and test COBOL programs, a minimum of one year's proven experience is required. Experience of BAL, CICS, VS, VANDL/1 or OL/1 would be an added advantage. Applicants with less than the stated experience may be considered for employment as Junior Programmers and any necessary training will be given.

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Applications in writing, from either sex, giving details of age, experience, qualifications, etc., to the Personnel Manager, C.E.G.B., Europe House, Bird Hill Lane, Cheshire Heath, Stockport, Cheshire SK3 0XA, to arrive no later than 9 October, 1978. Please quote vacancy number 228/CW.



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The Personnel Officer,
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THE CITY UNIVERSITY

Experimental Officer

required for our Department of Systems Science to carry out work in a laboratory which is used for research and teaching on computer controlled process rigs, automatic inspection techniques, interactive design and interactive teaching programmes. Applicants should preferably have experience of PDP 11 computers to assist with the hardware and operation of the computer installation and degree-level qualifications are desirable.

Salary will be on the scale £3834 to £6064 per annum inclusive: 38-hour week; 34 days' annual leave including public holidays. The University also provides caterers and To apply, please write to the Personnel Office at the City University, St. John's Street, London EC1V 4PD, or telephone Mrs. K. Fowler on 01-253 4369 extension 534.

INTERACTIVE
COMPUTING

Rutherford Laboratory

The Engineering Board of the Science Research Council is setting up a national interactive Computing Facility. Based on a network with major nodes at Chilton, Edinburgh and Manchester, the computing equipment includes a twin-processor IBM 360/195, two DEC 10's, a Prime 400, a GEC 4070, a 111 FR80 colour microfilm recorder and numerous other computers and peripheral devices. Several more multi-user minis will be purchased this year and added to the network.

Systems Programmers

You will be joining a small team engaged on designing, writing and updating systems software for multi-user mini-computer systems. The main areas of work include communications software associated with the network, software for a range of graphics devices and enhancements to the operating systems, utilities and compilers.

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Higher Scientific Officer	£4,388 — £5,829
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We are prepared to offer accommodation and the posts are based at the Rutherford Laboratory, Didcot, which is situated within pleasant rural surroundings on the Berkshire Downs. We provide daily travel facilities to most of the neighbouring towns and villages, and Rutherford has its own restaurant and recreation facilities, while at the adjoining AERE Harwell Site, you can enjoy the full benefits of the shops, banks, sports and social clubs.

Please write for further details and application form, quoting reference number VN732 to Ruth Jones of the Personnel Group. Closing date for applications 13 October 1978

RUTHERFORD
Science Research Council
Rutherford Laboratory, Chilton, Didcot,
Oxfordshire OX11 0QX. Tel Abingdon 21900

BIRMINGHAM

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STARTING SALARY

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PL/1 OR ASSEMBLER

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- ★ sound commercial programming experience.
- ★ the capability of contributing effectively within a small team.

We believe these opportunities to represent excellent career progression within a well-established and expanding Management Services function. It is emphasised that there will be continued training in both technical and managerial aspects for the successful applicants.

Please contact me at the Birmingham Office in order to arrange an interview in either London, Manchester or Birmingham.

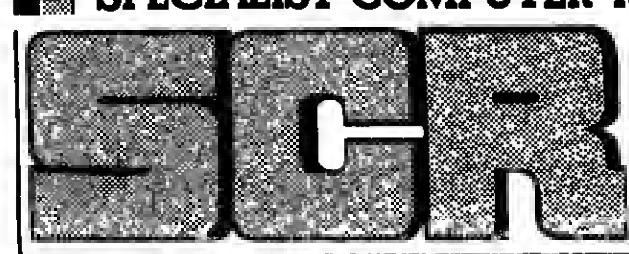

Ring Andy Carter
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RW 39/1

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Reference JC 34/1

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Reference PG 39/3

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The hardware currently in use is the ICL 1900 range running under GEORGE II and the personnel they require should ideally have a minimum of one year's COBOL experience, preferably on ICL equipment, but other manufacturers' hardware will also be considered.

In addition to an excellent starting salary, dependent only upon ability and experience, the company offers attractive working conditions and a generous benefits package.

Reference JC 39/4

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(£0.2£5,415-£5,748 plus £312 p.a. supplement)

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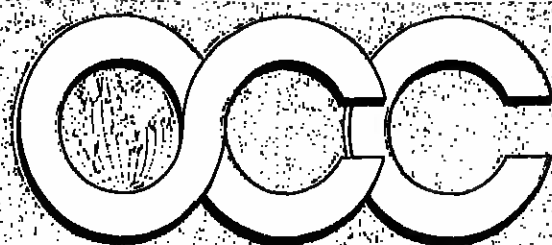
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Ref: 744/CW/Marian Tabone

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Ref: 498/CW/Clive Wright

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Ref: 531/CW/Renee Nute

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Ref: 532/CW/Renee Nute

If your experience is suitable, please ring informally for a discussion or to make an appointment.

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THE JOB: Maintaining and developing a DOS/VS system with POWER/VS, SHADOW 11T.P., on line SHADOW/PRINTING, PL/I, and RPG/II. Also some application programming.

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THE COMPANY: Is a first-class employer and offers excellent conditions of service. Re-location expenses will be met where appropriate.

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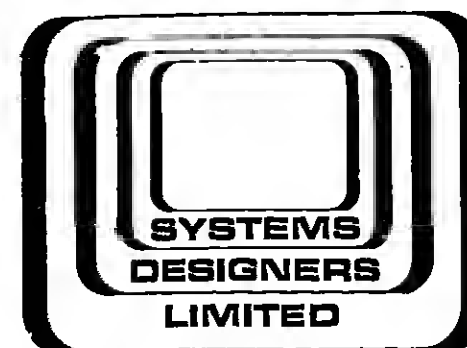
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AP3/SQ2 — £3732-£6080 inclusive of superannuation
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The group needs engineering, mathematics and science graduates to write cost-effective programs for ways, structures, traffic, transportation, planning and engineering management. Interactive programming and CICS experience are highly valued and professional computing with Fortran or Cobol is essential. Successful applicants pursuing professional progress to the senior officer grade will be considered for accelerated progression to the senior officer grade and appropriate members of the staff will be considered for promotion to the senior officer grade. Applications should be sent to the senior officer grade (E4-2228) directly on to the senior officer grade (E4-2228) by 15th October 1978. Applications should be sent to the senior officer grade (E4-2228) by 15th October 1978.



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NORTH LONDON

PACKAGE c£6000

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Ref. N1/3809

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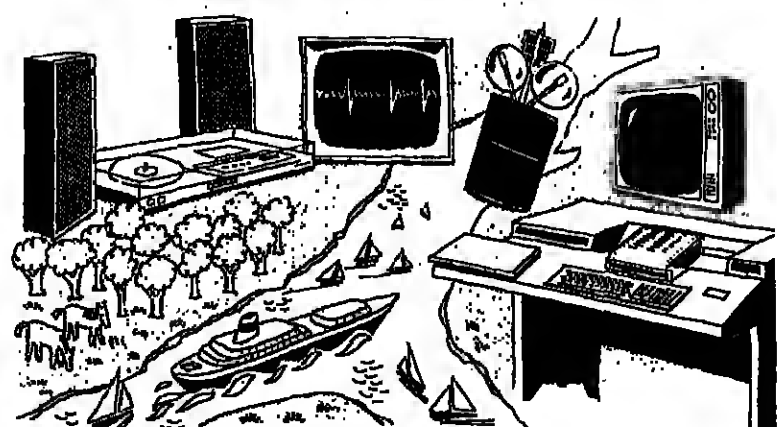
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Programmer/ Analysts

AP2/3/4/5
£3,278 to £5,575

Borough Treasurer's Department
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tation.

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qualifications.

Temporary housing is available and
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appropriate cases. Closing date 12th
October 1978.

Application forms are obtainable
from and returnable to the Assistant
Executive Officer, Town Hall, Pres-
ton PR1 2RT. Tel. Preston 54851.
Ext. 371.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Due to the significant expansion of the Company's manufacturing facilities at Seal Sands, Teesside, the Company require to recruit another Systems Analyst.

The successful applicant will form part of a small group and will be involved initially in the design and implementation of a Materials Management Project.

Candidates should be fully conversant with Fortran and Assembly programming and must have at least 2 years' experience of on-line systems design and programming and have worked in a mini computer environment. Previous experience in inventory computing within the process industries would be an advantage.

The Company offers an excellent salary together with first-class conditions, including non-contributory pension and life assurance schemes. Please write giving brief details of qualifications and career to date to

Recruitment and Training Supervisor, MONSANTO LIMITED, Seal Sands, P.O. Box 62, Middlesbrough, Cleveland TS2 1TX. Tel. Seal Sands 546464.

Look to the
future with **Monsanto**

E.D.P. SUPERVISOR CRAWLEY, SUSSEX

Are you fully experienced in all aspects of operations within a small mainframe environment including supervision and day-to-day control of data?

Langley, a medium-sized, well-established company, require for their head office in Crawley, a person suitable to take control of a small installation. The job will involve supervision of operators, training of staff, data security and implementation of development work.

Cobol and R.P.G. experience advantageous but not essential, training possible.

A realistic salary is offered including excellent prospects for advancement as the E.D.P. Department develops, good working conditions, pension scheme and sports and social club are part of the benefits. For application form telephone or write to:

Personnel Manager
LANGLEY LONDON LIMITED
Manor Royal, Crawley, Sussex RH10 2PL
Tel: 0293 29081

COMPUTER PROGRAMMER

with around 2 years' experience required for our P.D.P. 11-40 using basic language. This would suit someone hoping to advance into Systems Analyst post in the near future.

We would prefer someone with R.S.T.S. experience. Salary £4,000-£5,000 depending on experience.

Please contact:

Marilyn Parker
Personnel Department
RIPOLIN LIMITED
Balfour Road
Southall, Middx.
Tel: 01-574 4353

COMPUTER ENGINEERS

FOR THE WEST COUNTRY

Western Accounting Systems - A rapidly expanding computer sales company require experienced field service engineers able to repair to chip level and maintain their range of Disc based Mini Computers at customers' installations around the West Country. If you feel that you have the sort of experience which we are looking for then please contact either Richard George or Roger Ford on 0834 416388 or write to:

WESTERN ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS LTD
4 Wellington Road
Weston-super-Mare, Avon

NEW ZEALAND Christchurch ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS

THE COMPANY one of New Zealand's major manufacturing organisations in the garment and textile industry. Their office is situated in Christchurch. They have branches in offices and manufacturing units throughout New Zealand and associated offices in Australia and the United States.

THE INSTALLATION - Situated in the centre of Christchurch, currently operating an ICL 1903T with EDS 680 on-line data entry, planning for conversion to 2900 series being undertaken.

VACANCIES - they require experienced analysts and programmers to join their development team.

Qualifications - applicants must have - a proven record achievement in implementing major systems.

A professional approach in the art of client liaison. Previous ICL 1900 experience desirable - 2900 experience would also be an advantage.

Ability and personality to work in a team environment.

REWARDS AND BENEFITS - excellent company policies - commensurate with applicant's experience and ability. Assistance with relocation expenses to New Zealand and assistance with accommodation on arrival. Staff superannuation scheme after qualifying period.

Our client will be visiting the United Kingdom for the purpose of interviewing prospective applicants during the next two weeks in September, 1978. In the first instance, please contact our associates:

Chad Stolper, Personnel Consultants Limited, 6 Bloomsbury Square, London, WC1. Telephone: 01-242 2142.

J.D.P.E. PERSONNEL SERVICES LIMITED
P.O. Box 1687, Auckland 1, New Zealand
(Offices in Wellington and Christchurch)

Personnel Consultants to the New Zealand L.I. Industry.

Technical Programmer

LONDON SE1

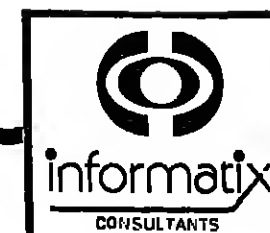
The Computing Branch provides general computing services and facilities to administrative departments, research staff, and power stations in South East England.

A Technical Programmer is required for work on computers used in power stations and a research unit for monitoring plant and collecting data. At least one year's practical experience in programming for PDP11 or similar computer, preferably on real-time systems.

Salary within a scale rising from £4194 to £6795 per annum according to qualifications and experience. The minimum qualification for this post is a first class honours degree in a relevant subject, or a degree or diploma in a relevant subject, or a degree or diploma in a relevant subject, or a degree or diploma in a relevant subject.

Applications quoting Vacancy Number 1980/1981 giving full details should be forwarded to the Personnel Officer (Recruitment), Central Electricity Generating Board, Balke House, 100 Victoria Road, London SE1 6JL, by 5 October 1978.

SOUTH EASTERN



Haven (Computer Services) Ltd. is the London headquarters of a well-established international Software House Network. To fulfil their planned growth requirements, applications are invited for the following posts:

2 ANALYSTS — 1 MAINFRAME, 1 MINI £5,500 - £7,500

Both should have a minimum of 4 years' experience in D.P. with at least 1 year in Systems Analysis. In addition, the Mini Analyst should have 2 years' experience in designing systems for Minis.

The successful candidates will have worked on at least two of the following applications: Stock Control, Sales Ledger, Purchase Ledger, Nominal Ledger, Payroll and Invoicing. The Mini Analyst will also have some background in Real-time. He will find that experience of packages of the above applications an advantage.

On-Line/Database experience is preferred for the Mainframe Analyst.

Ref. 39/1

TRAINEE/JUNIOR PROGRAMMERS

£3,000-£4,500

Vacancies exist for keen, ambitious trainee/junior programmers. Applicants should be graduates in Computing Science, commercial school trained or TOPS students.

Alternatively, up to 1 year's programming experience, preferably in a commercial environment, is required.

Ref. 39/2

PROJECT LEADER

£6,000-£8,000

This post offers wide opportunities for a responsible and enthusiastic candidate with at least 5 years' D.P. experience in analysis and programming. Some project control/leadership experience, as well as a sound background in general commercial systems is essential.

Previous experience in a Software House environment would also be useful.

Ref. 39/3

MINI & IBM/ICL MAINFRAME PROGRAMMERS

£4,000-£6,500

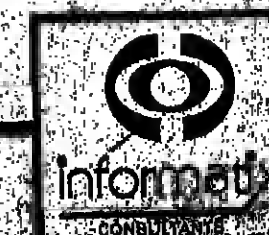
Successful candidates will have at least 2 years' programming background in General Commercial Systems. Mini Programmers will have a minimum of 1 year's Mini experience.

The Mainframe Programmers will have a knowledge of COBOL. A second language, plus On-line/Database experience, will be an asset. The Mini Programmers will ideally have a knowledge of Basic or Fortran or COBOL, and some Real-time experience.

Ref. 39/4

These positions are permanent and candidates seeking long-term career advancement will find considerable scope and prospects within this progressive company. Flexible working hours and excellent fringe benefits are added attractions.

Interviews will be held in London throughout October and offers will be made to successful candidates within 1 week of interview.



Telephone 01-881 6056

24 Grosvenor Road
London WC1X 8HR Tel. 01-280 3411

Which operating system is IBM investing in? The answer is, of course:

MVS-3031

Now is your opportunity to move forward with the times into the MVS environment.

Avis are the acknowledged world leaders in vehicle rental and we are installing an IBM 3031 at our European Headquarters in Bracknell. This will be linked via private telephone lines to terminals and mini computers in many European countries. This development requires:

Operators up to £4,800

All candidates must have experience operating large IBM mainframes under OS, for a minimum of one year. Salary and job prospects are excellent within our expanding Systems Department, with opportunities for career progression either in computer operations or programming and systems development.

The company offers a non-contributory pension scheme and subsidised staff restaurant as part of the benefits package. Rented housing may also be available.

AVIS ARE ABLE TO OFFER A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES TO BECOME ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN THE PRE INSTALLATION PLANNING OF THE 3031 WHICH WILL BE OPERATIONAL IN DECEMBER 1978. THESE POSITIONS MUST BE FILLED NOW, SO ACT QUICKLY.

Avis House is situated within easy access of the M3 and M4 Motorways and is convenient to Bracknell Railway Station on the Reading to Waterloo line.

For an application form or further details please write or telephone Colin White, Computer Operations Manager, Avis House, Station Road, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 1HZ, telephone Bracknell 26644, Ext 251.

AVIS

Management Services

ACP/PARS/IPARS and ALC, BAL Technicians

Informatics Inc., the international Computer Consulting firm, will have numerous openings in the near future for qualified programmers and analysts to work with its client, a major U.S. Airline, developing airline applications in the UNITED STATES during the next 12 to 18 months.

Candidates with previous experience in ACP/PARS/IPARS, as well as ALC and BAL programs, both with and without prior airline experience can qualify.

These positions entail a minimum 12-18-month stay in the Western United States enjoying excellent salaries, generous relocation allowances (and including fully-paid return fares), time off to tour the U.S., participation in many Informatics benefit programs, and a priority reassignment to our London Office for the successful performer.

Expense Paid Interviews in London and Manchester, October 2 through October 6.

To arrange a confidential local interview in London or Manchester, send résumé immediately or phone Miss Angela Nemi at our London Office beginning Friday, September 29 (reverse charges accepted).

Informatics Inc.
Africa House
64-78 Kingsway
London WC2B 6AL
01-4058648

CLASSIFIED COPY

All classified copy should reach our offices no later than 5.30 pm on the Monday preceding Thursday's publication. If complete artwork is supplied 12 noon on a Tuesday.

Ring Ian Carter for further details on 01-261 8016.

DEVON AND CORNWALL CONSTABULARY

SYSTEMS ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

The salary will be in accordance with the NCC Scale Grade SO.1- (£4320-£5256 plus £312 per annum 1978 supplement).

The successful candidate will form part of the Force Computer Project Team of the Research and Development Department. He/she should have at least three years' experience in this work, preferably in real-time systems with a working knowledge of a high level language.

He/she will be required to assist in the evaluation, design and implementation of the proposed distributed processing operational management system under the direction of the Project Manager.

Some initial help with temporary housing may be available. Application forms together with conditions of service and job description may be obtained from the Civil Constables Office.

Closing date for completed applications 10th October 1978.

UNIVERSITY OF YORK DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

Applications are invited for a post as Systems Programmer. The Computing Service operates a DECsystem-10 and provides interactive and batch computing facilities for the University. A Systems Programmer is required to join the existing group which is responsible for the development and support of the Top-10 operating system together with a variety of projects, including development of a DECsystem-10 to X2S network link. Candidates should possess a degree or equivalent qualification plus relevant experience. Salary on scale 1A, £3,695-£6,865 (plus 1978 pay).

JUNIOR PROGRAMMER

A junior programmer is required to assist the above group. Candidates should have some experience of computing. Salary on scale 1B, £3,384-£5,804 (plus 1978 pay). Six copies of applications (one only from overseas candidates, naming three referees, should be sent by Friday 13 October to the Registrar, University of York, Heslington, York, YO1 5DD from whom further details may be obtained. Please quote reference number 13/8088 for Systems Programmer or 13/8089 for Junior Programmer.

Senior Operators To £5000

City Bank Staggered Day-Shift Low-cost Mortgage and other benefits

Our clients, a leading Iranian Bank with world-wide activity, are undertaking a program of expansion of their UK operation. Their plans include the installation of sophisticated medium-range Honeywell equipment providing on-line network and batch facilities to their branches in the UK, linking to Europe in the future.

As a result, they are seeking three Senior Operators of high calibre and potential to supervise the smooth running of operations; working on a staggered-day basis, the successful candidates will have responsibility for the efficient scheduling and throughput of work to tight deadlines, technical and operations software support, on-line and off-line job control and training and supervision of junior staff.

Candidates must have at least 2 years operations experience in a multi-stream, teleprocessing environment. Experience of Honeywell GCOS or equivalent, and of staff supervision, would be preferred.

These positions represent excellent opportunities for ambitious operations staff to increase their knowledge of both software control and computer room management, with the obvious career advancement inherent in a rapidly growing installation.

Our client offers an excellent banking benefit package, including a low cost mortgage.

Contact Peter Williamson quoting Ref. 1493.

Lloyd Chapman Associates

125, New Bond Street London W1Y 0HR 01-408 1670

Computer staff required by NALGO

Computer Manager

Applicants must have ability to develop and control a computer section. Salary £7053-£7784 per annum, plus £435 London weighting allowance.

Data Processing Manager (System/Programs)

Applicants should have two years' in-depth system analysis experience and ability to communicate effectively with user departments. Must be self-motivated. Salary £8188-£8887 p.a. plus £435 London weighting allowance.

Three Programmers

Applicants should have two years' Cobol experience on ICL 1800/2804. Salary £5238-£6088 p.a. plus £435 London weighting allowance.

To work on ICL 2804 (40K, Tapes, EBS 50s, and D.O.E.s). Applications include financial, insurance and insurance, building society, salaries, wages, etc. 26 days' annual leave for these posts and additional leave at public holidays. Pension mortgage interest rebate. Contributory pension scheme. Staff restaurant. Requests for application forms and further information should be sent to The General Secretary, National and Local Government Officers Association, 1 Mabledon Place, London WC1H 9AJ. (Telephone 01-388 3258 Extension 318). Closing date for receiving completed application forms 13th October, 1978.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

PERMANENT OR CONTRACT from MID OCTOBER to work with existing project teams involved in SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT for clients in the WEST COUNTRY and CENTRAL LONDON. Experience of LIS Assurance or retail distribution systems advantageous but not essential.

For details contact Bob Carr or Ian Gold.

Fraser Williams (London) Ltd., 38 Warren Street, London, W1. Tel. 01-388 0038.

Fraser Williams
computer consultants

Computer Operations Manager

Salary up to £6,627 (incl.)

Computer operations management experience is required. This important and interesting career progression post is for a forward looking computer environment in the Borough of Bromley's computer installation situated at Bromley Town Hall.

Suitable applicants (men or women) will possess an overall five years' operations experience on ICL 1500 equipment, of which should have been in operations management for at least two years. Candidates will be in their late twenties/early thirties, have a management and leadership skills and the ability to manage a staff of twentyfour. This should be coupled with knowledge of the George 3 Operating System. Applicants will have day-to-day responsibility for all operational control of the postholder will be expected to contribute to management team discussions leading to the formulation of computer policy and selection of equipment, etc.

The INSTALLATION consists of an ICL 1903T computer with 96K core being increased to 128K shortly, with EBS 50s and 7000 Track Magnetic Tapes supporting an on-line VDU and network under the George 3 Operating System. Data processing shift and batch processing at other times. Data processing direct to Disc linked by a remote communication link to the direct to the operating system.

The less entitlement is 26 days + 30 days after 10 years continuous local government service. In approved cases, consideration will be given towards reasonable family and resettlement expenses. Closing date 12th October 1978.

Application forms from Assistant Chief Executive (Borough of Bromley), Town Hall, Bromley BR1 1AB. Tel. 01-261 4341 Ext. 3318.

London Borough of
Bromley

Next week Yorkshire will be in London

We are Yorkshire Imperial Metals Limited and next Thursday we want to meet you in the centre of London at the London Interviewing Centre, Knightway House, 29, Soho Square, London W1, on the 5th October. We'll be there any time between 10am and 5pm, so just come in and find out why we have so much to offer.

We have recently changed our hardware to a 370/448 running under OS/VSI and supporting CICS and DLI/1 and currently need the following people:

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS With around 5/6 years experience and a detailed knowledge of hardware and software to investigate new techniques.

SENIOR PROGRAMMERS With an around 4/5 years experience and a thorough knowledge of programming to handle a range of sophisticated programs.



SYSTEMS DESIGNERS With about 3 years DLI experience to develop system and programming specs and with potential to move into analysis.

Applicants should preferably be graduates or have a relevant professional qualification. We can offer salaries of around £5K-£6.5K, many benefits and exceptional prospects within the company, part of a major British Group. We will also give generous relocation expenses.

Spare a few minutes next Thursday and call in. If you can't make it, please us on Leeds (0532) 701107, Ext. 424, or write to Senior Appointments Officer, Yorkshire Imperial Metals Limited, 193 Box 186, Leeds, LS1 1RD.

YORKSHIRE IMPERIAL

MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED

Computer Personnel Consultants

PROGRAMMER SOFTWARE AND APPLICATIONS

FELTHAM

To £4500

A major corporation with substantial interests in industry and banking has a computer centre in Feltham providing DP facilities for all industrial companies within the group.

The Industrial Division consists of companies involved in Manufacturing, Distribution and Commercial Services. The demands placed upon the computer centre, therefore, are for a diverse range of systems, and several user organisations have established communications links with the central mainframe.

To meet the increasing development demands being placed upon existing resources a programmer is required to join a small team in which he/she will have the opportunity to work in both systems programming and applications areas. A minimum of twelve months COBOL experience is asked for, and knowledge of Filetech, whilst not essential, would be advantageous.

Installed hardware comprises an ICL 1903T running under George II+ and MAXIMOP.

This position is an excellent opportunity for an enthusiastic person to substantially broaden their experience, working in an active environment. The starting salary is supported by fringe benefits including a non-contributory pension scheme and assisted BUPA.

Ref. W3/2809

24-hr. answering service. Please telephone for a confidential discussion or write to: 30 Fleet Street London EC4A 1AA

01-353 0981



Data Processing Recruitment Consultants

Programmers, Designers and Consultants Belgium & Berkshire

Salaries: to £16K (Belgium) to £9K (U.K.)

An internationally renowned supplier of Data-Base and Teleprocessing Management Systems has retained Logistix to identify top calibre Data-Base and Teleprocessing

* APPLICATIONS PROGRAMMERS
* SOFTWARE PROGRAMMERS
* SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
* CONSULTANTS

for its Belgian Head Office and U.K. Regional operations.

THE COMPANY. Our client has its Corporate Head-Quarters in Ohio, U.S.A. having installed its first product in 1968. To-day its operations are world-wide including Canada, Europe, South America, Far East and Australia. Since its inception the Company has successfully served over 200 clients installing on-line and data-base applications, whilst the number of installed products exceeds 5,000. Currently, the Company's head-count exceeds 600 world-wide with a sales turnover of \$50 million per annum.

THE PROJECTS. Some of the Company's recent projects have included the following:—

* Development of Data Base and Real Time Systems and Programming Standards.
* Data Base Production Control Systems.
* Turn-key applications and systems software package development.
* Conversion of other DB/DC software.
* Implementation of warehousing distribution systems.

THE PEOPLE. These very important positions will appeal to those who wish to live overseas in a multi-language society (French/Dutch/English), or to those who wish to improve their knowledge of French or Dutch (whilst at a later date there may be a limited number of positions available in Frankfurt). Whilst for those who prefer to remain in the U.K. you will have an outstanding opportunity to live and work in one of the most picturesque areas of the Thames Valley. Even then there will be ample opportunity for travel within the U.K. and overseas should it be desired.

Technically speaking you must have current experience in the implementation and support of Data-Base and/or Real-Time systems. Suitable applicants should therefore offer in-depth IMS DB/DC exposure or similar Data-Base experience with an independent suppliers' software.

Our clients are seeking:—

* APPLICATIONS/SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS with a minimum of 18 months programming experience in COBOL, PL/I or BAL in a commercial, financial or manufacturing environment.

* SYSTEMS DESIGNERS/ANALYSTS who must have worked in the capacity of either Project Leader or Project Manager and have been involved in a feasibility study, the design and subsequent implementation of at least one complete system preferably in the areas of sales ordering, stock/inventory control, budgeting/forecasting, foreign exchange/investment and portfolio management.

* CONSULTANTS who must demonstrate multi-hardware and software expertise with either a Manufacturer or Systems House. Particular reference will be paid to those who are expert in the areas of Project Planning, System Analysis and Design, "Top-Down" Development and Structured Programming techniques.

THE BENEFITS. The higher than average salaries reflect the prominence which our client places in the acquisition of these key personnel. Additionally, extensive benefits include full re-location expenses, life and disability insurance, pension and medical plans, overseas allowances and liberal mileage allowances.

FOREIGN ASSIGNMENTS: you will be offered similar terms to the U.K. positions with the additional benefits of "all found" accommodation for both yourself and your family. Where necessary financial assistance towards the cost of French language courses will be given. Willingness to relocate for a meaningfully extended period is therefore a prime criteria in applying for such positions.

THE INTERVIEWS. In the first instance we will conduct initial interviews in our London office, after which candidates will be short-listed to meet two of the Company's senior management who will visit our offices in mid October. Offers of employment will be made no later than seven days after interview. It is hoped that for both U.K. and Belgian positions appointments will be taken up in November. Please contact: John Staley.

Logistix, Freeport 32, London W1E 3YZ
01-491 4636
(Reverse charges)
Telex 28800



Avon House, 366 Oxford Street, London W1W 8HA



TOWN CLERK AND
CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DEPARTMENT

COMPUTER OPERATIONS

Applications are invited from suitably qualified/experienced candidates for the following posts:

(a) Shift Supervisor

C5, O5B-C5, 358 (plus shift allowance) Ref. CE 298/CW

(b) Computer Operator

E4, S30-E4917 (plus shift allowance) Ref. CE 297/CW

You should have

Two years' experience (A) or 18 months' experience (B), knowledge of IBM hardware, trained under DOS/OS and power/VIS, a good standard of education.

We are offering

Competitive salaries, five weeks' annual holiday, a two-shift system (three for shift supervisors which includes a 9-5 shift), subsidised restaurant, voluntary overtime, latest equipment in software, friendly local environment, sporting facilities.

The installation

IBM 370/138 (one half megabyte) 3340 disks and 3420 tapes, ODS/VIS power OS, interesting and varied applications, forthcoming upgrade including 3344 disks and tele-processing (local and remote).

For informal discussion contact Dudley Bacon on 01-890 4343 Extension 250.

Application form, returnable by 13th October, 1978, and detailed job description from Chief Personnel Officer, Town Hall, Catford, London SE6 4RU, or telephone 01-890 7886 (24 hour Ansafone service), quoting appropriate reference and job title.

Chief Programmer

The A.P.V. Company Ltd.

APV is a major international process engineering group; we are seeking an experienced person to fill this important computer vacancy at our Crawley operation headquarters.

The computer department services currently include on-line production control information on a DEC 11/70, batch programs for pay, accounts and costing on ICL System 4 equipment, and computer aided design and graphics on a Prime 400. A Prime 500 computer is also on order.

The Chief Programmer will supervise and schedule programming within the 35 strong computer department, and be responsible for establishing and maintaining programming standards and disciplines.

The ideal applicant would have been programming for six to ten years, and would be fully familiar with several languages including COBOL, with experience of controlling both staff and projects. This post would particularly suit someone from a commercial installation using mainframes, who wishes to broaden their experience of machines and applications and to increase their level of responsibility.

An attractive salary and a possible relocation package is being offered.

For further details of the job, salary and Company, please contact:
The Personnel Department,
THE A.P.V. CO. LTD.,
P.O. Box 4,
Manor Royal,
Crawley,
Sussex,
Tel. Crawley 27777.

APV

Tell me what you have to offer... ...so that I can offer you...



A challenging and rewarding opportunity to work in a new Computer organisation on exciting new developments, using our Honeywell Level 66 which is to be delivered to us in December. Developments next year will cover Customer Accounting, Financial Accounting, Corporate Planning and a wide range of Technical Systems. Also, as a new organisation we expect extensive project work in the years ahead, making full use of the teleprocessing, database and timesharing techniques afforded by the Level 66, which is likely to have Level 6 mini-computers attached to give distributed data processing facilities.

To meet our development programme we need:-

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS

If you are not conversant with Honeywell Level 66 and its software, we will give you suitable training.

Your starting salary will be based entirely on the experience package you can offer me, and your future salary progression will be determined by how much additional experience you accumulate with us. Generous relocation expenses can be paid in appropriate circumstances.

WHY NOT 'RING' ME NOW (Reverse

Charges Of Course) - and discuss our mutual needs:-

Peter Ratcliffe - Computer Services Department (0632) 843151 Northumbrian Water Authority, Northumbria House, Regent Centre, Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE3 3PX.

Northumbrian Water



Project Leaders, Analysts and Analyst/ Programmers.

Help keep us in the Top Ten.

The above three LPs are currently in the top ten LP chart - and they are produced on labels manufactured by Phonodisc.

Our computer plays a major role in keeping us ahead of the field - therefore we consider our computer staff to be vitally important.

Current vacancies include:

Project Leaders To qualify you'll need an IBM background, at least five years LP experience and a comprehensive knowledge of investigation design and implementation. Salary offered is likely to be around £7,500 + bonus, plus overtime.

Analysts Four years' experience is needed here. Ideally which has included usage of COBOL, and familiarity with such commercial systems as order processing, accounting, invoicing etc. Salary offered is likely to be around £6,500 + bonus.

Analysts/Programmers 3 years' experience on IBM using COBOL is needed, together with, ideally, a knowledge of CICS. This position may suit a Programmer looking for a move into Systems. Salary offered is likely to be around £5,250 + bonus. We use an IBM 370/145 - 768K with 3330 Disk drives and 3270 VDUs operating under DOSVS and CICS. Systems are being dramatically improved in line with an aggressive expansion programme which will create many internal promotion possibilities.

To find out where you could fit into our team, ring our DP Manager on his home number Chelmsford (0245) 64694 or write to him through our Personnel Department at: Phonodisc Ltd., Grove Road, Chadwell Heath, Romford, Essex. 01-590 6088

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Superb opportunity to join small, dynamic team. Excellent salaries and conditions. Interesting, challenging, varied work. Full-time or part-time / Freelance.

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- ICL George II or III
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Customer Engineers
GREATER LONDON
£5,000 + COMPANY CAR

Due to rapid expansion we require engineers in the Greater London area to install and maintain optical character recognition systems. Some experience of Minit and Data-Link systems. Some experience of Minit and Data-Link systems. Some experience of Minit and Data-Link systems. Some experience of Minit and Data-Link systems.

Call Roy Woland - Engineering Manager
01-881 0158

Analysts and Programmers Spend 12-18 months in the U.S.A. and return to a career position in the U.K.

All third generation hardware backgrounds considered. Openings at all levels.

Gain IBM 370 training and experience on an exciting one/two year visit to America. Join INFORMATICS INC., a prestigious world-wide consulting company. Initial assignments will be in the United States as part of our programme of Orientation, Training and On-the-Job experience, to develop your technical and management skills for your return to our British operation. We have recently opened a London office and currently have assignments throughout Britain as well as on the Continent and in Asia, thus affording you an excellent career opportunity upon your return.

Excellent salaries and generous relocation allowance including fully-paid return fare. Expenses Paid Interviews in London and Manchester, October 2 through October 6.

To arrange a confidential local interview in London or Manchester, send résumé immediately or phone Miss Angela Nanni at our London office, beginning Friday, September 29 (reversa charges accepted).

informatics Inc
Africa House
84-78 Kingsway
London WC2B 8AL
01-405 8546

SOFTWARE PROGRAMMERS

LONDON, W.1 Up to £6,200

Our clients, who have an ICL 2980 installation in the Wusl Fnd, are implementing major database (IDMS) systems and using MAC and TP techniques. This is a chance to join the software team, learn about MVE/B and IDMS, and use your skills on advanced systems in a technically interesting environment.

First-class training will be provided, and working conditions are good (new offices, staff restaurant). Due to volume of development work, career prospects are sound.

This opportunity will interest ambitious programmers who have worked in a software or systems programming role on any hardware, using any language.

Please ring us for a confidential discussion, quoting ref. 800. If more convenient, you can leave a message on our answering machine and we will contact you.

EDP SYSTEMS 01.637 5796
52-53 Margaret St. London W1N 7FF

MAJOR INTERNATIONAL BANK
Sited near Liverpool Street station wishes to recruit an experienced

COMPUTER OPERATOR £4200-£4500

in connection with its expanding activities and following a review of its hardware requirements which will lead to the acquisition of two DATA GENERAL configurations employing "Eclipse" series processors.

Whilst the successful candidate, who is likely to be aged between 24 and 30, will not necessarily have had experience in the specific machine environment we do, operating experience in an on-line and multi-programming environment will be essential to fill the vacancy.

For our part, we can offer the very best in fringe benefit packages plus a commensurate salary package in the range £4200/£4500 depending upon previous experience.

Should this opportunity interest you, please apply in writing or by telephone to:

Mr. J. M. CROSSBY
SOCIETE GENERALE
105-108 Old Broad Street, LONDON EC2P 2HR
Tel: 01-588 3911, Ext. 288

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Ascii through the
Logic Gate

An epic in 32K words, by Richard Forsyth

Block 16 (Rock Around The Block)

Up in the mountains Hex and company are still trapped inside their cave. Time is running out for them, however, because the System now knows where they are.

NIGHT fell as they were trying to find an exit. They worked their way anti-clockwise round the rock face, using Ascii's headlights for illumination. They had never fully explored it, so had some hope of discovering a crack or other tunnel like the one that had led them in. But they were disappointed. The encircling walls were almost sheer, and where they deviated slightly from the vertical it was as likely to be an overhang as a backward slope.

They were about halfway round when they were given an unexpected reminder of what inhospitable place their former refuge had become. Cleo had just suggested trying to weave a rope, which the other put down by pointing out that the only vegetation was moss, when there was an ominous rumbling behind them. This was quickly followed by a positive hiss and a violent bang from the middle of the center, whose shockwave could be felt at the edges. Ascii spun around and the whole party saw, framed in the rays of his headlights, a towering plume of spray rising from the centre. Then the column of mud and water collapsed, splashing them even where they stood.

It was a geyser. The aerial bombardment carried out in Hex's and Cleo's absence, which had burned down the tree and turned the moss brown, had aggravated a structural weakness in the earth's crust and triggered off a geological chain-reaction. The volcanic crater, quiescent for centuries, had been shaken into renewed activity. This was why the central pond had been growing steadily hotter. There was no predicting where it would end. They were standing on a volcano about to erupt.

Pitdown had paid less attention to this natural phenomenon than the rest of them. He had kept on the search. Now his voice called to them from some distance into the darkness.

"Jed! Mi estas trovinta elvojon."

"What's that about?" asked Zap.

"He says he's found a way out," said Lambda.

They rushed to catch up with him; but what looked like a way out to a Sasquatch didn't look like a way out to a human or to three androids or to a canine machine. What



he had re-discovered was his own entrance way — a "chimney" in mountaineering parlance. He had already braced his back against one side and was trying to show them how to slide upwards.

"Tell him we can't do it," Hex requested Lambda.

"No ne povas fari tiele," she said, adding mournfully: "If we had a rope he could take it to the top and lower it to us."

There was no rope, and no material for making one.

"Mi portos vin el la kratero," said Pitdown. "Tio estos tre facila por mi."

"He's offering to carry us out," Lambda told them. "He thinks it will be easy."

Hex got Ascii to shine his lights upwards. The crevice seemed to extend more or less regularly to the lip of the crater, allowing a skilled climber a fair amount of purchase — but one carrying another body? Five times? It wasn't possible.

There was another rumble, and the waterspout shot up a second time. Clearly they had to do the impossible.

"Does he realise he's got to do it six times?" asked Hex of Lambda. "I'm not leaving without the black box."

But the prospect of six trips up the precipice didn't deter him at all, so they decided on an order. The first to go would be Cleo, then Lambda, Zap, Hex, Ascii and finally the box. Hex would have taken it himself — so highly did he now value it — but it was clear he'd need both hands just to hang on while Pitdown ferried him up.

Pitdown wedged himself at the foot of the chimney and Cleo pulled herself on to his ample midriff, clasping her arms round him. "We have lift-off," she declared as the ape started upwards. They kept Ascii's lights trained on the two forms until they lost visual contact about halfway up. For a nail-biting few minutes they saw and heard nothing, but a

falling pebble. Then Pitdown reappeared, clambering down on his own at a snail pace. It had taken less time than they had feared.

However, when Pitdown arrived on the ground again, Hex saw there was no cause for elation. The journey had taken more out of him than his lighthearted approach to the task had suggested. He was sweating profusely and drinking the air with long panting gulps. It did not bode well for the later passengers.

Lambda took off next and was soon out of sight. This time the period out of touch seemed, and was, longer. When Pitdown alighted again he was literally soaked in sweat. Hex wanted to ask him to pause and take a breather, but now they had lost their translator.

Zap was next, then Hex. Despite Zap's tallness he was no great load, being uncommonly thin. His lift went without a hitch. It seemed to Hex when Pitdown returned that he had got a second wind. He looked less distressed by the exertion than before. Hex climbed on, grabbed two handfuls of fur, and turned to face the rock.

"Wait for the ape to come back," he told Ascii.

It was embarrassing to stare at the driver in such an intimate mode of transport, but poring over every vein in the cliff face a few centimetres from his nose was very boring. When Hex did look, Pitdown's visage was contorted with strain. Each heave cost him not just effort, but pain. His shoulders were bleeding from friction against the stone. To take his eyes off this suffering Hex, unwise, looked into space. That was the last he knew of his ride. A wave of vertigo swamped his faculties.

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By Richard Forsyth, Part Two, coming

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